#### 5920 CASTLEWAY WEST DRIVE, SUITE 121 · INDIANAPOLIS, IN 46250

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10/3/2024

Circular 2024-08

## Approved January 1, 2025, Advisory Rate Filing

## **Summary**

On 10/2/2024, the Indiana Department of Insurance (IDOI) approved and filed the 2025 Advisory Rate Filing. The filing consists of:

1.	Overall Advisory Loss Cost Level	-6.8%
2.	Overall Advisory Rate Level	-7.2%
3.	Overall Assigned Risk Rate Level	-7.2%

- The filing is based on premium and loss experience for Policy Years 2021 and 2022 evaluated as of December 31, 2023.
- Indiana's lost time claim frequency continues to show a long-term declining trend.
- The loss cost and rate changes vary by classification code, each of which belongs to one of five industry groups.
- After adjusting to a common wage level, the indemnity and medical average cost per case has shown declines in recent years.

Sincerely,

Paul Keathley, CAWC President & CEO



Advisory Rates, Loss Costs, Assigned Risk Rates, and Rating Values Filing

Proposed Effective January 1, 2025

#### 5920 CASTLEWAY WEST DRIVE, SUITE 121 - INDIANAPOLIS, IN 46250

p: 317.842,2800 #: 317.842,3717 W: ICRB.NET



September 18, 2024 Honorable Amy L. Beard Commissioner of Insurance Indiana Department of Insurance 311 W. Washington St., Suite 300 Indianapolis, IN 46204-2787

Re: Indiana Workers Compensation Advisory Rates, Loss Costs, Assigned Risk Rates, and Rating Values Filing Proposed Effective January 1, 2025

Dear Commissioner Beard:

In accordance with the applicable statutes and regulations in the state of Indiana, we are filing for your consideration and approval workers compensation advisory rates, loss costs, and rating values for the Indiana voluntary market and assigned risk rates and rating values for the Indiana assigned risk market.

This filing proposes a change of -6.8% to the overall voluntary loss cost level and -7.2% to the overall voluntary and assigned risk rate level to become effective on January 1, 2025, for new and renewal business.

As a result of approved Item E-1410, claims attributable to COVID-19 with accident dates on or after July 1, 2023 are no longer treated as catastrophic claims and are included in the calculation of loss costs and rates in this year's filing.

We make this filing on behalf of the members and subscribers of the Indiana Compensation Rating Bureau. All persons on the "Interested Persons List" have been notified of the captioned filing.

Sincerely,

Actuarial content prepared by:

Daniel Clinymen

Paul E. Keathley, CAWC President, ICRB

Paul Keathley

Dan Clayman, FCAS, MAAA Director and Actuary, NCCI

**Enclosure** 



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## Advisory Rates, Loss Costs, and Assigned Risk Rates Filing – January 1, 2025

## **Actuarial Certification**

I, Dan Clayman, am a Director and Actuary for the National Council on Compensation Insurance, Inc. I am a Fellow of the Casualty Actuarial Society and a member of the American Academy of Actuaries, and I meet the Qualification Standards of the American Academy of Actuaries to provide the actuarial report contained herein.

The information contained in this report has been prepared under my direction in accordance with applicable Actuarial Standards of Practice as promulgated by the Actuarial Standards Board. The Actuarial Standards Board is vested by the U.S.-based actuarial organizations with the responsibility for promulgating Actuarial Standards of Practice for actuaries providing professional services in the United States. Each of these organizations requires its members, through its Code of Professional Conduct, to observe the Actuarial Standards of Practice when practicing in the United States.

Dan Clayman, FCAS, MAAA

Director and Actuary

Actuarial and Economic Services

Daniel Claymon



## Advisory Rates, Loss Costs, and Assigned Risk Rates Filing – January 1, 2025

## **Disclosures**

## **Purpose of the Report**

The purpose of this report is to provide the advisory rates, loss costs, and assigned risk rates for workers compensation policies in Indiana, proposed to be effective January 1, 2025. The intended users of this report are:

- The Indiana Department of Insurance
- Affiliated carriers, for their reference in determining workers compensation rates

## Scope

The prospective advisory rates are intended to cover the indemnity and medical benefits provided under the system, the expenses associated with providing these benefits (loss-based expenses), and any other costs associated with providing workers compensation insurance (such as commissions, taxes, etc.).

The filing also contains advisory loss costs. The prospective loss costs are intended to cover the indemnity and medical benefits provided under the system, as well as some of the expenses associated with providing these benefits (loss-based expenses). They do not, however, contemplate any other costs associated with providing workers compensation insurance (such as commissions, taxes, etc.).

Carriers offering workers compensation insurance in Indiana may desire to a) adopt the advisory rates which are based on NCCl's compilations of expense data, b) deviate from the advisory rates, or c) adopt the advisory loss costs to which they would apply their own expense provisions. The latter option can be accomplished through a loss cost multiplier that is applied to the approved advisory prospective loss costs in order to compute the final workers compensation rates that a carrier intends to charge. This multiplier is intended to cover the other costs associated with providing workers compensation insurance that are not already part of the advisory prospective loss costs.

Employers unable to secure coverage in the voluntary market can apply for such coverage in the assigned risk market. The proposed rates for the voluntary market are also applicable to assigned risk policies, with a proposed effective date of January 1, 2025. Currently, assigned risk policies with premium greater than \$2,750 are assessed a 30% surcharge, with the surcharge being applied to the premium amount above \$2,750.

NCCI utilizes widely accepted general ratemaking methodologies in the calculation of advisory rates, loss costs, and assigned risk rates, including (i) experience base determination, (ii) chain ladder development method, (iii) trending procedure, (iv) expense calculation, and (v) application of



## Advisory Rates, Loss Costs, and Assigned Risk Rates Filing – January 1, 2025

## **Disclosures**

indemnity and medical benefit changes. These ratemaking methodologies are unchanged from the prior filing and continue to remain appropriate for use in this filing.

#### **Data Sources**

## **Key Dates**

Financial Data Valuation Date

December 31, 2023

Financial Call Data Cutoff Date

June 26, 2024

Unit Statistical Plan Data Cutoff Date

June 25, 2024

Filing Preparation Date August 7, 2024

The overall average advisory rate, loss cost, and assigned risk rate level changes are based on a review of Financial Call Data, which is an aggregation of workers compensation data annually reported to NCCI. In this filing, Financial Call Data submissions received after the Financial Call Data Cutoff Date were not considered for inclusion in the analysis.

Rate and loss cost level changes at the classification code level are based on Unit Statistical Plan Data, which is the audited exposure, premium, and loss information reported to NCCI on a policy level. In this filing, Unit Statistical Data submissions received after the Unit Statistical Plan Data Cutoff Date were not considered for inclusion in the analysis.

In some areas, NCCI's analysis also relies on other data sources, which are reviewed for reasonableness and are referenced in the filing where applicable. Events that have occurred after the Filing Preparation Date that may have a material impact on workers compensation costs in this jurisdiction have not been considered in the analysis.

### **Data Exclusions**

NCCI maintains several data reporting initiatives and programs to assist carriers to report data and to ensure that the data that is reported to NCCI is complete, accurate, and reported in a timely fashion. Occasionally, a carrier's data submission is not available for use in an NCCI filing either because the data was not reported prior to the filing, had quality issues, or NCCI determined that the data that was reported should not be included in the filing based on NCCI's actuarial judgment.



## Advisory Rates, Loss Costs, and Assigned Risk Rates Filing – January 1, 2025

## **Disclosures**

All carriers writing at least one-tenth of one percent of the Indiana workers compensation written premium volume and whose data is not included in the experience period are listed below:

• Policy Year 2022 – Accident Insurance Company Inc. (0.1% of state premium)

NCCI categorizes catastrophic events as those that incur aggregate workers compensation losses in excess of \$50 million per occurrence. Pandemics have the potential to be catastrophic in terms of the costs they impose on the workers compensation system. NCCI's ratemaking methodology excludes catastrophe-related losses from the calculation of loss costs and rates since these events are not considered to be predictive of future experience. In line with this methodology, NCCI is proposing to treat COVID-19 claims with accident dates between December 1, 2019 and June 30, 2023 as a catastrophe in this filing. These reported claims have been excluded from Financial Call Data and Unit Statistical Plan Data for use in ratemaking to better reflect the conditions expected to prevail in the filing's proposed effective period. Due to approved Item E-1410, claims attributable to COVID-19 with accident dates on or after July 1, 2023, are no longer treated as catastrophic claims and are included in the calculation of loss costs and rates in this year's filing. The temporary classification of COVID-19 claims as catastrophic was intended to address the initial surge in cases but is no longer necessary. As COVID-19 losses are expected to persist, they no longer represent a unique risk in workers compensation. Starting from July 1, 2023, NCCI anticipates that COVID-19 claims will align with typical claim patterns and no longer need special treatment, and thus should be treated like any other workers compensation claims for ratemaking purposes.

Below is a summary of COVID-19-related lost-time claim counts and indemnity and medical combined paid plus case losses, as reported in NCCI's Financial Call 31 as of year-end 2023.

	COVID-19	COVID-19
	Lost-Time	Paid+Case
<u>Year</u>	Claim Counts	<u>Losses</u>
PY 2019	195	\$1,581,275
PY 2020	532	\$4,053,901
PY 2021	132	\$510,908
PY 2022	9	\$20,916
AY 2020	646	\$4,964,835
AY 2021	176	\$1,012,996
AY 2022	46	\$188,550
AY 2023	-	\$619

Excludes large deductible and expense-only claims.



## Advisory Rates, Loss Costs, and Assigned Risk Rates Filing – January 1, 2025

## **Disclosures**

Reported COVID-19-related losses would have represented less than a 0.1% share of the reported paid plus case losses in Indiana's experience period.

Other exclusions are made for the purposes of analysis, but do not have a material impact on the proposed changes in this filing.

## **Risks and Uncertainty**

This filing includes assumptions and projections concerning the future. As with any prospective analysis, there exists estimation uncertainty in these assumptions and projections. Areas of this analysis subject to estimation uncertainty that could have a material impact on the final results include the following:

- Projection of future loss development
- Selection of loss ratio trends
- Unanticipated changes to wage or medical inflation
- Potential impact of changes to laws and/or regulations

In addition, any future changes to workers compensation law or regulations that apply retroactively to policies or benefit claims on policies in the proposed effective period may have a significant impact on the adequacy of the advisory rates and loss costs proposed in this filing.



## Advisory Rates, Loss Costs, and Assigned Risk Rates Filing – January 1, 2025

## **Table of Contents**

## Part 1 Filing Overview

- Executive Summary
- Overview of Methodology
- Summary of Selections

## Part 2 Proposed Values

- Proposed Advisory Rates and Loss Costs for Inclusion in the Basic Manual
- Proposed Assigned Risk Rates for Inclusion in the Residual Market Manual
- Proposed Values for Inclusion in the Experience Rating Plan Manual
- Proposed Values for Inclusion in the Retrospective Rating Plan Manual

## Part 3 Supporting Exhibits

- Exhibit I: Determination of the Indicated Rate Level Change
- Exhibit II: Workers Compensation Expense Program
- Appendix A: Factors Underlying the Proposed Rate Level Change
- Appendix B: Calculations Underlying the Rate Change by Classification
- Appendix C: Memoranda for Laws

## Part 4 Additional Information

- Definitions
- Key Contacts



## Advisory Rates, Loss Costs, and Assigned Risk Rates Filing – January 1, 2025

## Part 1 Filing Overview

- Executive Summary
- Overview of Methodology
- Summary of Selections



## Advisory Rates, Loss Costs, and Assigned Risk Rates Filing – January 1, 2025

## **Executive Summary**

Based on its review of the most recently available data, NCCI has proposed the following overall average workers compensation advisory rate, loss cost, and assigned risk rate level changes in Indiana to become effective January 1, 2025.

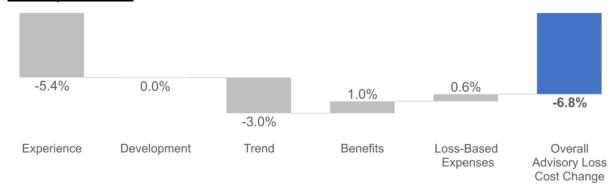
## **Summary of Overall Indications**

Proposed Change in Overall Advisory Loss Cost Level	- 6.8%
Proposed Change in Overall Advisory Rate Level	- 7.2%
Proposed Change in Overall Assigned Risk Rate Level	- 7.2%

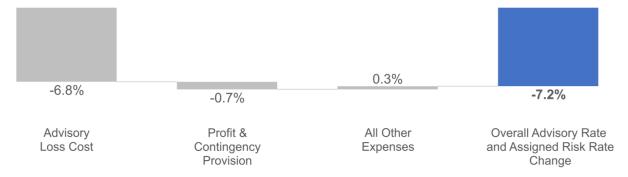
## **Breakdown of the Change in Key Components**

Below are the changes in the key components underlying the overall advisory rate, loss cost, and assigned risk rate level indications. The impact of these components are combined multiplicatively to produce the overall change. The overall change varies by classification code, each of which belongs to one of five Industry Groups.

#### Advisory Loss Cost



## Advisory Rate & Assigned Risk Rate



The key components shown above are described in detail on the following page(s).



# Advisory Rates, Loss Costs, and Assigned Risk Rates Filing – January 1, 2025 Executive Summary

## **Key Component Overview**

## **Experience and Development**

- The filing is based on premium and loss experience for Policy Years 2021 and 2022 evaluated as of December 31, 2023. This most recent financial data experience shows continued improvement when compared to the experience evaluated as of December 31, 2022. Refer to Exhibit I for the considerations underlying the Experience Period and Loss Base selections.
  - A combination of both paid and paid plus case data was selected to best reflect the conditions likely to prevail in the proposed effective period.
  - The latest observed policy year (2022) loss ratio exhibits continued improvement and provides further evidence that changes to the workplace coming out of the pandemic have resulted in better experience, which is expected to continue.
  - Reported COVID-19-related claims with accident dates between December 1, 2019 and June 30, 2023 have been excluded from the data on which this filing is based. Claims attributable to COVID-19 with accident dates on or after July 1, 2023 are included in the calculation of rates and loss costs in this year's filing.
- Similar to previous Indiana filings, the reported loss amounts are projected to an ultimate basis
  using a 2-year average for paid losses and a 5-year average for paid plus case losses. The
  most recent valuation of development factors shows no clear deviation from historical values.
   Refer to Appendix A-II for considerations underlying the Development selection.

#### Trend

- After adjusting to a common wage level, Indiana's lost-time claim frequency has shown a longterm declining trend.
- After adjusting to a common wage level, the indemnity and medical average cost per case figures have shown substantial volatility, with declines in recent years. Exponential fits adjusted to smooth this volatility were reviewed to support the selected trend factors.
- The selected annual indemnity loss ratio trend is -4.0%, and the selected medical loss ratio trend is -4.0%. This represents a half-point decrease to the currently approved indemnity loss ratio trend and a one-point decrease to the currently approved medical loss ratio trend. These selections are more heavily based on longer-term adjusted exponential trend fits to mitigate some of the significant year-to-year fluctuations in the data. Refer to Appendix A-III for considerations underlying the Trend selection.



# Advisory Rates, Loss Costs, and Assigned Risk Rates Filing – January 1, 2025 Executive Summary

#### Other Items of Note

- The primary driver of the proposed change is attributable to improved experience.
- This filing proposes a decrease to the profit and contingency provision from 0.5% to 0.0%, which considers various assumptions related to future interest rates along with other model parameters.
- The benefit change reflects the impact of recent updates to the Indiana medical fee schedule, as well as the impact of the third step of House Enrolled Act 1153.
- The assigned risk rates in this filing are equal to the advisory rates. There has been no change in the surcharge applicable to assigned risk policies.



## Advisory Rates, Loss Costs, and Assigned Risk Rates Filing – January 1, 2025

## **Overview of Methodology**

The following methodologies and assumptions used in this filing may not be applicable to or relevant for another purpose, including but not limited to NCCI filings in other jurisdictions.

## **Aggregate Ratemaking**

NCCI's approach to determining the proposed overall average advisory rate level change utilizes widely accepted ratemaking methodologies. The approach employed in this filing includes the following steps:

- The reported historical premium totals are projected to an ultimate basis and adjusted to the current pure premium level
- The excess loss portion of individual large claims are removed from reported aggregate losses, based on an Indiana-specific large loss threshold
- The reported historical limited indemnity and medical loss totals are projected to an ultimate basis and adjusted to the current benefit level
- Ratios of losses to pure premium are projected to the cost levels expected in the effective period
- Ultimate, trended, limited losses are adjusted to an unlimited basis via a non-catastrophe excess ratio (with excess ratios at limits beyond \$50 million set equal to zero)
- Proposed benefit level and/or expense changes are applied to the projected cost ratios

The indicated average advisory rate level change is calculated for the years in the filing's experience period. If the final projected cost ratios are greater (less) than 1.000, then an increase (decrease) in the average advisory rate level is indicated.

## **Class Ratemaking**

Once the proposed overall average advisory rate level change has been determined, NCCI separately determines rates per \$100 of payroll for each workers compensation job classification (class); the advisory rates and year-over-year changes vary by class. Three sets of pure premiums are combined as part of each class code's advisory rate calculation based on the volume of available data for that job classification. The three sets of pure premiums are:

- State-specific payroll and loss experience ("indicated")
- Currently-approved pure premium adjusted to the proposed level ("present on rate level")
- Countrywide experience adjusted to state conditions ("national")



## Advisory Rates, Loss Costs, and Assigned Risk Rates Filing – January 1, 2025

## **Summary of Selections**

The following is a summary of selections underlying the advisory rates, loss costs, and assigned risk rates proposed to be effective January 1, 2025, along with the selections underlying the currently approved filing effective January 1, 2024.

Advisory Potos and Less Costs	Currently Approved	Proposed Effective
Advisory Rates and Loss Costs	<u>January 1, 2024</u>	<u>January 1, 2025</u>
Experience Period	Policy Years 2020 and 2021	Policy Years 2021 and 2022
Premium Development	3-yr avg	3-yr avg
Loss Experience Base	Avg Paid and P+C	Avg Paid and P+C
Loss Development - Paid	2-yr avg	2-yr avg
Loss Development - Paid+Case	5-yr avg	5-yr avg
Tail Factor – Indemnity	1.005	1.005
Tail Factor – Medical	1.005	1.005
Trend Factor – Indemnity Loss Ratio	0.965	0.960
Trend Factor – Medical Loss Ratio	0.970	0.960
Base Threshold for Limiting Losses	\$7,511,963	\$7,118,855
Excess Ratio	0.8%	0.9%
Loss-based Expense Provision	17.7%	18.4%
Production and General Expenses	24.4%	24.6%
Premium Taxes and Assessments	1.7%	1.7%
Profit and Contingencies Provision	0.5%	0.0%
Classification Swing Limits (applied by Industry Group)	+/-25%	+/-25%
	Currently Approved	Proposed Effective
Assigned Risk Rates	<u>January 1, 2024</u>	<u>January 1, 2025</u>
Factor to Convert Advisory Rates to Assigned Risk Rates	1.000	1.000
Premium Surcharge	30% on premium excess of \$2,750	30% on premium excess of \$2,750

Advisory Rates, Loss Costs, and Assigned Risk Rates Filing – January 1, 2025

## Part 2 Proposed Values

- Proposed Advisory Rates and Loss Costs for Inclusion in the Basic Manual
- Proposed Assigned Risk Rates for Inclusion in the Residual Market Manual
- Proposed Values for Inclusion in the Experience Rating Plan Manual
- Proposed Values for Inclusion in the Retrospective Rating Plan Manual

Please note the following in connection with this filing:

 As a result of Item R-1423, the Retrospective Rating Plan parameters have been updated.

Advisory Rates, Loss Costs, and Assigned Risk Rates Filing – January 1, 2025

## Proposed Advisory Rates and Loss Costs for Inclusion in the Basic Manual

The following pages include proposed:

- Table of payroll-weighted class codes
- Advisory rates, minimum premiums, and loss costs by class code, along with associated footnotes
- Advisory miscellaneous values, such as:
  - o Catastrophe and Terrorism provisions
  - o Expense Constant and Minimum Premium parameters
  - o Maximum and minimum weekly payroll applicable for select class codes
  - o Premium determination for Partners and Sole Proprietors
  - o United States Longshore and Harbor Workers' Compensation Coverage Percentage

Advisory Rates, Loss Costs, and Assigned Risk Rates Filing – January 1, 2025

## **Proposed Advisory Rates and Loss Costs**

## **Payroll-Weighted Class Codes**

This exhibit is included to display combined experience for indicated groupings of classes in the determination of rates.

Rates for these groups are calculated by payroll-weighting the indicated rates of the class codes using the latest policy period of payroll included in this filing. If swing limits are applied to a class code's rate, preventing it from achieving the payroll-weighted rate, it is noted in the table below with an "Upper" or "Lower" to indicate which limit was applied because of payroll-weighting.

The class codes below also have a footnote indicating a non-standard calculation in the Individual Classification Exhibit that accompanies this filing.

Class Code	Swing Limit Applied
7710	-
7711	-

CLACC		MINI	CL ACC		MINI	CL ACC		MINI	CL ACC		MIN	CL ACC		MINI
CLASS	DATE	MIN	CLASS	DATE	MIN	CLASS	DATE	MIN	CLASS	DATE	MIN	CLASS	DATE	MIN
CODE	RATE	PREM	CODE	RATE	PREM	CODE	RATE	PREM	CODE	RATE	PREM	CODE	RATE	PREM
0005	1.43	610	2070	2.85	1058	2802	2.06	809	3372	1.34	582	4133	1.26	557
8000	1.53	642	2081	1.38	595	2835	1.14	519	3373	2.00	790	4149	0.35	270
0016	2.25	869	2089	1.36	588	2836	1.33	579	3383	0.69	377	4206	1.26	557
0034	1.62	670	2095	1.52	639	2841	1.52	639	3385	0.58	343	4207	0.94	456
0035	1.20	538	2105	1.78	721	2881	1.36	588	3400	1.82	733	4239	1.46	620
0036	1.95	774	2110	2.11	825	2883	1.09	503	3507	1.14	519	4240	1.22	544
0037	2.02	796	2111	1.17	529	2915	1.38	595	3515	0.90	444	4243	1.14	519
0042	2.17	844	2112	1.89	755	2916	1.55	648	3548	0.69	377	4244	1.39	598
0050	3.19	1165	2114	1.04	488	2923	1.12	513	3559	1.22	544	4250	0.93	453
0059	-	-	2121	0.66	368	2960	2.06	809	3574	0.51	321	4251	1.36	588
0065	_	_	2130	0.90	444	3004	0.59	346	3581	0.45	302	4263	1.87	749
0066	_	_	2131	0.78	406	3018	1.28	563	3612	0.93	453	4273	1.10	507
0067	_	_	2143	0.93	453	3022	1.71	699	3620	1.07	497	4279	1.44	614
0079	1.37	592	2157	2.00	790	3027	1.28	563	3629	0.94	456	4283	0.85	428
0073	2.76	1029	2172	0.75	396	3028	1.42	607	3632	1.01	478	4299	1.02	481
0003	2.70	1029	2172	0.75	390	3020	1.42	007	3032	1.01	470	4299	1.02	401
0106	3.62	1300	2174	1.33	579	3030	1.98	784	3634	0.85	428	4304	2.45	932
0113	1.73	705	2211	4.51	1500	3040	2.06	809	3635	0.77	403	4307	0.80	412
0170	1.14	519	2220	1.22	544	3041	1.58	658	3638	0.74	393	4351	0.48	311
0251	1.85	743	2286		_	3042	1.34	582	3642	0.70	381	4352	0.64	362
0401	5.30	Α	2288	2.66	998	3064	1.65	680	3643	0.94	456	4360	-	-
0766N	0.22	_	2302	0.91	447	3076	1.42	607	3647	1.33	579	4361	0.46	305
0771N	0.19	_	2305	1.33	579	3081	2.02	796	3648	0.51	321	4410	1.28	563
0908P	89.00	249	2361	0.91	447	3082	1.89	755	3681	0.40	286	4420	1.25	554
0913P	248.00	408	2362	1.10	507	3085	2.11	825	3685	0.45	302	4431	0.66	368
1005*	2.33	894	2380	1.06	494	3110	1.66	683	3719	0.36	273	4432	0.58	343
1016*	6.77	1500	2388	0.74	393	3111	1.06	494	3724	1.73	705	4452	1.20	538
1164	1.30	570	2402	0.96	462	3113	0.69	377	3726	1.41	604	4459	1.34	582
1165	1.11	510	2413	1.06	494	3114	1.18	532	3803	1.31	573	4470	1.18	532
1320	1.17	529	2416	1.12	513	3118	0.80	412	3807	0.66	368	4484	1.26	557
1322	2.81	1045	2417	0.58	343	3119	0.43	295	3808	1.17	529	4493	1.12	513
1430	1 /1	604	2501	1.28	563	3122	0.77	403	3821	2.80	1042	4511	0.33	264
	1.41													
1438	1.57	655	2503	0.48	311	3126	0.88	437	3822	2.06	809	4557	1.09	503
1452	1.07	497	2570	1.44	614	3131	0.61	352	3824	1.31	573	4558	0.83	421
1463	3.98	1414	2585	1.47	623	3132	1.17	529	3826	0.29	251	4568	1.07	497
1472	1.18	532	2586	1.84	740	3145	0.98	469	3827	0.82	418	4581	0.43	295
1604	2.10	822	2587	1.36	588	3146	0.98	469	3830	0.64	362	4583	1.86	746
1624	1.28	563	2589	0.83	421	3169	1.04	488	3851	0.90	444	4611	0.34	267
1642	1.60	664	2600	1.98	784	3179	0.85	428	3865	1.44	614	4635	1.01	478
1654	2.10	822	2623	2.50	948	3180	1.26	557	3881	2.00	790	4653	0.99	472
1699	1.20	538	2651	0.70	381	3188	0.78	406	4000	2.55	963	4665	3.02	1111
1701	1.22	544	2660	1.28	563	3220	0.85	428	4021	1.82	733	4670	_	_
1710	1.62	670	2670	_	_	3224	1.49	629	4024	2.03	799	4683	1.62	670
1747	1.46	620	2683	_	_	3227	1.14	519	4034	2.77	1033	4686	1.31	573
1748	2.91	1077	2688	0.90	444	3240	_	_	4036	1.10	507	4692	0.37	277
1803	2.40	916	2701	5.31	1500	3241	1.31	573	4038	0.99	472	4693	0.42	292
1924	1.25	554	2702	8.66	1500	3255	1.30	570	4053	_	_	4703	0.67	371
1924	1.33	579	2702	3.63	1303	3257	1.25	554	4061	_	_	4716	0.07	- J
2002	1.50	633	2709	4.34	1500	3270	1.25	481	4061	2.72	1017	4716	1.07	497
	2.21		2710	2.22		3300	2.27			1.12		4717	0.98	
2003 2014	2.21	856 809	2714	1.94	859 771	3300	1.41	875 604	4101 4109	0.21	513 226	4720 4740	0.98	469 277
2016	1.23	547	2735	2.02	796	3307	1.06	494	4110	0.50	318	4741	1.18	532
2021	1.92	765	2759	2.75	1026	3315	1.25	554	4111	0.93	453	4751	1.30	570
2039	1.39	598	2790	1.02	481	3334	1.31	573	4114	1.25	554	4766N	1.63	743
2041	1.74	708	2797	1.04	488	3336	1.14	519	4130	1.44	614	4771N	1.07	557
2065	0.86	431	2799	2.25	869	3365	1.72	702	4131	2.48	941	4777	1.65	680

## REFER TO UPDATE PAGE FOR ALL SUBSEQUENT REVISIONS TO ALL CLASS CODES

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 $<sup>^{\</sup>star}\,$  Refer to the Footnotes Page for additional information on this class code.

## **WORKERS COMPENSATION AND EMPLOYERS LIABILITY**

Effective January 1, 2025

CLASS	DATE	MIN	CLASS	DATE	MIN	CLASS	DATE	MIN	CLASS	DATE	MIN	CLASS	DATE	MIN
CODE	RATE	PREM	CODE	RATE	PREM	CODE	RATE	PREM	CODE	RATE	PREM	CODE	RATE	PREM
4825	0.38	280	6206	1.19	535	7317F	3.43	1240	8032	1.01	478	8745	1.88	752
4828	1.07	497	6213	0.76	399	7327F	8.53	1500	8033	1.26	557	8748	0.21	226
4829	0.66	368	6214	0.59	346	7333M	1.29	566	8037	0.90	444	8755	0.15	207
4902	0.99	472	6216	1.72	702	7335M	1.43	610	8039	0.81	415	8799	0.35	270
4923	0.70	381	6217	1.53	642	7337M	2.58	973	8044	1.21	541	8800	1.02	481
5020	1.93	768	6229	1.63	673	7350F	4.37	1500	8045	0.42	292	8803	0.03	169
5022	2.64	992	6233	0.79	409	7360	2.06	809	8046	1.39	598	8805M	0.11	195
5037	2.72	1017	6235	2.29	881	7370	2.47	938	8047	0.43	295	8810	0.08	185
5040	3.12	1143	6236	1.95	774	7380	2.16	840	8058	1.29	566	8814M	0.10	192
5057	1.15	522	6237	0.56	336	7382	2.03	799	8072	0.39	283	8815M	0.19	220
5059	5.64	1500	6251	2.13	831	7390	2.15	837	8102	0.84	425	8820	0.06	179
5102	2.58	973	6252	1.28	563	7394M	1.46	620	8103	1.26	557	8824	0.94	456
5146	1.69	692	6306	1.63	673	7395M	1.62	670	8106	1.92	765	8825	-	_
5160	0.85	428	6319	1.00	475	7398M	2.92	1080	8107	1.20	538	8826	0.95	459
5183	0.96	462	6325	1.49	629	7402	0.08	185	8111	1.05	491	8829	-	_
5188	1.35	585	6400	1.73	705	7403	1.43	610	8116	1.08	500	8831	0.65	365
5190	1.00	475	6503	0.88	437	7405N	0.45	349	8203	3.06	1124	8832	0.17	214
5191	0.56	336	6504	1.30	570	7420	4.46	1500	8204	2.12	828	8833	0.46	305
5192	1.84	740	6702M*	1.70	696	7421	0.34	267	8209	1.91	762	8835	1.08	500
5213	2.23	862	6703M*	3.41	1234	7422	0.45	302	8215	1.46	620	8842	1.62	670
5215	2.05	806	6704M*	1.89	755	7425	0.89	440	8227	1.61	667	8855	0.06	179
5221	1.61	667	6801F	3.81	1360	7431N	0.31	289	8232	2.12	828	8856	0.24	236
5222	2.99	1102	6811	2.63	988	7445N	0.15	-	8233	1.53	642	8864	0.72	387
5223	1.57	655	6824F	4.12	1458	7453N	0.10	-	8235	1.91	762	8868	0.29	251
5348	1.40	601	6826F	2.11	825	7502	0.95	459	8263	3.22	1174	8869	0.56	336
5402	2.29	881	6834	1.01	478	7515	0.36	273	8264	2.14	834	8871	0.03	169
5403	2.25	869	6836	1.49	629	7520	1.08	500	8265	2.62	985	8901	0.09	188
5437	1.67	686	6843F	4.63	1500	7538	1.43	610	8279	3.64	1307	9012	0.49	314
5443	1.11	510	6845F	3.72	1332	7539	0.73	390	8288	3.47	1253	9014	1.27	560
5445	1.64	677	6854	2.49	944	7540	1.27	560	8291	1.42	607	9015	1.42	607
5462	2.37	907	6872F	5.09	1500	7580	1.21	541	8292	1.31	573	9016	1.36	588
5472	2.23	862	6874F	5.89	1500	7590	1.85	743	8293	3.01	1108	9019	1.41	604
5473	3.77	1348	6882	1.40	601	7600	2.09	818	8304	2.57	970	9033	1.00	475
5474	1.95	774	6884	2.26	872	7605	0.96	462	8350	2.49	944	9040	1.65	680
5478	1.25	554	7016M	1.34	582	7610	0.30	255	8380	1.13	516	9044	0.71	384
5479	2.10	822	7024M	1.49	629	7698	2.12	828	8381	0.85	428	9052	0.78	406
5480	2.52	954	7038M	2.63	988	7699	1.40	601	8385	1.18	532	9058	0.77	403
5491	0.88	437	7046M	3.33	1209	7705	2.63	988	8392	1.01	478	9060	0.71	384
5506	2.90	1074	7047M	2.69	1007	7710	2.58	973	8393	0.75	396	9061	0.65	365
5507	1.47	623	7050M	5.26	1500	7711	2.58	973	8500	2.46	935	9062	0.75	396
5508	_	_	7090M	2.92	1080	7720	1.39	598	8601	0.18	217	9063	0.43	295
5535	2.74	1023	7098M	3.70	1326	7725	1.08	500	8602	0.84	425	9077F	3.81	1360
5537	1.32	576	7099M	6.67	1500	7732P	104.00	264	8603	0.05	176	9082	0.58	343
5551	3.95	1404	7133	1.36	588	7855	1.40	601	8606	0.79	409	9083	0.56	336
5606	0.41	289	7151M	1.65	680	8001	1.18	532	8709F	1.54	645	9084	0.58	343
5610	1.70	696	7152M	3.31	1203	8002	1.05	491	8719	0.98	469	9088a	а	а
5645	3.36	1218	7153M	1.84	740	8006	1.01	478	8720	0.58	343	9089	0.46	305
5703	3.31	1203	7219	2.87	1064	8008	0.72	387	8721	0.14	204	9093	0.65	365
5705	4.92	1500	7222	2.89	1070	8010	0.90	444	8723	0.06	179	9101	1.66	683
5951	0.21	226	7225	2.87	1064	8013	0.16	210	8725	1.05	491	9102	1.53	642
6003	2.54	960	7230	3.92	1395	8015	0.43	295	8726F	0.88	437	9154	0.69	377
6005	1.60	664	7231	4.10	1452	8017	0.74	393	8734M	0.16	210	9156	1.17	529
6018	1.23	547	7232	3.38	1225	8018	1.66	683	8737M	0.15	207	9170	4.32	1500
6045	1.75	711	7309F	5.09	1500	8021	1.10	507	8738M	0.29	251	9178	3.37	1222
6204	2.46	935	7313F	2.24	866	8031	1.03	484	8742	0.12	198	9179	5.97	1500

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**Original Printing** 

CLASS CODE	RATE	MIN PREM	CLASS CODE	RATE	MIN PREM	CLASS CODE	RATE	MIN PREM	CLASS CODE	RATE	MIN PREM	CLASS CODE	RATE	MIN PREM
9180 9182 9186 9220 9402	2.64 1.05 4.08 2.33 1.88	992 491 1445 894 752												
9403 9410 9501 9505 9516	3.15 1.18 1.44 1.44 1.31	1152 532 614 614 573												
9519 9521 9522 9534 9554	1.71 1.38 1.07 1.78 3.18	699 595 497 721 1162												
9586 9600 9620	0.22 0.96 0.69	229 462 377												

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<sup>\*</sup> Refer to the Footnotes Page for additional information on this class code.

#### **WORKERS COMPENSATION AND EMPLOYERS LIABILITY**

Effective January 1, 2025

# APPLICABLE TO ADVISORY RATES ONLY FOOTNOTES

- a Rate for each individual risk must be obtained from NCCI Customer Service or the Indiana Compensation Rating Bureau (ICRB).
- A Minimum Premium \$100 per ginning location for policy minimum premium computation.
- F Rate provides for coverage under the United States Longshore and Harbor Workers Compensation Act and its extensions. Rate includes a provision for the USL&HW Assessment.
- M Risks are subject to Admiralty Law or Federal Employers Liability Act (FELA). However, the published rate is for risks that voluntarily purchase standard workers compensation and employers liability coverage. A provision for the USL&HW Assessment is included for those classifications under Program II USL Act.
- N This code is part of a ratable / non-ratable group shown below. The statistical non-ratable code and corresponding rate are applied in addition to the basic classification when determining premium.

Class		Non-Ratable
Code	)	Element Code
4	4766	0766
4	4771	0771
-	7405	7445
1 :	7431	7453

P Classification is computed on a per capita basis.

#### \* Class Codes with Specific Footnotes

- Rate includes a non-ratable disease element of \$0.62. (For coverage written separately for federal benefits only, \$0.59. For coverage written separately for state benefits only, \$0.03.)
- Rate includes a non-ratable disease element of \$1.88. (For coverage written separately for federal benefits only, \$1.78. For coverage written separately for state benefits only, \$0.10.)
- Rate and rating values only appropriate for laying or relaying of tracks or maintenance of way no work on elevated railroads. Otherwise, assign appropriate construction or erection code rate and elr each x 1.215.
- Rate and rating values only appropriate for laying or relaying of tracks or maintenance of way no work on elevated railroads. Otherwise, assign appropriate construction or erection class rate x 2.434 and elr x 2.363.
- Rate and rating values only appropriate for laying or relaying of tracks or maintenance of way no work on elevated railroads. Otherwise, assign appropriate construction or erection class rate and elr each x 1.35.

#### **MISCELLANEOUS VALUES - ADVISORY RATES**

Basis of premium applicable in accordance with the Basic Manual notes for Code 7370 "Taxicab Co.":  Employee operated vehicle	\$90,200 \$60,100
Catastrophe (other than Certified Acts of Terrorism) - (Advisory Rate)	0.01
Expense Constant applicable in accordance with the Basic Manual rule	\$160
Maximum Minimum Premium	\$1,500
<b>Maximum Weekly Payroll</b> applicable in accordance with the <b>Basic Manual</b> notes for Code 9178 "Athletic Sports or Park: Noncontact Sports," and Code 9179 "Athletic Sports or Park: Contact Sports"	\$4,600
Maximum Weekly Payroll for Executive Officers, Partners, Sole Proprietors, and Members or Managers of Limited Liability Companies in accordance with the <i>Basic Manual</i> rules, Rule for premium determination of executive officers, Rule for premium determination for partners or sole proprietors, and Rule for premium determination of members of LLCs.	\$4,600
Minimum Premium Multiplier	315
Minimum Weekly Payroll for Executive Officers, Partners, Sole Proprietors, and Members or Managers of Limited Liability Companies in accordance with the <i>Basic Manual</i> rules, Rule for premium determination of executive officers, Rule for premium determination for partners or sole proprietors, and Rule for premium determination of members of LLCs.	\$1,000

**Premium Discount Percentages** - (See the *Basic Manual* rule, Premium discount.) Premium discounts are not mandatory in Indiana. The following premium discounts are applicable to Standard Premiums:

		Type A	Type B
First	\$10,000	-	-
Next	190,000	9.1%	5.1%
Next	1,550,000	11.3%	6.5%
Over	1,750,000	12.3%	7.5%

**Premium Reduction Percentages** - The following percentages are applicable by deductible amount and hazard group for total losses on a per claim basis:

Coinsurance Program Premium Reduction Percentages											
Coinsurance Amount		HAZARD GROUP  A B C D E F G									
\$21,000	7.6%	6.9%	6.1%	5.5%	4.6%	4.1%	3.2%				

Deductible		Deductible Program With Coinsurance Premium Reduction Percentages HAZARD GROUP  A B C D E F G													
Amount	Α														
\$500	11.9%	10.4%	8.9%	7.7%	6.3%	5.3%	4.1%								
\$1,000	14.7%	12.8%	10.8%	9.4%	7.6%	6.2%	4.8%								
\$1,500	16.7%	14.6%	12.3%	10.6%	8.6%	7.0%	5.3%								
\$2,000	18.3%	16.0%	13.6%	11.7%	9.4%	7.7%	5.8%								
\$2,500	19.7%	17.3%	14.6%	12.6%	10.2%	8.4%	6.3%								
\$3,000	20.9%	18.3%	15.5%	13.4%	10.9%	9.0%	6.7%								
\$3,500	21.9%	19.2%	16.3%	14.1%	11.5%	9.5%	7.1%								
\$4,000	22.8%	20.0%	17.1%	14.8%	12.0%	10.0%	7.5%								
\$4,500	23.7%	20.8%	17.8%	15.4%	12.5%	10.5%	7.9%								
\$5,000	24.5%	21.5%	18.5%	16.0%	13.1%	10.9%	8.2%								

#### MISCELLANEOUS VALUES - ADVISORY RATES(cont.)

Deductible		Deductible Program Without Coinsurance Premium Reduction Percentages HAZARD GROUP												
Amount	Α	В	С	D	Е	F	G							
\$500	5.4%	4.5%	3.5%	2.8%	2.2%	1.5%	1.0%							
\$1,000	8.9%	7.4%	5.9%	4.9%	3.7%	2.7%	1.9%							
\$1,500	11.5%	9.6%	7.8%	6.5%	5.0%	3.7%	2.6%							
\$2,000	13.5%	11.4%	9.3%	7.8%	6.0%	4.6%	3.3%							
\$2,500	15.2%	13.0%	10.7%	8.9%	7.0%	5.4%	3.9%							
\$3,000	16.7%	14.2%	11.8%	9.9%	7.8%	6.2%	4.4%							
\$3,500	17.9%	15.4%	12.8%	10.8%	8.5%	6.8%	4.9%							
\$4,000	19.1%	16.5%	13.8%	11.6%	9.2%	7.4%	5.3%							
\$4,500	20.2%													
\$5,000	21.1%	18.3%	15.5%	13.2%	10.5%	8.6%	6.2%							

United States Longshore and Harbor Workers' Compensation Coverage Percentage applicable only in connection with the *Basic Manual* rule, Federal coverages.....

107%

(Multiply a Non-F classification rate by a factor of 2.07 to adjust for differences in benefits and loss-based expenses. This factor is the product of the adjustment for differences in benefits (2.00) and the adjustment for differences in loss-based expenses (1.037).)

#### **Experience Rating Eligibility**

A risk qualifies for experience rating on an intrastate basis when it meets the premium eligibility requirements for the state in which it operates. The eligibility amount varies by rating effective date. The *Experience Rating Plan Manual* should be referenced for the latest approved eligibility amounts by state and by effective date.

**INDIANA** 

Advisory loss costs exclude all expense provisions except loss adjustment expense and loss-based assessments.

**Original Printing** Page S1

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CLASS CODE	LOSS COST	CLASS CODE	LOSS COST	CLASS CODE	LOSS COST	CLASS CODE	LOSS COST	CLASS CODE	LOSS COST	CLASS CODE	LOSS COST	CLASS CODE	LOSS COST
0005	1.05	2070	2.10	2802	1.52	3372	0.99	4133	0.93	4825	0.28	6206	0.88
8000	1.13	2081	1.02	2835	0.84	3373	1.47	4149	0.26	4828	0.79	6213	0.56
0016	1.66	2089	1.00	2836	0.98	3383	0.51	4206	0.93	4829	0.49	6214	0.43
0034	1.19	2095	1.12	2841	1.12	3385	0.43	4207	0.69	4902	0.73	6216	1.27
0035	0.88	2105	1.31	2881	1.00	3400	1.34	4239	1.08	4923	0.52	6217	1.13
0036	1.44	2110	1.56	2883	0.80	3507	0.84	4240	0.90	5020	1.42	6229	1.20
0037	1.49	2111	0.86	2915	1.02	3515	0.66	4243	0.84	5022	1.95	6233	0.58
0042	1.60	2112	1.39	2916	1.14	3548	0.51	4244	1.02	5037	2.00	6235	1.69
0050	2.35	2114	0.77	2923	0.83	3559	0.90	4250	0.69	5040	2.30	6236	1.44
0059	_	2121	0.49	2960	1.52	3574	0.38	4251	1.00	5057	0.85	6237	0.41
0065	-	2130	0.66	3004	0.43	3581	0.33	4263	1.38	5059	4.16	6251	1.57
0066	-	2131	0.57	3018	0.94	3612	0.69	4273	0.81	5102	1.90	6252	0.94
0067		2143	0.69	3022	1.26	3620	0.79	4279	1.06	5146	1.25	6306	1.20
0079	1.01	2157	1.47	3027	0.94	3629	0.69	4283	0.63	5160	0.63	6319	0.74
0083	2.03	2172	0.55	3028	1.05	3632	0.74	4299	0.75	5183	0.71	6325	1.10
0106	2.67	2174	0.98	3030	1.46	3634	0.63	4304	1.81	5188	0.99	6400	1.28
0113	1.28	2211	3.32	3040	1.52	3635	0.57	4307	0.59	5190	0.74	6503	0.65
0170	0.84	2220	0.90	3041	1.16	3638	0.55	4351	0.35	5191	0.41	6504	0.96
0251	1.36	2286	_	3042	0.99	3642	0.52	4352	0.47	5192	1.36	6702M*	1.25
0401	3.91	2288	1.96	3064	1.22	3643	0.69	4360	-	5213	1.64	6703M*	2.51
0766N	0.16	2302	0.67	3076	1.05	3647	0.98	4361	0.34	5215	1.51	6704M*	1.39
0771N	0.14	2305	0.98	3081	1.49	3648	0.38	4410	0.94	5221	1.19	6801F	2.81
0908P	66.00	2361	0.67	3082	1.39	3681	0.29	4420	0.92	5222	2.20	6811	1.94
0913P	183.00	2362	0.81	3085	1.56	3685	0.33	4431	0.49	5223	1.16	6824F	3.04
1005*	1.71	2380	0.78	3110	1.22	3719	0.27	4432	0.43	5348	1.03	6826F	1.56
1016*	4.98	2388	0.55	3111	0.78	3724	1.28	4452	0.88	5402	1.69	6834	0.74
1164	0.96	2402	0.71	3113	0.51	3726	1.04	4459	0.99	5403	1.66	6836	1.10
1165	0.82	2413	0.78	3114	0.87	3803	0.97	4470	0.87	5437	1.23	6843F	3.41
1320	0.86	2416	0.83	3118	0.59	3807	0.49	4484	0.93	5443	0.82	6845F	2.74
1322	2.07	2417	0.43	3119	0.32	3808	0.86	4493	0.83	5445	1.21	6854	1.84
1430	1.04	2501	0.94	3122	0.57	3821	2.06	4511	0.24	5462	1.75	6872F	3.75
1438	1.16	2503	0.35	3126	0.65	3822	1.52	4557	0.80	5472	1.64	6874F	4.34
1452	0.79	2570	1.06	3131	0.45	3824	0.97	4558	0.61	5473	2.78	6882	1.03
1463	2.93	2585	1.08	3132	0.86	3826	0.21	4568	0.79	5474	1.44	6884	1.67
1472	0.87	2586	1.36	3145	0.72	3827	0.60	4581	0.32	5478	0.92	7016M	0.99
1604	1.55	2587	1.00	3146	0.72	3830	0.47	4583	1.37	5479	1.55	7024M	1.10
1624	0.94	2589	0.61	3169	0.77	3851	0.66	4611	0.25	5480	1.86	7038M	1.94
1642	1.18	2600	1.46	3179	0.63	3865	1.06	4635	0.74	5491	0.65	7046M	2.45
1654	1.55	2623	1.84	3180	0.93	3881	1.47	4653	0.73	5506	2.14	7047M	1.98
1699	0.88	2651	0.52	3188	0.57	4000	1.88	4665	2.23	5507	1.08	7050M	3.88
1701	0.90	2660	0.94	3220	0.63	4021	1.34	4670	_	5508	_	7090M	2.15
1710	1.19	2670	_	3224	1.10	4024	1.50	4683	1.19	5535	2.02	7098M	2.73
1747	1.08	2683	_	3227	0.84	4034	2.04	4686	0.97	5537	0.97	7099M	4.92
1748	2.14	2688	0.66	3240	-	4036	0.81	4692	0.27	5551	2.91	7133	1.00
1803	1.77	2701	3.91	3241	0.97	4038	0.73	4693	0.31	5606	0.30	7151M	1.22
1924	0.92	2702	6.38	3255	0.96	4053	_	4703	0.49	5610	1.25	7152M	2.44
1925	0.98	2709	2.68	3257	0.92	4061	-	4716	-	5645	2.48	7153M	1.36
2002	1.11	2710	3.20	3270	0.75	4062	2.00	4717	0.79	5703	2.44	7219	2.12
2003	1.63	2714	1.64	3300	1.67	4101	0.83	4720	0.72	5705	3.63	7222	2.13
2014	1.52	2731	1.43	3303	1.04	4109	0.15	4740	0.27	5951	0.15	7225	2.12
2016	0.91	2735	1.49	3307	0.78	4110	0.37	4741	0.87	6003	1.87	7230	2.89
2021	1.42	2759	2.03	3315	0.92	4111	0.69	4751	0.96	6005	1.18	7231	3.02
2039	1.02	2790	0.75	3334	0.97	4114	0.92	4766N	1.20	6018	0.91	7232	2.49
2041	1.28	2797	0.77	3336	0.84	4130	1.06	4771N	0.79	6045	1.29	7309F	3.75
2065	0.63	2799	1.66	3365	1.27	4131	1.83	4777	1.22	6204	1.81	7313F	1.65

## REFER TO UPDATE PAGE FOR ALL SUBSEQUENT REVISIONS TO ALL CLASS CODES

Advisory loss costs exclude all expense provisions except loss adjustment expense and loss-based assessments.

Page S2 **Original Printing** Effective January 1, 2025

Effective Ja							January i	, 2020					
CLASS	LOSS	CLASS	LOSS	CLASS	LOSS	CLASS	LOSS	CLASS	LOSS	CLASS	LOSS	CLASS	LOSS
CODE	COST	CODE	COST	CODE	COST	CODE	COST	CODE	COST	CODE	COST	CODE	COST
7317F	2.53	8032	0.74	8745	1.39	9180	1.95					1	
7327F	6.29	8033	0.93	8748	0.15	9182	0.77						
7333M	0.25	8037	0.66	8755	0.13	9186	3.01						
7335M	1.05	8039	0.60	8799	0.26	9220	1.72						
7337M	1.90	8044	0.89	8800	0.75	9402	1.39						
70505		00.45	2.24	0000		0.400	0.00						
7350F	3.22	8045	0.31	8803	0.02	9403	2.32						
7360	1.52	8046	1.02	8805M	0.08	9410	0.87						
7370	1.82	8047	0.32	8810	0.06	9501	1.06						
7380	1.59	8058	0.95	8814M	0.07	9505	1.06						
7382	1.50	8072	0.29	8815M	0.14	9516	0.97						
7390	1.58	8102	0.62	8820	0.04	9519	1.26						
7394M	1.08	8103	0.93	8824	0.69	9521	1.02						
7395M	1.19	8106	1.42	8825	_	9522	0.79						
7398M	2.15	8107	0.88	8826	0.70	9534	1.31						
7402	0.06	8111	0.77	8829	_	9554	2.34						
7403	1.05	8116	0.80	8831	0.48	9586	0.16	I					
7405N	0.33	8203	2.26	8832	0.13	9600	0.71					1	
7420	3.29	8204	1.56	8833	0.34	9620	0.51					1	
7421	0.25	8209	1.41	8835	0.80	0020	0.01						
7422	0.33	8215	1.08	8842	1.19								
1422	0.55	0213	1.00	0042	1.13								
7425	0.66	8227	1.19	8855	0.04								
7431N	0.23	8232	1.56	8856	0.18								
7445N	0.11	8233	1.13	8864	0.53								
7453N	0.07	8235	1.41	8868	0.21								
7502	0.70	8263	2.37	8869	0.41								
7515	0.27	8264	1.58	8871	0.02								
7520	0.80	8265	1.93	8901	0.07								
7538	1.05	8279	2.68	9012	0.36								
7539	0.54	8288	2.56	9014	0.94								
7540	0.94	8291	1.05	9015	1.05								
7580	0.89	8292	0.97	9016	1.00								
7590	1.36	8293	2.22	9019	1.04								
7600	1.54	8304	1.89	9033	0.74								
7605	0.71	8350	1.84	9040	1.22								
7610	0.22	8380	0.83	9044	0.52								
7698	1.56	8381	0.63	9052	0.57								
7699	1.03	8385	0.87	9058	0.57								
7705	1.94	8392	0.74	9060	0.52							1	
7710	1.90	8393	0.55	9061	0.48			I					
7711	1.90	8500	1.81	9062	0.46								
I	1.50	0000	1.01	5552	5.55								
7720	1.02	8601	0.13	9063	0.32							1	
	0.80	8602		9063 9077F	2.81								
7725			0.62									1	
7732P	77.00	8603	0.04	9082	0.43							1	
7855	1.03	8606	0.58	9083	0.41								
8001	0.87	8709F	1.13	9084	0.43								
				000-									
8002	0.77	8719	0.72	9088a	а							1	
8006	0.74	8720	0.43	9089	0.34							1	
8008	0.53	8721	0.10	9093	0.48							1	
8010	0.66	8723	0.04	9101	1.22							1	
8013	0.12	8725	0.77	9102	1.13								
8015	0.32	8726F	0.65	9154	0.51								
8017	0.55	8734M	0.12	9156	0.86							1	
8018	1.22	8737M	0.11	9170	3.18							1	
8021	0.81	8738M	0.21	9178	2.48							1	
8031	0.76	8742	0.09	9179	4.40							1	
0001	5.70	0174	5.00	0110	1.10	I		1		1		1	

## REFER TO UPDATE PAGE FOR ALL SUBSEQUENT REVISIONS TO ALL CLASS CODES

## APPLICABLE TO ADVISORY LOSS COSTS ONLY FOOTNOTES

- a Advisory loss cost for each individual risk must be obtained from NCCI Customer Service or the Indiana Compensation Rating Bureau (ICRB).
- F Advisory loss cost provides for coverage under the United States Longshore and Harbor Workers Compensation Act and its extensions. Loss cost contains a provision for the USL&HW Assessment.
- M Risks are subject to Admiralty Law or Federal Employers Liability Act (FELA). However, the published loss cost is for risks that voluntarily purchase standard workers compensation and employers liability coverage. A provision for the USL&HW Assessment is included for those classifications under Program II USL Act.
- N This code is part of a ratable / non-ratable group shown below. The statistical non-ratable code and corresponding advisory loss cost are applied in addition to the basic classification when determining premium.

Class	Non-Ratable
Code	Element Code
4766	0766
4771	0771
7405	7445
7431	7453

P Classification is computed on a per capita basis.

#### \* Class Codes with Specific Footnotes

- Advisory loss cost includes a non-ratable disease element of \$0.45. (For coverage written separately for federal benefits only, \$0.43. For coverage written separately for state benefits only, \$0.02.)
- Advisory loss cost includes a non-ratable disease element of \$1.38. (For coverage written separately for federal benefits only, \$1.31. For coverage written separately for state benefits only, \$0.07.)
- 6702 Loss cost and rating values only appropriate for laying or relaying of tracks or maintenance of way no work on elevated railroads. Otherwise, assign appropriate construction or erection code loss cost and elr each x 1.215.
- 6703 Loss cost and rating values only appropriate for laying or relaying of tracks or maintenance of way no work on elevated railroads. Otherwise, assign appropriate construction or erection class loss cost x 2.434 and elr x 2.363.
- 6704 Loss cost and rating values only appropriate for laying or relaying of tracks or maintenance of way no work on elevated railroads. Otherwise, assign appropriate construction or erection class loss cost and elr each x 1.35.

## MISCELLANEOUS VALUES - ADVISORY LOSS COSTS

**Advisory Loss Elimination Ratios -** The following reduction percentages are applicable for employers electing total deductibles on a per claim basis. They do not include a safety factor.

С	oinsurance			Loss E	surance Pro Elimination ZARD GRO	Ratios								
	Amount	Α	В	С	D	E	F	G						
	\$21,000	10.2%	10.2% 9.3% 8.2% 7.4% 6.2% 5.5% 4.4%											

Deductible		De	Loss E	ogram With Elimination ZARD GRO		nce									
Amount	Α														
\$500	16.0%	14.1%	12.0%	10.4%	8.6%	7.1%	5.5%								
\$1,000	19.8%	17.3%	14.6%	12.7%	10.2%	8.4%	6.4%								
\$1,500	22.6%	19.7%	16.6%	14.3%	11.6%	9.5%	7.2%								
\$2,000	24.7%	21.6%	18.3%	15.8%	12.7%	10.4%	7.9%								
\$2,500	26.6%	23.3%	19.7%	17.0%	13.8%	11.3%	8.5%								
\$3,000	28.2%	24.6%	20.9%	18.1%	14.6%	12.1%	9.1%								
\$3,500	29.5%	25.9%	22.0%	19.1%	15.4%	12.8%	9.6%								
\$4,000	30.7%	27.0%	23.1%	19.9%	16.2%	13.5%	10.1%								
\$4,500	31.9%	28.1%	24.0%	20.8%	16.9%	14.1%	10.7%								
\$5,000	33.0%	29.0%	24.9%	21.6%	17.6%	14.8%	11.1%								

		Dedu	uctible Pro	gram Witho	out Coinsui	ance	
			Loss E	limination	Ratios		
Deductible			HA	ZARD GRO	UP		
Amount	Α	В	С	D	Е	F	G
\$500	7.3%	6.0%	4.7%	3.8%	2.9%	2.0%	1.4%
\$1,000	12.0%	10.0%	8.0%	6.6%	5.0%	3.6%	2.6%
\$1,500	15.5%	13.0%	10.5%	8.7%	6.7%	5.0%	3.5%
\$2,000	18.2%	15.4%	12.6%	10.5%	8.1%	6.2%	4.4%
\$2,500	20.5%	17.5%	14.4%	12.0%	9.4%	7.3%	5.2%
\$3,000	22.5%	19.2%	15.9%	13.4%	10.5%	8.3%	5.9%
\$3,500	24.2%	20.8%	17.3%	14.6%	11.5%	9.2%	6.6%
\$4,000	25.7%	22.2%	18.6%	15.7%	12.4%	10.0%	7.2%
\$4,500	27.2%	23.5%	19.8%	16.8%	13.3%	10.8%	7.9%
\$5,000	28.5%	24.7%	20.9%	17.8%	14.2%	11.6%	8.4%

Basis of premium applicable in accordance with the Basic Manual notes for Code 7370 "Taxicab Co.":  Employee operated vehicle	\$90,200 \$60,100
Catastrophe (other than Certified Acts of Terrorism) - (Advisory Loss Cost)	0.01
<b>Maximum Weekly Payroll</b> applicable in accordance with the <b>Basic Manual</b> notes for Code 9178 "Athletic Sports or Park: Noncontact Sports," and Code 9179 "Athletic Sports or Park: Contact Sports"	\$4,600
Maximum Weekly Payroll for Executive Officers, Partners, Sole Proprietors, and Members or Managers of Limited Liability Companies in accordance with the <i>Basic Manual</i> rules, Rule for premium determination of executive officers, Rule for premium determination for partners or sole proprietors, and Rule for premium determination of members of LLCs.	\$4,600
Minimum Weekly Payroll for Executive Officers, Partners, Sole Proprietors, and Members or Managers of Limited Liability Companies in accordance with the <i>Basic Manual</i> rules, Rule for premium determination of executive officers, Rule for premium determination for partners or sole proprietors, and Rule for premium determination of members of LLCs.	\$1,000
Terrorism - (Advisory Loss Cost)	0.005

#### MISCELLANEOUS VALUES - ADVISORY LOSS COSTS (cont.)

(Multiply a Non-F classification loss cost by a factor of 2.07 to adjust for differences in benefits and loss-based expenses. This factor is the product of the adjustment for differences in benefits (2.00) and the adjustment for differences in loss-based expenses (1.037).)

### **Experience Rating Eligibility**

A risk qualifies for experience rating on an intrastate basis when it meets the premium eligibility requirements for the state in which it operates. The eligibility amount varies by rating effective date. The *Experience Rating Plan Manual* should be referenced for the latest approved eligibility amounts by state and by effective date.

Advisory Rates, Loss Costs, and Assigned Risk Rates Filing – January 1, 2025

## Proposed Assigned Risk Rates for Inclusion in the Residual Market Manual

The following pages include proposed:

- Assigned risk rates and minimum premiums by class code, along with associated footnotes
- Miscellaneous values, such as:
  - o Catastrophe and Terrorism provisions
  - o Expense Constant and Minimum Premium parameters
  - o Maximum and minimum weekly payroll applicable for select class codes
  - o Premium determination for Partners and Sole Proprietors
  - o United States Longshore and Harbor Workers' Compensation Coverage Percentage

**INDIANA** Page S1 **Original Printing** 

Effective January 1, 2025

## APPLICABLE TO ASSIGNED RISK POLICIES ONLY

01.400			01.400			01.400			01.400			01.400		
CLASS CODE	RATE	MIN PREM	CLASS CODE	RATE	MIN PREM	CLASS CODE	RATE	MIN PREM	CLASS CODE	RATE	MIN PREM	CLASS CODE	RATE	MIN PREM
0005	1.43	610	2070	2.85	1058	2802	2.06	809	3372	1.34	582	4133	1.26	557
8000	1.53	642	2081	1.38	595	2835	1.14	519	3373	2.00	790	4149	0.35	270
0016	2.25	869	2089	1.36	588	2836	1.33	579	3383	0.69	377	4206	1.26	557
0034	1.62	670	2095	1.52	639	2841	1.52	639	3385	0.58	343	4207	0.94	456
0035	1.20	538	2105	1.78	721	2881	1.36	588	3400	1.82	733	4239	1.46	620
0000	1.20	000	2100	1.70	,	2001	1.00	000	0100	1.02	700	1200	1.10	020
0036	1.95	774	2110	2.11	825	2883	1.09	503	3507	1.14	519	4240	1.22	544
0037	2.02	796	2111	1.17	529	2915	1.38	595	3515	0.90	444	4243	1.14	519
0037		844	2112	1.89	755	2916	1.55	648	3548		377	4244	1.39	598
	2.17									0.69				
0050	3.19	1165	2114	1.04	488	2923	1.12	513	3559	1.22	544	4250	0.93	453
0059	_	-	2121	0.66	368	2960	2.06	809	3574	0.51	321	4251	1.36	588
0065	_	_	2130	0.90	444	3004	0.59	346	3581	0.45	302	4263	1.87	749
0066	_	_	2131	0.78	406	3018	1.28	563	3612	0.93	453	4273	1.10	507
0067	_	_	2143	0.93	453	3022	1.71	699	3620	1.07	497	4279	1.44	614
0079	1.37	592	2157	2.00	790	3027	1.28	563	3629	0.94	456	4283	0.85	428
0073	2.76	1029	2172	0.75	396	3028	1.42	607	3632	1.01	478	4299	1.02	481
0003	2.70	1023	2172	0.73	330	3020	1.42	007	3032	1.01	470	4233	1.02	401
0106	3.62	1300	2174	1.33	579	3030	1.98	784	3634	0.85	428	4304	2.45	932
0113	1.73	705	2211	4.51	1500	3040	2.06	809	3635	0.77	403	4307	0.80	412
0170	1.14	519	2220	1.22	544	3041	1.58	658	3638	0.74	393	4351	0.48	311
0251	1.85	743	2286	_	_	3042	1.34	582	3642	0.70	381	4352	0.64	362
0401	5.30	Α	2288	2.66	998	3064	1.65	680	3643	0.94	456	4360	_	_
0766N	0.22	-	2302	0.91	447	3076	1.42	607	3647	1.33	579	4361	0.46	305
0771N	0.19	_	2305	1.33	579	3081	2.02	796	3648	0.51	321	4410	1.28	563
0908P	89.00	249	2361	0.91	447	3082	1.89	755	3681	0.40	286	4420	1.25	554
0913P	248.00	408	2362	1.10	507	3085	2.11	825	3685	0.45	302	4431	0.66	368
1005*	2.33	894	2380	1.06	494	3110	1.66	683	3719	0.36	273	4432	0.58	343
1016*	6.77	1500	2388	0.74	393	3111	1.06	494	3724	1.73	705	4452	1.20	538
1164	1.30	570	2402	0.96	462	3113	0.69	377	3726	1.41	604	4459	1.34	582
1165	1.11	510	2413	1.06	494	3114	1.18	532	3803	1.31	573	4470	1.18	532
1320	1.17	529	2416	1.12	513	3118	0.80	412	3807	0.66	368	4484	1.26	557
1322	2.81	1045	2417	0.58	343	3119	0.43	295	3808	1.17	529	4493	1.12	513
1430	1.41	604	2501	1.28	563	3122	0.77	403	3821	2.80	1042	4511	0.33	264
						3126		437			809		1.09	
1438	1.57	655	2503	0.48	311		0.88		3822	2.06		4557		503
1452	1.07	497	2570	1.44	614	3131	0.61	352	3824	1.31	573	4558	0.83	421
1463	3.98	1414	2585	1.47	623	3132	1.17	529	3826	0.29	251	4568	1.07	497
1472	1.18	532	2586	1.84	740	3145	0.98	469	3827	0.82	418	4581	0.43	295
1604	2.10	822	2587	1.36	588	3146	0.98	469	3830	0.64	362	4583	1.86	746
1624	1.28	563	2589	0.83	421	3169	1.04	488	3851	0.90	444	4611	0.34	267
1642	1.60	664	2600	1.98	784	3179	0.85	428	3865	1.44	614	4635	1.01	478
1654	2.10	822	2623	2.50	948	3180	1.26	557	3881	2.00	790	4653	0.99	472
1699	1.20	538	2651	0.70	381	3188	0.78	406	4000	2.55	963	4665	3.02	1111
1704	4.00	F 4 4	2662	4.00	F00	2220	0.05	400	4004	4.00	700	4670		
1701	1.22	544	2660	1.28	563	3220	0.85	428	4021	1.82	733	4670	4 00	-
1710	1.62	670	2670	-	_	3224	1.49	629	4024	2.03	799	4683	1.62	670
1747	1.46	620	2683	_		3227	1.14	519	4034	2.77	1033	4686	1.31	573
1748	2.91	1077	2688	0.90	444	3240	_	-	4036	1.10	507	4692	0.37	277
1803	2.40	916	2701	5.31	1500	3241	1.31	573	4038	0.99	472	4693	0.42	292
1924	1.25	554	2702	8.66	1500	3255	1.30	570	4053	_	_	4703	0.67	371
1925	1.33	579	2709	3.63	1303	3257	1.25	554	4061	_	_	4716	_	-
2002	1.50	633	2710	4.34	1500	3270	1.02	481	4062	2.72	1017	4717	1.07	497
2003	2.21	856	2714	2.22	859	3300	2.27	875	4101	1.12	513	4720	0.98	469
2014	2.06	809	2731	1.94	771	3303	1.41	604	4109	0.21	226	4740	0.37	277
	,											4.7	,	
2016	1.23	547	2735	2.02	796	3307	1.06	494	4110	0.50	318	4741	1.18	532
2021	1.92	765	2759	2.75	1026	3315	1.25	554	4111	0.93	453	4751	1.30	570
2039	1.39	598	2790	1.02	481	3334	1.31	573	4114	1.25	554	4766N	1.63	743
2041	1.74	708	2797	1.04	488	3336	1.14	519	4130	1.44	614	4771N	1.07	557
2065	0.86	431	2799	2.25	869	3365	1.72	702	4131	2.48	941	4777	1.65	680

## REFER TO UPDATE PAGE FOR ALL SUBSEQUENT REVISIONS TO ALL CLASS CODES

## **WORKERS COMPENSATION AND EMPLOYERS LIABILITY**

Effective January 1, 2025

## APPLICABLE TO ASSIGNED RISK POLICIES ONLY

CLASS		MIN	CLASS		MIN	CLASS		MIN	CLASS		MIN	CLASS		MIN
CODE	RATE	PREM	CODE	RATE	PREM	CODE	RATE	PREM	CODE	RATE	PREM	CODE	RATE	PREM
4825	0.38	280	6206	1.19	535	7317F	3.43	1240	8032	1.01	478	8745	1.88	752
4828	1.07	497	6213	0.76	399	7327F	8.53	1500	8033	1.26	557	8748	0.21	226
4829	0.66	368	6214	0.59	346	7333M	1.29	566	8037	0.90	444	8755	0.15	207
4902	0.99	472	6216	1.72	702	7335M	1.43	610	8039	0.81	415	8799	0.35	270
4923	0.70	381	6217	1.53	642	7337M	2.58	973	8044	1.21	541	8800	1.02	481
5020	1.93	768	6229	1.63	673	7350F	4.37	1500	8045	0.42	292	8803	0.03	169
5022	2.64	992	6233	0.79	409	7360	2.06	809	8046	1.39	598	8805M	0.11	195
5037	2.72	1017	6235	2.29	881	7370	2.47	938	8047	0.43	295	8810	0.08	185
5040	3.12	1143	6236	1.95	774	7380	2.16	840	8058	1.29	566	8814M	0.10	192
5057	1.15	522	6237	0.56	336	7382	2.03	799	8072	0.39	283	8815M	0.19	220
5059	5.64	1500	6251	2.13	831	7390	2.15	837	8102	0.84	425	8820	0.06	179
5102	2.58	973	6252	1.28	563	7394M	1.46	620	8103	1.26	557	8824	0.94	456
5146	1.69	692	6306	1.63	673	7395M	1.62	670	8106	1.92	765	8825		-
5160	0.85	428	6319	1.00	475	7398M	2.92	1080	8107	1.20	538	8826	0.95	459
5183	0.96	462	6325	1.49	629	7402	0.08	185	8111	1.05	491	8829	-	_
5188	1.35	585	6400	1.73	705	7403	1.43	610	8116	1.08	500	8831	0.65	365
5190	1.00	475	6503	0.88	437	7405N	0.45	349	8203	3.06	1124	8832	0.17	214
5191	0.56	336	6504	1.30	570	7420	4.46	1500	8204	2.12	828	8833	0.46	305
5192	1.84	740	6702M*	1.70	696	7421	0.34	267	8209	1.91	762	8835	1.08	500
5213	2.23	862	6703M*	3.41	1234	7422	0.45	302	8215	1.46	620	8842	1.62	670
5215	2.05	806	6704M*	1.89	755	7425	0.89	440	8227	1.61	667	8855	0.06	179
5221	1.61	667	6801F	3.81	1360	7431N	0.31	289	8232	2.12	828	8856	0.24	236
5222	2.99	1102	6811	2.63	988	7445N	0.15	_	8233	1.53	642	8864	0.72	387
5223	1.57	655	6824F	4.12	1458	7453N	0.10	450	8235	1.91	762	8868	0.29	251
5348	1.40	601	6826F	2.11	825	7502	0.95	459	8263	3.22	1174	8869	0.56	336
5402	2.29	881	6834	1.01	478	7515	0.36	273	8264	2.14	834	8871	0.03	169
5403	2.25	869	6836	1.49	629	7520	1.08	500	8265	2.62	985	8901	0.09	188
5437	1.67	686	6843F	4.63	1500	7538	1.43	610	8279	3.64	1307	9012	0.49	314
5443	1.11	510	6845F	3.72	1332	7539	0.73	390	8288	3.47	1253	9014	1.27	560
5445	1.64	677	6854	2.49	944	7540	1.27	560	8291	1.42	607	9015	1.42	607
5462	2.37	907	6872F	5.09	1500	7580	1.21	541	8292	1.31	573	9016	1.36	588
5472	2.23	862	6874F	5.89	1500	7590	1.85	743	8293	3.01	1108	9019	1.41	604
5473	3.77	1348	6882	1.40	601	7600	2.09	818	8304	2.57	970	9033	1.00	475
5474	1.95	774	6884	2.26	872	7605	0.96	462	8350	2.49	944	9040	1.65	680
5478	1.25	554	7016M	1.34	582	7610	0.30	255	8380	1.13	516	9044	0.71	384
5479	2.10	822	7024M	1.49	629	7698	2.12	828	8381	0.85	428	9052	0.78	406
5480	2.52	954	7038M	2.63	988	7699	1.40	601	8385	1.18	532	9058	0.77	403
5491	0.88	437	7046M	3.33	1209	7705	2.63	988	8392	1.01	478	9060	0.71	384
5506	2.90	1074	7047M	2.69	1007	7710	2.58	973	8393	0.75	396	9061	0.65	365
5507	1.47	623	7050M	5.26	1500	7711	2.58	973	8500	2.46	935	9062	0.75	396
5508		_	7090M	2.92	1080	7720	1.39	598	8601	0.18	217	9063	0.43	295
5535	2.74	1023	7098M	3.70	1326	7725	1.08	500	8602	0.84	425	9077F	3.81	1360
5537	1.32	576	7099M	6.67	1500	7732P	104.00	264	8603	0.05	176	9082	0.58	343
5551	3.95	1404	7133	1.36	588	7855	1.40	601	8606	0.79	409	9083	0.56	336
5606	0.41	289	7151M	1.65	680	8001	1.18	532	8709F	1.54	645	9084	0.58	343
5610	1.70	696	7152M	3.31	1203	8002	1.05	491	8719	0.98	469	9088a	а	а
5645	3.36	1218	7153M	1.84	740	8006	1.01	478	8720	0.58	343	9089	0.46	305
5703	3.31	1203	7219	2.87	1064	8008	0.72	387	8721	0.14	204	9093	0.65	365
5705	4.92	1500	7222	2.89	1070	8010	0.90	444	8723	0.06	179	9101	1.66	683
5951	0.21	226	7225	2.87	1064	8013	0.16	210	8725	1.05	491	9102	1.53	642
6003	2.54	960	7230	3.92	1395	8015	0.43	295	8726F	0.88	437	9154	0.69	377
6005	1.60	664	7231	4.10	1452	8017	0.74	393	8734M	0.16	210	9156	1.17	529
6018	1.23	547	7232	3.38	1225	8018	1.66	683	8737M	0.15	207	9170	4.32	1500
6045	1.75	711	7309F	5.09	1500	8021	1.10	507	8738M	0.29	251	9178	3.37	1222
6204	2.46	935	7313F	2.24	866	8031	1.03	484	8742	0.12	198	9179	5.97	1500

## REFER TO UPDATE PAGE FOR ALL SUBSEQUENT REVISIONS TO ALL CLASS CODES

**Original Printing** 

## APPLICABLE TO ASSIGNED RISK POLICIES ONLY

CLASS		MIN												
CODE	RATE	PREM												
9180	2.64	992												
9182	1.05	491												
9186	4.08	1445												
9220	2.33	894												
0402	1.00	752												
9402	1.88	752												
9403	3.15	1152												
9410	1.18	532												
9501	1.44	614												
9505	1.44	614												
9516	1.31	573												
9519	1.71	699												
9521	1.38	595												
9522	1.07	497												
9534		721												
9554	1.78													
9554	3.18	1162												
9586	0.22	229												
9600	0.96	462												
9620	0.69	377												
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## REFER TO UPDATE PAGE FOR ALL SUBSEQUENT REVISIONS TO ALL CLASS CODES

## Effective January 1, 2025 APPLICABLE TO ASSIGNED RISK POLICIES ONLY

#### **FOOTNOTES**

- a Rate for each individual risk must be obtained from NCCI Customer Service or the Indiana Compensation Rating Bureau (ICRB).
- A Minimum Premium \$100 per ginning location for policy minimum premium computation.
- F Rate provides for coverage under the United States Longshore and Harbor Workers Compensation Act and its extensions. Rate includes a provision for the USL&HW Assessment.
- M Risks are subject to Admiralty Law or Federal Employers Liability Act (FELA). However, the published rate is for risks that voluntarily purchase standard workers compensation and employers liability coverage. A provision for the USL&HW Assessment is included for those classifications under Program II USL Act. The listed codes of 6702, 6703, 6704, 7151, 7152, 7153, 8734, 8737, 8738, 8805, 8814, and 8815 under the Federal Employers' Liability Act (FELA) for employees of interstate railroads are not applicable in the residual market.
- N This code is part of a ratable / non-ratable group shown below. The statistical non-ratable code and corresponding rate are applied in addition to the basic classification when determining premium.

Class	Non-Ratable			
Code	Element Code			
4766	0766			
4771	0771			
7405	7445			
7431	7453			

P Classification is computed on a per capita basis.

#### \* Class Codes with Specific Footnotes

- Rate includes a non-ratable disease element of \$0.62. (For coverage written separately for federal benefits only, \$0.59. For coverage written separately for state benefits only, \$0.03.)
- Rate includes a non-ratable disease element of \$1.88. (For coverage written separately for federal benefits only, \$1.78. For coverage written separately for state benefits only, \$0.10.)
- Rate and rating values only appropriate for laying or relaying of tracks or maintenance of way no work on elevated railroads. Otherwise, assign appropriate construction or erection code rate and elr each x 1.215.
- Rate and rating values only appropriate for laying or relaying of tracks or maintenance of way no work on elevated railroads. Otherwise, assign appropriate construction or erection class rate x 2.434 and elr x 2.363.
- Rate and rating values only appropriate for laying or relaying of tracks or maintenance of way no work on elevated railroads. Otherwise, assign appropriate construction or erection class rate and elr each x 1.35.

## APPLICABLE TO ASSIGNED RISK POLICIES ONLY

## **MISCELLANEOUS VALUES**

Basis of premium applicable in accordance with the Employee operated vehicle				\$90,200 \$60,100
Catastrophe (other than Certified Acts of Terroris	sm) - (Assigned Ris	k)		0.01
Expense Constant applicable in accordance with the	ne <b>Basic Manual</b> ru	le		\$160
<b>Loss Sensitive Rating Plan (LSRP)</b> - The factors vare as follows:	vhich are used in th	e calculation of the LSRP		
Basic Premium Factor	0.401.000.	Davidonment Factors		
Minimum Premium Factor	0.40 Loss I 0.75	0.40 Loss Development Factors 0.75 1st Adjustment		
Maximum Premium Factor	1.75	2nd Adjustment	0.04 0.02	
Loss Conversion Factor	1.183	3rd Adjustment	0.02	
Tax Multiplier	1.018	4th Adjustment	0.01	
Maximum Minimum Premium  Maximum Weekly Payroll applicable in accordance Park: Noncontact Sports," and Code 9179 "Athleti	e with the <b>Basic Ma</b> c Sports or Park: C	nual notes for Code 9178 "A ontact Sports"	thletic Sports or	\$1,500 \$4,600
Maximum Weekly Payroll for Executive Officers, Limited Liability Companies in accordance with th executive officers, Rule for premium determination for for members of LLCs	e <i>Basic Manual</i> ru or partners or sole p	les, Rule for premium determina proprietors, and Rule for premiu	ation of m determination	\$4,600
Minimum Premium Multiplier				315
Minimum Weekly Payroll for Executive Officers, Limited Liability Companies in accordance with th executive officers, Rule for premium determination for for members of LLCs	e <i>Basic Manual</i> ru or partners or sole p	les, Rule for premium determina proprietors, and Rule for premiu	ation of m determination	\$1,000

**Premium Reduction Percentages** - The following percentages are applicable by deductible amount and hazard group for total losses on a per claim basis:

Coinsurance Program Premium Reduction Percentages								
	Coinsurance		HAZARD GROUP					
	Amount	Α	В	С	D	E	F	G
	\$21,000	7.6%	6.9%	6.1%	5.5%	4.6%	4.1%	3.2%

	Deductible Program With Coinsurance Premium Reduction Percentages						
Deductible		HAZARD GROUP					
Amount	Α	В	С	D	E	F	G
\$500	11.9%	10.4%	8.9%	7.7%	6.3%	5.3%	4.1%
\$1,000	14.7%	12.8%	10.8%	9.4%	7.6%	6.2%	4.8%
\$1,500	16.7%	14.6%	12.3%	10.6%	8.6%	7.0%	5.3%
\$2,000	18.3%	16.0%	13.6%	11.7%	9.4%	7.7%	5.8%
\$2,500	19.7%	17.3%	14.6%	12.6%	10.2%	8.4%	6.3%
\$3,000	20.9%	18.3%	15.5%	13.4%	10.9%	9.0%	6.7%
\$3,500	21.9%	19.2%	16.3%	14.1%	11.5%	9.5%	7.1%
\$4,000	22.8%	20.0%	17.1%	14.8%	12.0%	10.0%	7.5%
\$4,500	23.7%	20.8%	17.8%	15.4%	12.5%	10.5%	7.9%
\$5,000	24.5%	21.5%	18.5%	16.0%	13.1%	10.9%	8.2%

Effective January 1, 2025

#### APPLICABLE TO ASSIGNED RISK POLICIES ONLY

#### **MISCELLANEOUS VALUES (cont.)**

		Deductible Program Without Coinsurance									
		Premium Reduction Percentages									
Deductible		HAZARD GROUP									
Amount	Α	A B C D E F G									
\$500	5.4%	4.5%	3.5%	2.8%	2.2%	1.5%	1.0%				
\$1,000	8.9%	7.4%	5.9%	4.9%	3.7%	2.7%	1.9%				
\$1,500	11.5%	9.6%	7.8%	6.5%	5.0%	3.7%	2.6%				
\$2,000	13.5%	11.4%	9.3%	7.8%	6.0%	4.6%	3.3%				
\$2,500	15.2%	13.0%	10.7%	8.9%	7.0%	5.4%	3.9%				
\$3,000	16.7%	14.2%	11.8%	9.9%	7.8%	6.2%	4.4%				
\$3,500	17.9%	15.4%	12.8%	10.8%	8.5%	6.8%	4.9%				
\$4,000	19.1%	16.5%	13.8%	11.6%	9.2%	7.4%	5.3%				
\$4,500	20.2%	17.4%	14.7%	12.5%	9.9%	8.0%	5.9%				
\$5,000	21.1%	18.3%	15.5%	13.2%	10.5%	8.6%	6.2%				

United States Longshore and Harbor Workers' Compensation Coverage Percentage applicable only in connection with the *Basic Manual* rule, Federal coverages.....

107%

(Multiply a Non-F classification rate by a factor of 2.07 to adjust for differences in benefits and loss-based expenses. This factor is the product of the adjustment for differences in benefits (2.00) and the adjustment for differences in loss-based expenses (1.037).)

#### **Experience Rating Eligibility**

A risk qualifies for experience rating on an intrastate basis when it meets the premium eligibility requirements for the state in which it operates. The eligibility amount varies by rating effective date. The **Experience Rating Plan Manual** should be referenced for the latest approved eligibility amounts by state and by effective date.

A 30% residual market surcharge is applicable to the premium in excess of \$2,750 of the standard premium, subject to audit.

Advisory Rates, Loss Costs, and Assigned Risk Rates Filing – January 1, 2025

#### **Proposed Values for Inclusion in the Experience Rating Plan Manual**

The following pages include proposed values for inclusion in the Experience Rating Plan Manual:

- Description of Expected Loss Rates and D-ratios
- Description of the Weighting and Ballast values
- Expected Loss Rates and D-ratios by class code
- Table of Weighting Values
- Table of Ballast Values
- Experience Rating Premium Eligibility Amounts

# NCCI)

#### Indiana

Advisory Rates, Loss Costs, and Assigned Risk Rates Filing – January 1, 2025

#### **Proposed Rating Values**

#### **Description of Expected Loss Rates and D-ratios**

An expected loss rate for a classification is used to estimate the expected losses per \$100 of payroll during the experience rating period for risks within that classification. These expected losses are then compared with the actual losses of a risk during the experience rating period to determine the experience modification (mod).

The actual losses reflect the loss data during the experience rating period. Expected losses and actual losses must be at the same level to enable an appropriate comparison for purposes of the experience mod calculation. As such, the proposed rates are adjusted to reflect the average loss levels of the experience rating period. This is accomplished through the application of ELR factors to the proposed underlying pure premiums. These ELR factors, calculated by hazard group (HG), remove the effects of the following: loss development, expected losses in excess of the State Accident Limit, a portion of medical-only losses, benefit changes, trend, loss-based expenses, experience, and assigned risk programs.

In experience rating, losses are divided into primary and excess portions. For each claim, losses below the split point are primary losses, while losses above the split point are excess losses. The D-ratio represents the estimated ratio of expected primary losses to expected total losses for a classification. The split point is based on the average claim costs in the state, promoting an equitable determination of primary and excess losses. To reflect changes in claim costs and preserve alignment with other experience rating parameters, the split point is reviewed annually and may be adjusted to maintain an average D-ratio of approximately 40%, the average D-ratio utilized when the credibility parameters underlying the weight and ballast values were last recalibrated. Utilizing a consistent average D-ratio promotes similar experience rating plan performance across states with varying cost levels.

The D-ratio is used to determine the expected excess losses to be used in the experience mod calculation. D-ratios are calculated by hazard group and are based on the latest three years of Unit Statistical Data trended to the midpoint of the proposed experience rating period. A comparison of the resulting D-ratios across hazard groups is done to ensure that they monotonically decrease from hazard group A to hazard group G. If they do not, an adjustment is made by averaging the D-ratios over adjacent hazard groups. The final D-ratio for each classification is the hazard group D-ratio.

An adjustment to the ELR factors is necessary so that the resulting ELRs produce an expected intrastate experience rating off-balance that equals the targeted intrastate experience rating off-balance used in the calculation of the overall rate level change for the state. Preliminary ELR factors are calculated by class code utilizing the appropriate hazard group factors and underlying pure premiums. Intrastate experience rating modifications for the most recent year of rating effective dates available at the time of the production of the filing are calculated based on the preliminary ELRs and D-ratios, and the losses underlying the mod calculations are adjusted for trend and to the appropriate benefit level of the data that will be used for experience ratings in the proposed effective period. The trend is applied separately by frequency and severity using selected values that are appropriate for the time period covered. It should be noted that the loss ratio trends used in other parts of the filing may not match the ELR trends due to possible differences between the experience rating trend periods and the ratemaking trend periods. An average of these intrastate experience modifications is calculated, and an iterative process follows where the ELR factors are adjusted up or down, class ELRs are recalculated, and experience rating modifications are restated until the target average intrastate experience mod is achieved.

# NECI)

#### Advisory Rates, Loss Costs, and Assigned Risk Rates Filing – January 1, 2025

#### **Proposed Rating Values**

The final ELR for each classification is calculated as follows:

ELR = {(HG indemnity ELR factor) x (indemnity pure premium) + (HG medical ELR factor) x (medical pure premium)} x Manual/Standard Ratio

#### **Description of the Weighting and Ballast Values**

The weighting value (W) and ballast value (B) influence the degree to which an employer's actual losses impact the experience rating modification for employers of various sizes - generally described as excess loss credibility - and are governed by the formulas in Item E-1409.

One element of these formulas is the G-value, which represents the state average claim severity in thousands of dollars and reflects the state accident limitation and the reduction of medical only losses. The state accident limit is used to curtail the impact of large claims on the experience modification and is based on a state-level 95th percentile of lost-time claims so that the limitation is expected to impact the largest 5% of lost-time claims.

The values for W and B are such that larger employers receive higher excess loss credibility in their experience modification calculation than smaller employers.

The ballast value is a stabilizing value designed to control the effect of actual loss experience on the experience rating modification. It is added to both the numerator and denominator in the experience modification calculation and increases as expected losses increase.

The weighting value for various levels of expected losses is provided in the Table of Weighting Values.

The ballast value for various levels of expected losses is provided in the Table of Ballast Values.

Effective January 1, 2025

### TABLE OF EXPECTED LOSS RATES AND DISCOUNT RATIOS APPLICABLE TO ALL POLICIES

01.400			01.400			LOLAGO		L POLICIE	1			01.400		
CLASS	EL D	D	CLASS	E1 D	D	CLASS	EL D	D	CLASS	E1 B	D	CLASS	E1 D	D
CODE	ELR	RATIO	CODE	ELR	RATIO									
0005	0.83	0.42	2070	1.59	0.42	2802	1.15	0.42	3372	0.75	0.42	4133	0.77	0.44
8000	0.89	0.42	2081	0.84	0.44	2835	0.69	0.44	3373	1.16	0.42	4149	0.21	0.44
0016	1.16	0.38	2089	0.79	0.42	2836	0.81	0.44	3383	0.40	0.42	4206	0.73	0.42
0034	0.90	0.42	2095	0.85	0.42	2841	0.88	0.42	3385	0.33	0.42	4207	0.46	0.35
0035	0.67	0.42	2105	1.08	0.44	2881	0.83	0.44	3400	1.06	0.42	4239	0.71	0.35
0036	1.13	0.42	2110	1.22	0.42	2883	0.63	0.42	3507	0.63	0.42	4240	0.74	0.44
0037	1.04	0.38	2111	0.68	0.42	2915	0.71	0.38	3515	0.50	0.42	4243	0.63	0.42
0042	1.21	0.42	2112	1.09	0.42	2916	0.80	0.38	3548	0.40	0.42	4244	0.72	0.38
0050	1.65	0.38	2114	0.63	0.44	2923	0.68	0.44	3559	0.68	0.42	4250	0.52	0.42
0059	-	-	2121	0.40	0.44	2960	1.15	0.42	3574	0.30	0.42	4251	0.79	0.42
0065	_	_	2130	0.50	0.42	3004	0.29	0.35	3581	0.26	0.42	4263	1.04	0.42
0066	_	_	2131	0.45	0.42	3018	0.62	0.35	3612	0.52	0.42	4273	0.62	0.42
0067	_	_	2143	0.56	0.44	3022	0.99	0.42	3620	0.55	0.38	4279	0.74	0.38
0079	0.77	0.42	2157	1.16	0.42	3027	0.66	0.38	3629	0.53	0.42	4283	0.49	0.42
0083	1.54	0.42	2172	0.39	0.38	3028	0.73	0.38	3632	0.56	0.42	4299	0.57	0.42
0106	1.75	0.35	2174	0.77	0.42	3030	1.02	0.38	3634	0.47	0.42	4304	1.37	0.42
0106	1.75	0.35	2174	2.33	0.42	3030	1.02	0.38	3635	0.47	0.42	4304	0.49	0.42
0170	0.66	0.42	2220	2.33 0.68	0.36	3040	0.88	0.42	3638	0.43	0.42	4351	0.49	0.44
0251	1.03	0.42	2286	0.68	0.42	3041	0.75	0.42	3642	0.43	0.42	4352	0.20	0.42
0401	2.57	0.35	2288	1.54	0.42	3064	0.73	0.42	3643	0.49	0.42	4360	0.16	0.42
0700			0000	0.54	0.40	0070	0.00	0.40	0047	0.74	0.40	4004	2.00	0.40
0766	-	-	2302	0.51	0.42	3076	0.82	0.42	3647	0.74	0.42	4361	0.26	0.42
0771	-		2305	0.68	0.38	3081	1.12	0.42	3648	0.31	0.44	4410	0.74	0.42
0908	49.62	0.42	2361	0.51	0.42	3082	0.97	0.38	3681	0.23	0.42	4420	0.61	0.35
0913	138.57	0.42	2362	0.64	0.42	3085	1.18	0.42	3685	0.26	0.42	4431	0.40	0.44
1005	0.75	0.32	2380	0.61	0.42	3110	0.93	0.42	3719	0.16	0.32	4432	0.35	0.44
1016	2.16	0.32	2388	0.45	0.44	3111	0.61	0.42	3724	0.76	0.32	4452	0.67	0.42
1164	0.57	0.32	2402	0.50	0.38	3113	0.38	0.42	3726	0.62	0.32	4459	0.69	0.38
1165	0.49	0.32	2413	0.59	0.42	3114	0.66	0.42	3803	0.76	0.42	4470	0.66	0.42
1320	0.57	0.35	2416	0.65	0.42	3118	0.49	0.44	3807	0.38	0.42	4484	0.73	0.42
1322	1.24	0.32	2417	0.33	0.42	3119	0.27	0.46	3808	0.65	0.42	4493	0.62	0.42
1430	0.73	0.38	2501	0.74	0.42	3122	0.47	0.44	3821	1.45	0.38	4511	0.19	0.42
1438	0.81	0.38	2503	0.28	0.42	3126	0.49	0.42	3822	1.19	0.42	4557	0.56	0.38
1452	0.55	0.38	2570	0.83	0.42	3131	0.34	0.42	3824	0.76	0.42	4558	0.46	0.42
1463	1.75	0.32	2585	0.82	0.42	3132	0.68	0.42	3826	0.16	0.42	4568	0.55	0.38
1472	0.61	0.38	2586	1.06	0.42	3145	0.54	0.42	3827	0.47	0.42	4581	0.21	0.35
1604	1.09	0.38	2587	0.79	0.42	3146	0.54	0.42	3830	0.36	0.42	4583	0.90	0.35
1624	0.62	0.35	2589	0.79	0.42	3169	0.60	0.42	3851	0.52	0.42	4611	0.30	0.42
1642	0.83	0.38	2600	1.15	0.42	3179	0.49	0.42	3865	0.87	0.44	4635	0.49	0.35
1654	1.08	0.38	2623	1.29	0.38	3180	0.73	0.42	3881	1.12	0.42	4653	0.57	0.42
1699	0.62	0.38	2651	0.41	0.42	3188	0.44	0.42	4000	1.24	0.35	4665	1.56	0.38
1704	0.50	0.25	2660	0.70	0.44	2220	0.47	0.40	4004	4.00	0.40	4670	0.00	0.40
1701	0.59	0.35	2660	0.78	0.44	3220	0.47	0.42	4021	1.02	0.42	4670	0.90	0.42
1710 1747	0.84	0.38	2670	0.52	0.42	3224	0.91	0.44	4024	1.05	0.38	4683 4686	0.90	0.42 0.38
1747 1748	0.75 1.50	0.38	2683 2688	0.74 0.52	0.42 0.42	3227 3240	0.66 0.72	0.42 0.42	4034 4036	1.43 0.57	0.38 0.38	4686	0.68	0.38
1748	1.50	0.38 0.38	2688	0.52 2.58	0.42	3240 3241	0.72	0.42	4036	0.60	0.38 0.44	4692 4693	0.21 0.24	0.42
1003	1.24	0.30	2/01	2.30	0.35	3241	0.76	0.42	4030	0.00	U. <del>44</del>	4033	0.24	0.42
1924	0.72	0.42	2702	3.82	0.32	3255	0.79	0.44	4053	1.52	0.42	4703	0.38	0.42
1925	0.74	0.42	2709	1.76	0.35	3257	0.72	0.42	4061	1.52	0.42	4716	0.90	0.42
2002	0.87	0.42	2710	2.24	0.38	3270	0.59	0.42	4062	1.52	0.42	4717	0.65	0.44
2003	1.23	0.42	2714	1.29	0.42	3300	1.38	0.44	4101	0.63	0.42	4720	0.54	0.42
2014	1.07	0.38	2731	1.12	0.42	3303	0.81	0.42	4109	0.12	0.42	4740	0.16	0.32
2016	0.71	0.42	2735	1.17	0.42	3307	0.59	0.42	4110	0.29	0.42	4741	0.66	0.42
2021	1.07	0.42	2759	1.59	0.42	3315	0.72	0.42	4111	0.54	0.42	4751	0.67	0.38
2039	0.81	0.42	2790	0.62	0.44	3334	0.73	0.42	4114	0.70	0.42	4766	0.79	0.35
2041	1.01	0.42	2797	0.63	0.44	3336	0.63	0.42	4130	0.83	0.42	4771	0.52	0.35
2065	0.48	0.42	2799	1.26	0.42	3365	0.83	0.35	4131	1.44	0.42	4777	0.80	0.35

REFER TO UPDATE PAGE FOR ALL SUBSEQUENT REVISIONS TO ALL CLASS CODES

#### **EXPERIENCE RATING PLAN MANUAL**

#### Effective January 1, 2025 TABLE OF EXPECTED LOSS RATES AND DISCOUNT RATIOS **APPLICABLE TO ALL POLICIES**

CLASS		D	CLASS		D	CLASS		D	CLASS		D	CLASS		D
CODE	ELR	RATIO	CODE	ELR	RATIO	CODE	ELR	RATIO	CODE	ELR	RATIO	CODE	ELR	RATIO
												1		
4825	0.20	0.38	6206	0.52	0.32	7317F	1.16	0.27	8032	0.59	0.42	8745	1.05	0.42
4828	0.52	0.35	6213	0.34	0.32	7327F	2.89	0.27	8033	0.76	0.44	8748	0.10	0.35
4829	0.32	0.35	6214	0.29	0.35	7333	0.57	0.32	8037	0.56	0.46	8755	0.08	0.38
4902	0.57	0.42	6216	0.76	0.32	7335	0.63	0.32	8039	0.49	0.44	8799	0.20	0.42
4923	0.39	0.42	6217	0.68	0.32	7337	1.10	0.32	8044	0.70	0.42	8800	0.59	0.42
5020	0.94	0.35	6229	0.84	0.38	7350F	1.58	0.30	8045	0.24	0.42	8803	0.02	0.38
5022	1.17	0.32	6233	0.35	0.32	7360	1.06	0.38	8046	0.80	0.42	8805	0.07	0.42
5037	1.20	0.32	6235	1.01	0.32	7370	1.43	0.42	8047	0.25	0.42	8810	0.04	0.42
5040	1.37	0.32	6236	1.01	0.38	7380	1.12	0.38	8058	0.74	0.42	8814	0.06	0.42
5057	0.51	0.32	6237	0.27	0.35	7382	1.13	0.42	8072	0.24	0.44	8815	0.09	0.42
5059	2.48	0.32	6251	1.03	0.35	7390	1.25	0.42	8102	0.49	0.42	8820	0.03	0.38
5102	1.25	0.35	6252	0.56	0.32	7394	0.64	0.32	8103	0.70	0.42	8824	0.59	0.46
5146	0.87	0.38	6306	0.79	0.35	7395	0.72	0.32	8106	0.99	0.38	8825	0.58	0.44
5160	0.38	0.32	6319	0.44	0.32	7398	1.26	0.32	8107	0.58	0.35	8826	0.58	0.44
5183	0.46	0.35	6325	0.66	0.32	7402	0.04	0.42	8111	0.59	0.42	8829	0.59	0.46
3103	0.40	0.55	0323	0.00	0.52	7402	0.04	0.42	0111	0.53	0.42	0023	0.55	0.40
5189	0.66	0.35	6400	0.89	0.38	7403	0.83	0.42	8116	0.61	0.42	8831	0.41	0.46
5188														
5190	0.49	0.35	6503	0.51	0.42	7405	0.26	0.42	8203	1.71	0.42	8832	0.10	0.42
5191	0.29	0.38	6504	0.75	0.42	7420	1.97	0.32	8204	1.19	0.42	8833	0.26	0.42
5192	1.03	0.42	6702	0.88	0.38	7421	0.17	0.38	8209	1.10	0.42	8835	0.63	0.42
5213	0.99	0.32	6703	1.70	0.38	7422	0.22	0.35	8215	0.75	0.38	8842	1.01	0.46
5215	1.06	0.38	6704	0.98	0.38	7425	0.43	0.35	8227	0.78	0.35	8855	0.04	0.42
5221	0.78	0.35	6801F	1.46	0.33	7431	0.15	0.35	8232	1.10	0.38	8856	0.14	0.42
5222	1.32	0.32	6811	1.35	0.38	7445	-	-	8233	0.79	0.38	8864	0.44	0.44
5223	0.81	0.38	6824F	1.58	0.33	7453	_	_	8235	1.07	0.42	8868	0.18	0.44
5348	0.72	0.38	6826F	0.81	0.33	7502	0.49	0.38	8263	1.80	0.42	8869	0.34	0.44
5402	1.33	0.42	6834	0.58	0.42	7515	0.16	0.32	8264	1.10	0.38	8871	0.02	0.42
5403	1.09	0.35	6836	0.83	0.42	7520	0.60	0.42	8265	1.27	0.35	8901	0.05	0.38
5437	0.81	0.35	6843F	1.57	0.27	7538	0.63	0.32	8279	1.76	0.35	9012	0.25	0.38
5443	0.62	0.42	6845F	1.26	0.27	7539	0.35	0.35	8288	1.93	0.42	9014	0.74	0.42
5445	0.72	0.32	6854	1.21	0.35	7540	0.56	0.32	8291	0.79	0.42	9015	0.79	0.42
	***	****								• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	****			****
5462	1.22	0.38	6872F	1.73	0.27	7580	0.62	0.38	8292	0.76	0.42	9016	0.79	0.42
5472	0.99	0.32	6874F	2.00	0.27	7590	0.96	0.38	8293	1.74	0.42	9019	0.73	0.38
5473	1.66	0.32	6882	0.68	0.35	7600	1.08	0.38	8304	1.25	0.35	9033	0.56	0.42
5474	0.86	0.32	6884	1.10	0.35	7605	0.46	0.35	8350	1.21	0.35	9040	1.00	0.44
5478	0.61	0.35	7016	0.59	0.32	7610	0.40	0.38	8380	0.63	0.42	9044	0.43	0.44
3476	0.01	0.55	7010	0.59	0.32	7010	0.10	0.30	0300	0.03	0.42	9044	0.43	0.44
5479	1.08	0.38	7024	0.66	0.32	7698	0.93	0.32	8381	0.48	0.42	9052	0.47	0.44
5480	1.22	0.35	7038	1.15	0.32	7699	0.67	0.35	8385	0.66	0.42	9058	0.48	0.46
5491	0.43	0.35	7046	1.47	0.32	7705	1.47	0.42	8392	0.61	0.44	9060	0.43	0.44
5506	1.41	0.35	7047	1.16	0.32	7710	1.25	0.35	8393	0.39	0.38	9061	0.40	0.44
5507	0.72	0.35	7050	2.24	0.32	7711	1.25	0.35	8500	1.27	0.38	9062	0.46	0.44
5500	a ===		7000			7700	a = :		0004	0		0000		
5508	0.72	0.35	7090	1.28	0.32	7720	0.71	0.38	8601	0.09	0.35	9063	0.26	0.44
5535	1.21	0.32	7098	1.63	0.32	7725	0.52	0.35	8602	0.43	0.38	9077F	1.63	0.39
5537	0.68	0.38	7099	2.85	0.32	7732	49.97	0.35	8603	0.03	0.42	9082	0.36	0.46
5551	1.74	0.32	7133	0.66	0.35	7855	0.72	0.38	8606	0.39	0.35	9083	0.35	0.46
5606	0.18	0.32	7151	0.80	0.35	8001	0.69	0.42	8709F	0.52	0.27	9084	0.35	0.44
5610	0.88	0.38	7152	1.56	0.35	8002	0.61	0.42	8719	0.48	0.35	9088	а	а
5645	1.48	0.32	7153	0.89	0.35	8006	0.62	0.44	8720	0.28	0.35	9089	0.28	0.44
5703	1.71	0.38	7219	1.40	0.35	8008	0.44	0.44	8721	0.07	0.38	9093	0.40	0.44
5705	2.54	0.38	7222	1.40	0.35	8010	0.52	0.42	8723	0.03	0.42	9101	1.01	0.44
5951	0.12	0.42	7225	1.49	0.38	8013	0.09	0.42	8725	0.54	0.38	9102	0.85	0.42
6003	1.23	0.35	7230	2.19	0.42	8015	0.24	0.42	8726F	0.34	0.33	9154	0.40	0.42
6005	0.82	0.38	7231	2.29	0.42	8017	0.45	0.44	8734	0.08	0.38	9156	0.71	0.44
6018	0.64	0.38	7232	1.65	0.35	8018	0.96	0.42	8737	0.08	0.38	9170	2.10	0.35
6045	0.90	0.38	7309F	1.73	0.27	8021	0.64	0.42	8738	0.14	0.38	9178	2.11	0.46
	1.20	0.35	7313F	0.76	0.27		0.59	0.42		0.06	0.38	9179	3.74	0.46
6204	1.20	0.33	13135	0.70	0.21	8031	0.08	0.42	8742	0.00	0.30	91/9	3.14	0.40

REFER TO UPDATE PAGE FOR ALL SUBSEQUENT REVISIONS TO ALL CLASS CODES

**Original Printing** 

Effective January 1, 2025

### TABLE OF EXPECTED LOSS RATES AND DISCOUNT RATIOS APPLICABLE TO ALL POLICIES

CLASS		D	CLASS		D	CLASS		D	CLASS		D	CLASS		D
CODE	ELR	RATIO	CODE	ELR	RATIO	CODE	ELR	RATIO	CODE	ELR	RATIO	CODE	ELR	RATIO
9180	1.47	0.42												
9182	0.61	0.42												
9186	1.98	0.35												
9220 9402	1.30 0.91	0.42 0.35												
3402	0.91	0.33												
9403	1.53	0.35												
9410	0.69	0.42												
9501	0.74	0.38												
9505	0.80	0.42												
9516	0.73	0.42												
9519	0.88	0.38												
9521	0.71	0.38												
9522	0.65	0.44												
9534	0.78	0.32												
9554	1.54	0.35												
9586	0.13	0.44												
9600 9620	0.56 0.36	0.42 0.38												
9020	0.30	0.30												

REFER TO UPDATE PAGE FOR ALL SUBSEQUENT REVISIONS TO ALL CLASS CODES

#### **EXPERIENCE RATING PLAN MANUAL**

### Effective January 1, 2025 TABLE OF WEIGHTING VALUES APPLICABLE TO ALL POLICIES

Expected		Weighting	Expect		Weigh
Losses		Values	Losse	es .	Valu
•	4.500	0.44	004.400	000.070	0.4
0	1,568	0.14	884,199	928,673	0.4
1,569	4,418	0.15	928,674	975,541	0.5
4,419	7,336	0.16	975,542	1,025,000	0.5
7,337	10,325	0.17	1,025,001	1,077,270	0.5
10,326	11,368	0.18	1,077,271	1,132,601	0.5
,	,		.,,	.,,	-
11,369	12,858	0.17	1,132,602	1,191,269	0.5
12,859	14,892	0.16	1,191,270	1,253,585	0.5
14,893	17,954	0.15	1,253,586	1,319,902	0.5
17,955	23,779	0.14	1,319,903	1,390,618	0.5
23,780	54,644	0.13	1,390,619	1,466,185	0.5
54,645	73,431	0.14	1,466,186	1,547,122	0.5
73,432	89,837	0.15	1,547,123	1,634,023	0.6
89,838	105,618	0.16	1,634,024	1,727,571	0.6
105,619	121,273	0.17	1,727,572	1,828,561	0.6
121,274	137,030	0.18	1,828,562	1,937,917	0.6
137,031	153,019	0.19	1,937,918	2,056,725	0.6
153,020	169,328	0.20	2,056,726	2,186,266	0.6
169,329	186,021	0.21	2,186,267	2,328,062	0.6
186,022	203,151	0.22	2,328,063	2,483,942	0.6
203,152	220,766	0.23	2,483,943	2,656,112	0.6
203,132	220,700	0.23	2,403,943	2,030,112	0.0
220,767	238,135	0.24	2,656,113	2,847,267	0.6
238,136	255,206	0.25	2,847,268	3,060,732	0.7
255,207	272,813	0.26	3,060,733	3,300,656	0.7
		0.27			
	290,987		3,300,657	3,572,281	0.7
290,988	309,760	0.28	3,572,282	3,882,338	0.73
309,761	329,164	0.29	3,882,339	4,239,603	0.7
329,165	349,234	0.30	4,239,604	4,655,749	0.7
349,235	370,009	0.31	4,655,750	5,146,638	0.7
370,010	391,526	0.32	5,146,639	5,734,397	0.7
391,527	413,828	0.33	5,734,398	6,450,837	0.7
413,829	436,962	0.34	6,450,838	7,343,414	0.79
436,963	460,975	0.35	7,343,415	8,486,191	0.8
460,976	485,920	0.36	8,486,192	10,001,515	0.8
485,921	511,853	0.37	10,001,516	12,107,047	0.8
511,854	538,836	0.38	12,107,048	15,231,003	0.8
538,837	566,934	0.39	15,231,004	20,348,001	0.8
566,935	596,219	0.40	20,348,002	30,258,755	0.8
			, ,		
596,220	626,769	0.41	30,258,756	57,635,611	0.8
626,770	658,667	0.42	57,635,612	491,032,168	0.8
658,668	692,006	0.43	491,032,169	AND OVER	0.8
692,007	726,888	0.44			
726,889	763,420	0.45			
763,421	801,726	0.46			
801,727	841,936	0.47			
0.4.4.007	884,198	0.48	Ī		
841,937	004,100	0.10			

(a) G	7.25
(b) State Per Claim Accident Limitation	\$147,000
(c) State Multiple Claim Accident Limitation	\$294,000
(d) USL&HW Per Claim Accident Limitation	\$308,500
(e) USL&HW Multiple Claim Accident Limitation	\$617,000
(f) Employers Liability Accident Limitation	\$55,000
(g) Primary/Excess Loss Split Point	\$18,000
(h) USL&HW Act Expected Loss Factor Non-F Classes	2.00

#### **EXPERIENCE RATING PLAN MANUAL**

Effective January 1, 2025

### TABLE OF BALLAST VALUES APPLICABLE TO ALL POLICIES

Expected	Ballast	Expected	Ballast	Expecte	ed	Ballast
Losses	Values	Losses	Values	Losses	5	Values
0 2	261,601 33,350	2,457,062 2,52	1,776 160,225	4,722,372	4,787,098	287,100
261,602	325,158 36,975	2,521,777 2,586	5,493 163,850	4,787,099	4,851,826	290,725
325,159	389,092 40,600	2,586,494 2,65	1,210 167,475	4,851,827	4,916,554	294,350
389,093	453,247 44,225	2,651,211 2,715	5,927 171,100	4,916,555	4,981,282	297,975
453,248	517,543 47,850	2,715,928 2,780	0,645 174,725	4,981,283	5,046,010	301,600
517,544	581,934 51,475	2,780,646 2,845	5,364 178,350	5,046,011	5,110,738	305,225
	646,392 55,100	2,845,365 2,910	0,084 181,975	5,110,739	5,175,466	308,850
646,393	710,900 58,725	2,910,085 2,974	1,804 185,600	5,175,467	5,240,194	312,475
710,901	775,445 62,350	2,974,805 3,039	9,525 189,225	5,240,195	5,304,922	316,100
775,446	840,018 65,975	3,039,526 3,104	1,246 192,850	5,304,923	5,369,651	319,725
840,019	904,614 69,600	3,104,247 3,168	3,967 196,475	5,369,652	5,434,379	323,350
904,615	969,228 73,225	3,168,968 3,233	3,689 200,100	5,434,380	5,499,108	326,975
, ,	033,856 76,850		3,411 203,725	5,499,109	5,563,837	330,600
1,033,857 1,	098,497 80,475	3,298,412 3,363	3,134 207,350	5,563,838	5,628,566	334,225
1,098,498 1,	163,148 84,100	3,363,135 3,427	7,857 210,975	5,628,567	5,693,295	337,850
	227,807 87,725	3,427,858 3,492	,	5,693,296	5,758,023	341,475
, , ,	292,474 91,350		7,304 218,225	5,758,024	5,822,752	345,100
	357,146 94,975		2,028 221,850	5,822,753	5,887,482	348,725
	421,825 98,600		6,753 225,475	5,887,483	5,952,211	352,350
1,421,826 1,	486,507 102,225	3,686,754 3,75	1,477 229,100	5,952,212	6,016,940	355,975
	551,194 105,850		5,202 232,725	6,016,941	6,081,669	359,600
, , ,	615,885 109,475		0,927 236,350	6,081,670	6,146,399	363,225
	680,579 113,100		5,652 239,975	6,146,400	6,211,128	366,850
	745,275 116,725		0,378 243,600	6,211,129	6,275,857	370,475
1,745,276 1,	809,974 120,350	4,010,379 4,075	5,104 247,225	6,275,858	6,340,587	374,100
, , ,	874,676 123,975		9,830 250,850	6,340,588	6,404,650	377,725
	939,379 127,600		4,556 254,475			
	004,085 131,225		9,282 258,100			
	068,792 134,850		4,009 261,725			
2,068,793 2,	133,500 138,475	4,334,010 4,398	3,735 265,350			
0.400.504	400 040 440 400	4 000 700 4 40	2.400			
	198,210 142,100		3,462 268,975			
	262,921 145,725		3,189 272,600			
	327,633 149,350		2,916 276,225			
	392,347 152,975		7,643 279,850			
2,392,348 2,	457,061 156,600	4,657,644 4,722	2,371 283,475			

For Expected Losses greater than \$6,404,650, the Ballast Value can be calculated using the following formula (rounded to the nearest 1):

 $Ballast = (0.056)(Expected\ Losses)\ +\ 2876.4(Expected\ Losses)(7.25)\ /\ (Expected\ Losses+(600)(7.25))$ 

G = 7.25

#### NATIONAL COUNCIL ON COMPENSATION INSURANCE, INC.

#### INDIANA—UPDATE TO EXPERIENCE RATING PREMIUM ELIGIBILITY AMOUNTS

## EXPERIENCE RATING PLAN MANUAL—2003 EDITION RULE 2—EXPERIENCE RATING ELEMENTS AND FORMULA A. PREMIUM ELIGIBILITY

#### 2. State Subject Premium Eligibility Amounts

A risk qualifies for experience rating when its subject premium, developed in its experience period, meets or exceeds the minimum eligibility amount shown in the State Table of Subject Premium Eligibility Amounts in Rule 2-A-2-c. Refer to Rule 2-E-1 to determine a risk's experience period.

- a. A risk qualifies for experience rating if its data within the most recent 24 months of the experience period develops a subject premium of at least the amount shown in Column A.
- b. A risk may not qualify according to Rule 2-A-2-a. If it has more than the amount of experience referenced in Rule 2-A-2-a, then to qualify for experience rating the risk must develop an average annual subject premium of at least the amount shown in Column B. *Refer to Rule 2-A-3 to determine average annual subject premium.*
- c. A risk's rating effective date determines the applicable Column A and Column B subject premium eligibility amounts required to qualify for experience rating. Refer to Rule 2-B for rating effective date determination.

#### State Table of Subject Premium Eligibility Amounts

State	Rating Effective Date	Column A (\$)	Column B (\$)
IN	7/1/25 and after	7,000	<u>3,500</u>
	7/1/24 - 6/30/25	6,500	3,250
	7/1/23 - 6/30/24	6,500	3,250

NOTE: This exhibit revises the Indiana experience rating subject premium eligibility amounts shown in the State Table of Subject Premium Eligibility Amounts in NCCl's *Experience Rating Plan Manual* national Rule 2-A-2-c. The content shown in this table is not a complete replacement of the existing State Table of Subject Premium Eligibility Amounts. The premium eligibility amounts are applicable to all policies.

Advisory Rates, Loss Costs, and Assigned Risk Rates Filing – January 1, 2025

#### Proposed Values for Inclusion in the Retrospective Rating Plan Manual

The following pages include proposed values for inclusion in the Retrospective Rating Plan Manual, such as:

- Average Cost Per Case
- Excess Loss Factors
- Excess Loss Pure Premium Factors
- Expected Loss Ratios
- Retrospective Development Factors
- Retrospective Pure Premium Development Factors
- Tables of Expense Ratios
- Tax Multipliers

#### Effective January 1, 2025

**Original Printing** 

<ol> <li>Average Cost per Case by Hazard Group</li> </ol>
---

A	В	С	D	E	F	G
5,538	6,874	9,064	11,235	15,102	23,126	32,735

#### Average Cost per Case including ALAE by Hazard Group

Ā	В	Č	D	E	F	G
6.041	7.493	9.872	12,229	16.415	25.121	35.529

#### 2. <u>Tax Multipliers</u>

a. State (non-F Classes) 1.018

b. Federal Classes, or non-F classes where rate is increased by the

USL&HW Act Percentage 1.041

Countrywide
3. Expected Loss Ratio
0.595

Countrywide Expected Loss and Allocated Expense Ratio
0.660

4. <u>Table of Expense Ratios</u>

Type A: 2024-01 Type B: 2024-01

5.

#### Excess Loss Factors

(Applicable to New and Renewal Policies)

Per Accident			н	lazard Group	s		
Limitation	Α	В	С	D	E	F	G
\$10,000	0.386	0.413	0.441	0.464	0.493	0.512	0.539
\$15,000	0.345	0.373	0.404	0.428	0.461	0.482	0.513
\$20,000	0.313	0.342	0.374	0.399	0.434	0.457	0.491
\$25,000	0.287	0.316	0.348	0.374	0.411	0.436	0.472
\$30,000	0.265	0.293	0.327	0.353	0.391	0.416	0.454
\$35,000	0.246	0.274	0.307	0.333	0.372	0.399	0.438
\$40,000	0.230	0.257	0.290	0.316	0.356	0.383	0.423
\$50,000	0.203	0.229	0.262	0.287	0.327	0.355	0.396
\$75,000	0.158	0.181	0.211	0.234	0.274	0.302	0.343
\$100,000	0.129	0.150	0.178	0.198	0.237	0.264	0.304
\$125,000	0.109	0.128	0.154	0.173	0.210	0.236	0.274
\$150,000	0.094	0.112	0.136	0.153	0.188	0.214	0.249
\$175,000	0.082	0.099	0.121	0.137	0.171	0.196	0.230
\$200,000	0.073	0.088	0.110	0.125	0.157	0.181	0.213
\$225,000	0.066	0.080	0.100	0.114	0.146	0.168	0.199
\$250,000	0.060	0.073	0.092	0.105	0.136	0.157	0.187
\$275,000	0.054	0.067	0.085	0.097	0.127	0.147	0.176
\$300,000	0.050	0.062	0.079	0.091	0.119	0.139	0.167
\$325,000	0.046	0.057	0.074	0.085	0.113	0.132	0.158
\$350,000	0.043	0.054	0.070	0.080	0.107	0.125	0.150
\$375,000	0.040	0.050	0.066	0.075	0.101	0.119	0.144
\$400,000	0.038	0.047	0.062	0.071	0.097	0.114	0.137
\$425,000	0.035	0.045	0.059	0.068	0.092	0.109	0.132
\$450,000	0.033	0.042	0.056	0.064	0.088	0.105	0.126
\$475,000	0.032	0.040	0.053	0.061	0.085	0.100	0.122
\$500,000	0.030	0.038	0.051	0.059	0.082	0.097	0.117
\$600,000	0.025	0.032	0.044	0.050	0.071	0.084	0.102
\$700,000	0.021	0.028	0.038	0.044	0.063	0.075	0.091
\$800,000	0.019	0.024	0.034	0.039	0.057	0.068	0.082
\$900,000	0.017	0.022	0.031	0.035	0.052	0.062	0.075
\$1,000,000	0.015	0.020	0.028	0.032	0.048	0.057	0.069
\$2,000,000	0.008	0.011	0.016	0.018	0.028	0.034	0.041
\$3,000,000	0.005	0.007	0.011	0.013	0.021	0.025	0.030
\$4,000,000	0.004	0.006	0.009	0.010	0.017	0.020	0.024
\$5,000,000	0.003	0.005	0.007	0.008	0.014	0.017	0.020
\$6,000,000	0.003	0.004	0.006	0.007	0.011	0.014	0.017
\$7,000,000	0.002	0.003	0.005	0.006	0.010	0.012	0.015
\$8,000,000	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.005	0.008	0.011	0.013
\$9,000,000	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.004	0.007	0.009	0.011
\$10,000,000	0.001	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.006	0.008	0.010

6.

### RETROSPECTIVE RATING PLAN MANUAL STATE SPECIAL RATING VALUES

#### **Original Printing**

#### Effective January 1, 2025

#### Excess Loss and Allocated Expense Factors

(Applicable to New and Renewal Policies)

Per Accident			-	lazard Group	s		
Limitation	Α	В	С	D	E	F	G
\$10,000	0.428	0.456	0.486	0.511	0.540	0.561	0.589
\$15,000	0.384	0.414	0.447	0.473	0.507	0.530	0.563
\$20,000	0.350	0.381	0.415	0.442	0.479	0.504	0.540
\$25,000	0.322	0.353	0.388	0.416	0.455	0.481	0.519
\$30,000	0.298	0.329	0.364	0.393	0.433	0.460	0.501
\$35,000	0.277	0.308	0.344	0.372	0.413	0.442	0.483
\$40,000	0.260	0.290	0.326	0.354	0.396	0.425	0.468
\$50,000	0.231	0.259	0.295	0.322	0.365	0.395	0.439
\$75,000	0.181	0.206	0.239	0.264	0.307	0.338	0.382
\$100,000	0.149	0.172	0.202	0.225	0.266	0.296	0.340
\$125,000	0.126	0.147	0.176	0.196	0.236	0.265	0.307
\$150,000	0.110	0.129	0.156	0.175	0.213	0.240	0.280
\$175,000	0.097	0.115	0.140	0.157	0.194	0.221	0.258
\$200,000	0.086	0.103	0.127	0.143	0.179	0.204	0.240
\$225,000	0.078	0.093	0.116	0.131	0.165	0.190	0.224
\$250,000	0.071	0.085	0.107	0.121	0.154	0.178	0.211
\$275,000	0.065	0.079	0.099	0.113	0.145	0.167	0.199
\$300,000	0.060	0.073	0.092	0.105	0.136	0.158	0.188
\$325,000	0.055	0.068	0.086	0.098	0.129	0.150	0.179
\$350,000	0.052	0.063	0.081	0.093	0.122	0.142	0.171
\$375,000	0.048	0.060	0.077	0.088	0.116	0.136	0.163
\$400,000	0.045	0.056	0.073	0.083	0.111	0.130	0.156
\$425,000	0.043	0.053	0.069	0.079	0.106	0.124	0.150
\$450,000	0.040	0.050	0.066	0.075	0.101	0.119	0.144
\$475,000	0.038	0.048	0.063	0.072	0.097	0.115	0.138
\$500,000	0.036	0.046	0.060	0.069	0.094	0.111	0.133
\$600,000	0.030	0.038	0.051	0.058	0.081	0.097	0.117
\$700,000	0.026	0.033	0.045	0.051	0.072	0.086	0.104
\$800,000	0.023	0.029	0.040	0.045	0.065	0.078	0.094
\$900,000	0.020	0.026	0.036	0.041	0.060	0.071	0.086
\$1,000,000	0.018	0.024	0.033	0.037	0.055	0.066	0.079
\$2,000,000	0.009	0.013	0.018	0.021	0.032	0.039	0.046
\$3,000,000	0.006	0.009	0.013	0.015	0.024	0.029	0.034
\$4,000,000	0.005	0.007	0.010	0.011	0.019	0.023	0.027
\$5,000,000	0.004	0.005	0.008	0.009	0.015	0.019	0.022
\$6,000,000	0.003	0.004	0.007	0.008	0.013	0.016	0.019
\$7,000,000	0.003	0.004	0.006	0.007	0.011	0.014	0.016
\$8,000,000	0.002	0.003	0.005	0.006	0.010	0.012	0.014
\$9,000,000	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.005	0.008	0.011	0.013
\$10,000,000	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.004	0.007	0.010	0.011

#### Retrospective Development Factors

With Loss Limit			<u>With</u>			
1st	2nd	3rd	1st	2nd	3rd	4th & Subsequent
<u>Adj.</u>	<u>Adj.</u>	<u>Adj.</u>	<u>Adj.</u>	<u>Adj.</u>	<u>Adj.</u>	<u>Adjustment</u>
0.02	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.00

INDIANA RR 1

#### Effective January 1, 2025

**Original Printing** 

1. Average Cost per Case by Hazard Group

 A
 B
 C
 D
 E
 F
 G

 5,538
 6,874
 9,064
 11,235
 15,102
 23,126
 32,735

Average Cost per Case including ALAE by Hazard Group

 A
 B
 C
 D
 E
 F
 G

 6,041
 7,493
 9,872
 12,229
 16,415
 25,121
 35,529

2. <u>Excess Loss Pure Premium Factors</u>

(Applicable to New and Renewal Policies)

Per Accident			н	lazard Group	s		
<u>Limitation</u>	Α	В	С	D	E	F	G
\$10,000	0.528	0.564	0.602	0.634	0.673	0.699	0.736
\$15,000	0.471	0.510	0.552	0.585	0.629	0.658	0.701
\$20,000	0.428	0.467	0.510	0.545	0.593	0.625	0.671
\$25,000	0.392	0.431	0.476	0.511	0.561	0.595	0.644
\$30,000	0.362	0.401	0.446	0.482	0.534	0.569	0.620
\$35,000	0.336	0.374	0.420	0.455	0.509	0.545	0.598
\$40,000	0.314	0.351	0.397	0.432	0.486	0.523	0.578
\$50,000	0.277	0.313	0.358	0.392	0.447	0.485	0.541
\$75,000	0.215	0.248	0.289	0.320	0.374	0.413	0.469
\$100,000	0.176	0.205	0.243	0.271	0.323	0.361	0.415
\$125,000	0.149	0.175	0.210	0.236	0.286	0.322	0.374
\$150,000	0.128	0.152	0.185	0.209	0.257	0.292	0.341
\$175,000	0.113	0.135	0.166	0.188	0.234	0.267	0.314
\$200,000	0.100	0.121	0.150	0.170	0.215	0.247	0.291
\$225,000	0.090	0.109	0.137	0.156	0.199	0.229	0.272
\$250,000	0.081	0.099	0.126	0.144	0.185	0.214	0.255
\$275,000	0.074	0.091	0.116	0.133	0.173	0.201	0.240
\$300,000	0.068	0.084	0.108	0.124	0.163	0.190	0.227
\$325,000	0.063	0.078	0.101	0.116	0.154	0.180	0.216
\$350,000	0.059	0.073	0.095	0.109	0.146	0.171	0.205
\$375,000	0.055	0.069	0.090	0.103	0.138	0.163	0.196
\$400,000	0.051	0.065	0.085	0.097	0.132	0.155	0.188
\$425,000	0.048	0.061	0.080	0.092	0.126	0.149	0.180
\$450,000	0.046	0.058	0.076	0.088	0.121	0.143	0.173
\$475,000	0.043	0.055	0.073	0.084	0.116	0.137	0.166
\$500,000	0.041	0.052	0.070	0.080	0.111	0.132	0.160
\$600,000	0.034	0.044	0.059	0.068	0.097	0.115	0.140
\$700,000	0.029	0.038	0.052	0.060	0.086	0.103	0.125
\$800,000	0.026	0.033	0.046	0.053	0.078	0.093	0.112
\$900,000	0.023	0.030	0.042	0.048	0.071	0.085	0.103
\$1,000,000	0.021	0.027	0.038	0.044	0.065	0.078	0.095
\$2,000,000	0.011	0.015	0.022	0.024	0.039	0.047	0.056
\$3,000,000	0.007	0.010	0.015	0.017	0.029	0.035	0.041
\$4,000,000	0.005	0.008	0.012	0.014	0.023	0.028	0.032
\$5,000,000	0.004	0.006	0.010	0.011	0.019	0.023	0.027
\$6,000,000	0.003	0.005	0.008	0.009	0.016	0.020	0.023
\$7,000,000	0.003	0.004	0.007	0.008	0.013	0.017	0.020
\$8,000,000	0.002	0.004	0.006	0.007	0.012	0.015	0.017
\$9,000,000	0.002	0.003	0.005	0.006	0.010	0.013	0.015
\$10,000,000	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.005	0.009	0.011	0.014

3.

### RETROSPECTIVE RATING PLAN MANUAL STATE SPECIAL RATING VALUES

#### Effective January 1, 2025

#### Excess Loss and Allocated Expense Pure Premium Factors

(Applicable to New and Renewal Policies)

Per Accident			Н	azard Group	s		
Limitation	Α	В	С	D	E	F	G
\$10,000	0.584	0.623	0.663	0.696	0.737	0.765	0.803
\$15,000	0.524	0.565	0.610	0.645	0.692	0.723	0.767
\$20,000	0.478	0.519	0.566	0.603	0.653	0.687	0.736
\$25,000	0.439	0.481	0.529	0.567	0.620	0.656	0.708
\$30,000	0.406	0.448	0.497	0.536	0.591	0.628	0.683
\$35,000	0.378	0.420	0.469	0.507	0.564	0.603	0.659
\$40,000	0.354	0.395	0.444	0.482	0.540	0.580	0.638
\$50,000	0.314	0.354	0.402	0.439	0.498	0.539	0.599
\$75,000	0.246	0.281	0.326	0.360	0.419	0.461	0.522
\$100,000	0.203	0.235	0.276	0.307	0.363	0.404	0.463
\$125,000	0.172	0.201	0.240	0.268	0.322	0.362	0.418
\$150,000	0.149	0.176	0.212	0.238	0.290	0.328	0.382
\$175,000	0.132	0.156	0.190	0.214	0.265	0.301	0.352
\$200,000	0.118	0.141	0.173	0.195	0.244	0.278	0.327
\$225,000	0.106	0.127	0.158	0.179	0.226	0.259	0.306
\$250,000	0.097	0.117	0.146	0.165	0.210	0.243	0.287
\$275,000	0.088	0.107	0.135	0.153	0.197	0.228	0.271
\$300,000	0.082	0.099	0.126	0.143	0.186	0.216	0.257
\$325,000	0.076	0.093	0.118	0.134	0.175	0.204	0.244
\$350,000	0.070	0.087	0.111	0.126	0.166	0.194	0.233
\$375,000	0.066	0.081	0.105	0.119	0.158	0.185	0.222
\$400,000	0.062	0.077	0.099	0.113	0.151	0.177	0.213
\$425,000	0.058	0.072	0.094	0.107	0.144	0.170	0.204
\$450,000	0.055	0.069	0.090	0.102	0.138	0.163	0.196
\$475,000	0.052	0.065	0.085	0.098	0.133	0.157	0.189
\$500,000	0.050	0.062	0.082	0.093	0.128	0.151	0.182
\$600,000	0.041	0.052	0.070	0.080	0.111	0.132	0.159
\$700,000	0.036	0.045	0.061	0.070	0.099	0.117	0.142
\$800,000	0.031	0.040	0.054	0.062	0.089	0.106	0.128
\$900,000	0.028	0.036	0.049	0.056	0.081	0.097	0.117
\$1,000,000	0.025	0.032	0.045	0.051	0.075	0.090	0.108
\$2,000,000	0.013	0.017	0.025	0.028	0.044	0.053	0.063
\$3,000,000	0.009	0.012	0.018	0.020	0.032	0.039	0.046
\$4,000,000	0.007	0.009	0.014	0.015	0.026	0.031	0.037
\$5,000,000	0.005	0.007	0.011	0.013	0.021	0.026	0.030
\$6,000,000	0.004	0.006	0.009	0.011	0.018	0.022	0.026
\$7,000,000	0.004	0.005	0.008	0.009	0.015	0.019	0.022
\$8,000,000	0.003	0.004	0.007	0.008	0.013	0.017	0.020
\$9,000,000	0.003	0.004	0.006	0.007	0.012	0.015	0.017
\$10,000,000	0.002	0.003	0.005	0.006	0.010	0.013	0.015

#### Retrospective Pure Premium Development Factors

v	Vith Loss Lim	<u>iit                                   </u>	<u>With</u>			
1st	2nd	3rd	1st	2nd	3rd	4th & Subsequent
<u>Adj.</u>	<u>Adj.</u>	<u>Adj.</u>	<u>Adj.</u>	<u>Adj.</u>	<u>Adj.</u>	<u>Adjustment</u>
0.02	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.00

## Table of Expense Ratios - Excluding Taxes and Including Profit and Contingencies

Type A: 2024-01

WC Prer	niur	n Range	Expense	WC Premiu	ım Range	Expense	WC P	remiu	m Range	Expense
From		То	Ratio	From	То	Ratio	From		То	Ratio
0	-	10,055	0.371	21,928 -	22,469	0.322	393,33	4 -	424,799	0.274
10,056	-	10,167	0.370	22,470 -	23,037	0.321	424,80	0 -	461,739	0.273
10,168	-	10,282	0.369	23,038 -	23,636	0.320	461,74	0 -	505,714	0.272
10,283	-	10,399	0.368	23,637 -	24,266	0.319	505,71	5 -	558,947	0.271
10,400	-	10,520	0.367	24,267 -	24,931	0.318	558,94	8 -	624,705	0.270
10,521	-	10,643	0.366	24,932 -	25,633	0.317	624,70	6 -	707,999	0.269
10,644	-	10,769	0.365	25,634 -	26,376	0.316	708,00	0 -	816,923	0.268
10,770	-	10,898	0.364	26,377 -	27,164	0.316	816,92	4 -	965,454	0.267
10,899	-	11,030	0.363	27,165 -	27,999	0.315	965,45	5 -	1,179,999	0.266
11,031	-	11,165	0.362	28,000 -	28,888	0.314	1,180,00	00 -	1,517,142	0.265
11,166	-	11,304	0.361	28,889 -	29,836	0.313	1,517,14	43 -	1,824,799	0.264
11,305	-	11,446	0.360	29,837 -	30,847	0.312	1,824,80	00 -	1,983,478	0.263
11,447	-	11,592	0.359	30,848 -	31,929	0.311	1,983,47	79 -	2,172,380	0.262
11,593	-	11,741	0.358	31,930 -	33,090	0.310	2,172,38	31 -	2,401,052	0.261
11,742	-	11,895	0.357	33,091 -	34,339	0.309	2,401,05	53 -	2,683,529	0.260
11,896	-	12,052	0.356	34,340 -	35,686	0.308	2,683,53	30 -	3,041,333	0.260
12,053	-	12,214	0.355	35,687 -	37,142	0.307	3,041,33	34 -	3,509,230	0.259
12,215	-	12,380	0.354	37,143 -	38,723	0.306	3,509,23	31 -	4,147,272	0.258
12,381	-	12,551	0.353	38,724 -	40,444	0.305	4,147,27	73 -	5,068,888	0.257
12,552	-	12,727	0.352	40,445 -	42,325	0.304	5,068,88	39 -	6,517,142	0.256
12,728	-	12,907	0.351	42,326 -	44,390	0.303	6,517,14	43 -	9,123,999	0.255
12,908	-	13,093	0.350	44,391 -	46,666	0.302	9,124,00	00 -	15,206,666	0.254
13,094	-	13,284	0.349	46,667 -	49,189	0.301	15,206,6	67 -	45,619,999	0.253
13,285	-	13,481	0.348	49,190 -	51,999	0.300	45,620,0	00 -	And Above	0.252
13,482	-	13,684	0.347	52,000 -	55,151	0.299				
13,685	-	13,893	0.346	55,152 -	58,709	0.298				
13,894	-	14,108	0.345	58,710 -	62,758	0.297				
14,109	-	14,330	0.344	62,759 -	67,407	0.296				
14,331	-	14,559	0.343	67,408 -	72,799	0.295				
14,560	-	14,796	0.343	72,800 -	79,130	0.294				
14,797	-	15,041	0.342	79,131 -	86,666	0.293				
15,042	-	15,294	0.341	86,667 -	95,789	0.292				
15,295	-	15,555	0.340	95,790 -	107,058	0.291				
15,556	-	15,826	0.339	107,059 -	121,333	0.290				
15,827	-	16,106	0.338	121,334 -	139,999	0.289				
16,107	-	16,396	0.337	140,000 -	165,454	0.288				
16,397	-	16,697	0.336	165,455 -	200,377	0.288				
16,698	-	17,009	0.335	200,378 -	208,235	0.287				
17,010	-	17,333	0.334	208,236 -	216,734	0.286				
17,334	-	17,669	0.333	216,735 -	225,957	0.285				
17,670	-	18,019	0.332	225,958 -	235,999	0.284				
18,020	-	18,383	0.331	236,000 -	246,976	0.283				
18,384	-	18,762	0.330	246,977 -	,	0.282				
18,763	-	19,157	0.329	259,025 -		0.281				
19,158	-	19,569	0.328	272,308 -	287,027	0.280				
19,570	-	19,999	0.327	287,028 -	303,428	0.279				
20,000	-	20,449	0.326	303,429 -		0.278	First	-	10,000	0.0%
20,450	-	20,919	0.325	321,819 -	342,580	0.277	Next	-	190,000	9.1%
20,920	-	21,411	0.324	342,581 -		0.276	Next	-	1,550,000	11.3%
21,412	-	21,927	0.323	366,207 -	393,333	0.275	Over	-	1,750,000	12.3%
1										
							Expected I		itio:	0.595
<u> </u>							Tax Multip	lier:		1.036

## Table of Expense Ratios - Excluding Taxes and Including Profit and Contingencies

Type B: 2024-01

MO D			E
	nıur	n Range	Expense
From		То	Ratio
0	-	10,099	0.371
10,100	-	10,303	0.370
10,304	-	10,515	0.369
10,516	-	10,736	0.368
10,737	-	10,967	0.367
10,968	-	11,208	0.366
11,209	-	11,460	0.365
11,461	-	11,724	0.364
11,725	-	11,999	0.363
12,000	-	12,289	0.362
12,290	-	12,592	0.361
12,593	-	12,911	0.360
12,912	-	13,246	0.359
13,247	-	13,599	0.358
13,600	-	13,972	0.357
13,973	-	14,366	0.356
14,367	-	14,782	0.355
14,783	-	15,223	0.354
15,224	-	15,692	0.353
15,693	-	16,190	0.352
16,191	-	16,721	0.351
16,722	-	17,288	0.350
17,289	-	17,894	0.349
17,895	-	18,545	0.348
18,546	-	19,245	0.347

WC Pren	niu	m Range	Expense
From		То	Ratio
19,246	-	19,999	0.346
20,000	-	20,816	0.345
20,817	-	21,702	0.344
21,703	-	22,666	0.343
22,667	-	23,720	0.343
23,721	-	24,878	0.342
24,879	-	26,153	0.341
26,154	-	27,567	0.340
27,568	-	29,142	0.339
29,143	-	30,909	0.338
30,910	-	32,903	0.337
32,904	-	35,172	0.336
35,173	-	37,777	0.335
37,778	-	40,799	0.334
40,800	-	44,347	0.333
44,348	-	48,571	0.332
48,572	-	53,684	0.331
53,685	-	59,999	0.330
60,000	-	67,999	0.329
68,000	-	78,461	0.328
78,462	-	92,727	0.327
92,728	-	113,333	0.326
113,334	-	145,714	0.325
145,715	-	200,606	0.324
200,607	-	213,548	0.323

WC Pren	ıiu	m Range	Expense			
From		То	Ratio			
213,549	-	228,275	0.322			
228,276	-	245,185	0.321			
245,186	-	264,799	0.320			
264,800	-	287,826	0.319			
287,827	-	315,238	0.318			
315,239	-	348,421	0.317			
348,422	-	389,411	0.316			
389,412	-	441,333	0.316			
441,334	-	509,230	0.315			
509,231	-	601,818	0.314			
601,819	-	735,555	0.313			
735,556	-	945,714	0.312			
945,715	-	1,323,999	0.311			
1,324,000	-	1,809,565	0.310			
1,809,566	-	1,981,904	0.309			
1,981,905	-	2,190,526	0.308			
2,190,527	-	2,448,235	0.307			
2,448,236	-	2,774,666	0.306			
2,774,667	-	3,201,538	0.305			
3,201,539	-	3,783,636	0.304			
3,783,637	-	4,624,444	0.303			
4,624,445	-	5,945,714	0.302			
5,945,715	-	8,323,999	0.301			
8,324,000	-	13,873,333	0.300			
13,873,334	-	41,619,999	0.299			
41,620,000	-	And Above	0.298			
First	_	10,000	0.0%			
Next	-	190,000	5.1%			
Next	-	1,550,000	6.5%			
Over	-	1,750,000	7.5%			
Expected Loss Ratio: 0.595						
Tax Multiplier:			1.036			

## Table of Expense Ratios - Excluding Allocated Loss Adjustment Expense and Taxes and Including Profit and Contingencies

Type A: 2024-01

10	WC Prer From	niun	n Range To	Expense Ratio	WC Premit	um Range To	Expense Ratio	Ī	WC Pro	emiu	m Range To	Expense Ratio
10,666   10,167   0.304   22,470   23,037   0.256   424,800   461,739   0.206   10,168   10,282   0.303   23,038   23,636   0.255   461,740   505,0714   0.207   10,223   10,309   0.302   24,267   24,931   0.253   558,948   624,706   0.205   10,621   10,623   0.300   24,4932   25,633   0.252   624,706   707,999   0.204   10,644   10,769   0.299   25,634   26,376   0.255   708,000   816,923   0.205   10,709   11,030   0.297   27,165   2.27,164   0.255   816,924   965,454   0.205   11,031   11,165   0.256   28,809   28,809   28,888   0.248   1,180,000   1,517,142   0.200   11,166   11,304   0.295   28,889   29,836   0.247   1,517,143   1,824,799   0.198   11,407   11,165   0.294   29,837   30,847   0.245   1,824,000   1,983,478   0.198   11,447   1,185   0.293   31,930   33,090   0.244   2,172,381   0.198   11,742   1,185   0.292   33,091   34,339   0.243   2,401,052   0.198   11,262   1,185   0.292   35,687   37,142   0.241   0.243   1,2244   0.299   35,687   37,142   0.241   0.243   1,2244   0.259   35,687   37,142   0.241   0.243   0.288   3,044,333   0.194   1,2255   0.288   3,742   0.241   0.253   0.288   3,742   0.241   0.253   0.288   3,742   0.241   0.253   0.288   0.248   0.247   0.245   0.198   0.245   0.198   0.245   0.198   0.245   0.198   0.245   0.198   0.245   0.198   0.245   0.198   0.245   0.198   0.245   0.198   0.245   0.198   0.245   0.198   0.245   0.198   0.245   0.198   0.245   0.198   0.198   0.245   0.198				·			•					•
10,168   10,282   0.303   23,038   23,038   0.255   441,740   505,715   505,714   0.207     10,231   10,643   0.300   24,287   24,981   0.253   558,948   624,705   0.205     10,621   10,643   0.300   24,932   2,6376   0.251   0.251   0.606   707,999   0.204     10,644   10,769   0.299   25,6374   22,6376   0.251   0.251   708,000   616,923   0.205     10,899   11,030   0.297   27,165   27,999   0.249   0.249   0.244   0.202     11,031   11,165   0.296   28,000   28,888   0.248   1,180,000   1,517,142   0.200     11,106   11,304   0.295   28,898   2,9,836   0.247   1,517,143   1,824,799   0.199     11,407   11,592   0.294   30,848   31,929   0.244   1,180,000   1,517,142   0.200     11,166   11,304   0.295   28,898   3,1929   0.245   1,983,479   2,172,380   0.197     11,591   11,741   0.293   31,930   33,390   0.244   2,172,381   2,401,052   0.198     11,496   12,052   0.291   34,340   35,686   0.242   2,83,530   3,041,333   0.194     12,053   12,214   0.290   35,687   37,142   0.241   3,041,334   3,001,301     12,215   12,380   0.289   37,143   38,723   0.240   3,509,231   4,147,272   0.192     12,281   12,551   0.288   38,724   40,444   0.299   5,088,889   6,517,142   0.198     12,278   12,280   0.286   44,391   46,666   0.237   9,124,000   7,140,000   0.188     13,885   13,481   0.283   0.281   5,5152   5,870   0.233   1,300   0.279   1,400,000   7,9130   0.229     14,433   14,459   0.276   67,408   72,799   0.230   1,506,667   4,5619,999   0.188     13,885   15,868   0.273   10,000   5,5151   0.234   0.226   1,500   0.770   1,500   0.2						•			1			
10,283												
10,400   10,520   0.301   24,267   24,931   0.253   558,848   624,705   0.205   10,521   10,643   0.300   24,932   2,5633   0.252   624,706   707,999   0.204   0.205   10,707   10,898   0.298   26,377   27,164   0.250   816,924   965,456   0.205   11,930   0.297   11,030   0.297   27,165   27,999   0.249   965,456   11,7999   0.201   11,031   11,165   0.296   28,000   28,888   0.248   1,180,000   1,1517,142   0.200   11,030   0.11,030   0.297   27,165   29,936   0.247   1,517,143   1,824,799   0.199   11,305   11,446   0.294   29,837   30,847   0.246   1,824,800   1,824,809   0.199   11,693   11,741   0.293   31,930   33,939   0.244   2,172,381   0.198   11,885   0.292   33,091   34,339   0.244   2,172,381   0.201   11,885   0.292   33,091   34,339   0.244   2,172,381   0.400   1,217,330   0.197   11,265   12,380   0.288   37,143   38,588   0.242   2,883,530   3,041,333   0.194   12,255   12,380   0.288   37,143   38,723   0.240   3,509,231   4,147,272   0.192   12,281   12,591   0.288   38,724   40,444   0.299   5,088,889   6,517,142   0.199   12,552   12,727   0.287   40,445   42,325   0.299   5,088,889   6,517,142   0.199   12,288   13,094   13,093   0.285   44,391   46,666   0.237   9,124   0.00   15,206,868   0.188   13,094   14,330   0.280   44,391   46,666   0.237   9,124   0.00   15,206,868   0.188   13,094   14,108   0.280   58,710   62,759   0.235   15,206,666   0.188   13,894   14,108   0.280   58,710   62,759   0.203   14,407   0.231   14,459   0.275   15,556   15,826   0.273   10,7059   121,333   0.225   15,205   15,806   0.275   15,556   15,836   0.273   10,7059   121,333   0.225   15,205   15,806   0.275   15,656   0.188   0.282   17,000   0.275   15,656   0.188   0.282   0.275						•						
10,521												
10,644									-			
10,770												
10,889   - 11,030   0,297   27,165   - 27,999   0,249   16,855   - 1,179,999   0,201   11,031   - 11,165   0,296   28,080   - 28,888   0,248   1,180,000   - 1,517,142   0,200   11,166   - 11,304   0,295   28,889   - 29,836   0,247   1,517,143   - 1,824,799   0.199   11,305   - 11,446   0,294   29,837   - 30,847   0,246   1,824,800   - 1,983,478   0.198   11,474   - 11,895   0,292   30,848   - 31,929   0,245   1,824,800   - 1,983,478   0.198   11,583   - 11,741   0,293   31,930   - 33,090   0,244   2,172,381   - 2,401,052   0.196   1,1893,478   - 2,401,053   - 2,683,529   0.195   1,896   - 12,052   0,291   34,340   - 36,868   0,242   2,683,530   3,041,333   0,194   12,053   - 12,124   0,290   35,687   - 37,142   0,241   3,041,334   - 3,509,230   0,193   12,215   - 12,380   0,289   37,143   - 38,723   0,240   3,509,231   - 4,147,272   0,195   12,552   - 12,727   0,287   40,445   - 42,325   0,239   5,068,888   - 6,517,142   0,199   12,552   - 12,727   0,287   40,445   - 42,325   0,239   5,068,889   - 6,517,142   0,199   1,2908   - 13,384   0,284   46,667   - 49,189   0,236   5,671,432   0,188   13,285   13,481   0,283   49,190   0,236   15,206,666   0,188   13,285   13,481   0,283   49,190   0,236   15,206,667   - 45,18,999   0,187   13,485   - 13,884   0,282   50,000   55,151   0,234   45,620,000   And Above   0,186   15,555   0,274   95,790   0,170,68   0,222   14,797   15,041   0,276   79,131   86,666   0,228   15,555   0,274   95,790   0,170,68   0,226   15,555   0,274   95,790   0,170,68   0,226   16,698   17,333   0,266   225,958   235,999   0,218   18,000   - 18,383   0,266   225,958   235,999   0,218   18,000   - 18,383   0,266   226,977   259,002   246,976   0,217   246   0,217   246   246,977   259,002   246   246,977   246,977   247   2						,						
11,031 - 11,165												
11,305 - 11,446		-				28,888				-		0.200
11,305 - 11,446	11 166	_	11 304	0.295	28 889 -	29 836	0.247		1 517 143		1 824 799	0 199
11,447												
11,742		-			,							0.197
11,896		-										0.196
12,053 - 12,214	11,742	-	11,895	0.292	33,091 -	34,339	0.243		2,401,053	-	2,683,529	0.195
12,053 - 12,214	11.896	_	12.052	0.291	34.340 -	35.686	0.242		2.683.530	-	3.041.333	0.194
12,215 - 12,380	,	-			35,687 -							0.193
12,552 - 12,727	12,215	-	12,380		37,143 -	38,723	0.240		3,509,231	-	4,147,272	0.192
12,728 - 12,907	12,381	-	12,551	0.288	38,724 -	40,444	0.239		4,147,273	-	5,068,888	0.191
12,908	12,552	-	12,727	0.287	40,445 -	42,325	0.239		5,068,889	-	6,517,142	0.190
13,094	12,728	-	12,907	0.286	42,326 -	44,390	0.238		6,517,143	-	9,123,999	0.189
13,285       - 13,481       0.283       49,190       - 51,999       0.235       45,620,000       - And Above       0.186         13,685       - 13,684       0.282       52,000       - 55,151       0.234       45,620,000       - And Above       0.186         13,685       - 13,893       0.281       55,152       - 58,709       0.233       14,109       - 14,330       0.279       62,759       - 67,407       0.231       - 62,759       0.276       0.231       - 14,559       0.278       67,408       - 72,799       0.230       - 79,130       0.229       - 79,130       0.229       - 14,796       0.277       72,800       - 79,130       0.229       - 79,131       - 86,666       0.228       - 79,131       - 86,666       0.228       - 79,131       - 86,666       0.228       - 79,131       - 86,666       0.228       - 79,131       - 86,666       0.228       - 79,131       - 86,666       0.228       - 79,131       - 86,666       0.228       - 79,133       0.226       0.226       - 15,555       0.274       95,790       - 107,058       0.226       - 15,626       0.273       107,059       - 121,333       0.225       - 16,166       0.272       121,334       - 139,999       0.224       - 16,697 <td< td=""><td>12,908</td><td>-</td><td>13,093</td><td>0.285</td><td>44,391 -</td><td>46,666</td><td>0.237</td><td></td><td>9,124,000</td><td>-</td><td>15,206,666</td><td>0.188</td></td<>	12,908	-	13,093	0.285	44,391 -	46,666	0.237		9,124,000	-	15,206,666	0.188
13,482       - 13,684       0.282       52,000       - 55,151       0.234         13,685       - 13,893       0.281       55,152       - 58,709       0.233         13,894       - 14,108       0.280       58,710       - 62,758       0.232         14,109       - 14,330       0.279       62,759       - 67,407       0.231         14,331       - 14,559       0.278       67,408       - 72,799       0.230         14,560       - 14,796       0.277       72,800       - 79,130       0.229         14,797       - 15,041       0.276       79,131       - 86,666       0.228         15,042       - 15,294       0.275       86,667       - 95,789       0.227         15,555       - 15,826       0.273       107,059       - 121,333       0.225         15,556       - 16,396       0.271       140,000       - 165,454       0.223         16,107       - 16,396       0.271       140,000       - 165,454       0.223         16,397       - 16,697       0.270       165,455       - 200,377       0.222         17,304       - 17,669       0.269       200,378       - 208,235       0.221         17,670	13,094	-	13,284	0.284	46,667 -	49,189	0.236		15,206,667	7 -	45,619,999	0.187
13,685       -       13,893       0.281       55,152       -       58,709       0.233         13,894       -       14,108       0.280       58,710       -       62,758       0.232         14,109       -       14,330       0.279       62,759       -       67,407       0.231         14,560       -       14,796       0.277       72,800       -       79,130       0.229         14,560       -       14,796       0.275       86,666       0.228         15,042       -       15,294       0.275       86,667       -       95,789       0.227         15,295       -       15,826       0.273       107,058       0.226       0.25         15,555       -       16,106       0.272       121,334       -       139,999       0.224         16,107       -       16,396       0.271       140,000       -       165,454       0.223         16,698       -       17,009       0.269       200,378       -       208,235       0.221         17,670       -       18,019       0.266       225,958       -       235,999       0.218         18,763       -       19,157	13,285	-	13,481	0.283	49,190 -	51,999	0.235		45,620,000	) -	And Above	0.186
13,894	13,482	-	13,684	0.282	52,000 -	55,151	0.234					
14,109       -       14,330       0.279       62,759       -       67,407       0.231         14,331       -       14,559       0.278       67,408       -       72,799       0.230         14,560       -       14,796       0.277       72,800       -       79,130       0.229         14,797       -       15,041       0.276       79,131       -       86,666       0.228         15,042       -       15,555       0.274       95,790       -       107,058       0.226         15,556       -       15,826       0.273       107,059       -       121,333       0.225         16,107       -       16,396       0.271       140,000       -       165,454       0.223         16,397       -       16,697       0.270       165,455       -       200,378       0.222         17,010       -       17,333       0.268       208,236       -       216,734       0.220         17,670       -       18,019       0.266       225,958       -       235,999       0.218         18,384       -       18,762       0.265       246,977       -       259,024       0.216	13,685	-	13,893	0.281	55,152 -	58,709	0.233					
14,331       -       14,559       0.278       67,408       -       72,799       0.230         14,560       -       14,796       0.277       72,800       -       79,130       0.229         14,797       -       15,041       0.276       79,131       -       86,666       0.228         15,042       -       15,294       0.275       86,667       -       95,789       0.227         15,295       -       15,555       0.274       95,790       -       107,058       0.226         15,556       -       15,826       0.273       107,059       -       121,333       0.225         15,827       -       16,106       0.272       121,334       -       139,999       0.224         16,107       -       16,396       0.271       140,000       -       165,454       0.223         16,698       -       17,009       0.269       200,378       -       208,235       0.221         17,010       -       17,333       0.268       208,236       -       216,734       0.220         17,670       -       18,019       0.266       225,958       -       235,999       0.218	13,894	-	14,108	0.280	58,710 -	62,758	0.232					
14,560       -       14,796       0.277       72,800       -       79,130       0.229         14,797       -       15,041       0.276       79,131       -       86,666       0.228         15,042       -       15,294       0.275       86,667       -       95,789       0.227         15,295       -       15,555       0.274       95,790       -       107,058       0.226         15,556       -       15,826       0.273       107,059       -       121,333       0.225         15,827       -       16,106       0.272       121,334       -       139,999       0.224         16,107       -       16,396       0.271       140,000       -       165,454       0.223         16,698       -       17,009       0.269       200,378       -       208,235       0.221         17,010       -       17,333       0.268       208,236       -       216,734       0.220         17,670       -       18,019       0.266       225,958       -       235,999       0.218         18,763       -       19,157       0.264       259,025       -       272,307       0.215 <t< td=""><td>14,109</td><td>-</td><td>14,330</td><td>0.279</td><td>62,759 -</td><td>67,407</td><td>0.231</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>	14,109	-	14,330	0.279	62,759 -	67,407	0.231					
14,797       -       15,041       0.276       79,131       -       86,667       0.228         15,042       -       15,294       0.275       86,667       -       95,789       0.227         15,295       -       15,555       0.274       95,790       -       107,058       0.226         15,556       -       15,826       0.273       107,059       -       121,333       0.225         15,827       -       16,106       0.272       121,334       -       139,999       0.224         16,107       -       16,396       0.271       140,000       -       165,454       0.223         16,698       -       17,009       0.269       200,378       -       208,235       0.221         17,010       -       17,333       0.268       208,236       -       216,734       0.220         17,670       -       18,019       0.266       225,958       235,999       0.218         18,020       -       18,384       -       18,762       0.264       259,025       -       272,307       0.216         19,158       -       19,569       0.263       272,308       -       287,027       0.2						,						
15,042       -       15,294       0.275       86,667       -       95,789       0.227         15,295       -       15,555       0.274       95,790       -       107,058       0.226         15,556       -       15,826       0.273       107,059       -       121,333       0.225         15,827       -       16,106       0.272       121,334       -       139,999       0.224         16,107       -       16,396       0.271       140,000       -       165,454       0.223         16,698       -       17,009       0.269       200,378       -       208,235       0.221         17,010       -       17,333       0.268       208,236       -       216,734       0.220         17,670       -       18,019       0.266       225,958       -       235,999       0.218         18,384       -       18,762       0.265       246,977       -       259,024       0.216         19,158       -       19,569       0.263       272,308       287,027       0.214         19,570       -       19,999       0.262       287,028       -       303,429       -       321,818	14,560	-	14,796	0.277	72,800 -	79,130	0.229					
15,295       -       15,555       0.274       95,790       -       107,058       0.226         15,556       -       15,826       0.273       107,059       -       121,333       0.225         15,827       -       16,106       0.272       121,334       -       139,999       0.224         16,107       -       16,396       0.271       140,000       -       165,454       0.223         16,698       -       17,009       0.269       200,378       -       208,235       0.221         17,010       -       17,333       0.268       208,236       -       216,734       0.220         17,670       -       18,019       0.266       225,958       -       235,999       0.218         18,020       -       18,383       0.266       236,000       -       246,976       0.217         18,763       -       19,157       0.264       259,025       -       272,307       0.215         19,570       -       19,999       0.262       287,028       -       303,428       0.213         20,000       -       20,449       0.261       303,429       -       321,818       0.212	14,797	-	15,041	0.276	79,131 -	86,666	0.228					
15,556       -       15,826       0.273       107,059       -       121,333       0.225         15,827       -       16,106       0.272       121,334       -       139,999       0.224         16,107       -       16,396       0.271       140,000       -       165,454       0.223         16,397       -       16,697       0.270       165,455       -       200,377       0.222         16,698       -       17,009       0.269       200,378       -       208,235       0.221         17,010       -       17,333       0.268       208,236       -       216,734       0.220         17,334       -       17,669       0.267       216,735       -       225,957       0.219         17,670       -       18,019       0.266       225,958       -       235,999       0.218         18,384       -       18,762       0.265       246,977       -       259,024       0.216         19,158       -       19,569       0.263       272,308       -       287,027       0.214         19,570       -       19,999       0.262       287,028       -       303,428       0.213	15,042	-	15,294	0.275	86,667 -	95,789	0.227					
15,827       - 16,106       0.272       121,334       - 139,999       0.224         16,107       - 16,396       0.271       140,000       - 165,454       0.223         16,397       - 16,697       0.270       165,455       - 200,377       0.222         16,698       - 17,009       0.269       200,378       - 208,235       0.221         17,010       - 17,333       0.268       208,236       - 216,734       0.220         17,334       - 17,669       0.267       216,735       - 225,957       0.219         17,670       - 18,019       0.266       225,958       - 235,999       0.218         18,020       - 18,383       0.266       236,000       - 246,976       0.217         18,384       - 18,762       0.265       246,977       - 259,024       0.216         19,158       - 19,569       0.263       272,308       - 287,027       0.214         19,570       - 19,999       0.262       287,028       - 303,428       0.213         20,000       - 20,449       0.261       303,429       - 321,818       0.212       First       - 10,000       0.4         20,450       - 20,919       0.260       321,819       -												
16,107       -       16,396       0.271       140,000       -       165,454       0.223         16,397       -       16,697       0.270       165,455       -       200,377       0.222         16,698       -       17,009       0.269       200,378       -       208,235       0.221         17,010       -       17,333       0.268       208,236       -       216,734       0.220         17,334       -       17,669       0.267       216,735       -       225,957       0.219         17,670       -       18,019       0.266       225,958       -       235,999       0.218         18,020       -       18,383       0.266       236,000       -       246,976       0.217         18,384       -       18,762       0.265       246,977       -       259,024       0.216         19,158       -       19,569       0.263       272,308       -       287,027       0.214         19,570       -       19,999       0.262       287,028       -       303,428       0.213         20,000       -       20,449       0.261       303,429       -       321,818       0.212 <td< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>*</td><td>*</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></td<>					*	*						
16,397       -       16,697       0.270       165,455       -       200,377       0.222         16,698       -       17,009       0.269       200,378       -       208,235       0.221         17,010       -       17,333       0.268       208,236       -       216,734       0.220         17,334       -       17,669       0.267       216,735       -       225,957       0.219         17,670       -       18,019       0.266       225,958       -       235,999       0.218         18,020       -       18,383       0.266       236,000       -       246,976       0.217         18,384       -       18,762       0.265       246,977       -       259,024       0.216         19,158       -       19,569       0.263       272,308       -       287,027       0.214         19,570       -       19,999       0.262       287,028       -       303,428       0.213         20,000       -       20,449       0.261       303,429       -       321,818       0.212       First       -       10,000       0.4         20,450       -       20,919       0.260       321,	15,827	-	16,106	0.272	121,334 -	139,999						
16,698       -       17,009       0.269       200,378       -       208,235       0.221         17,010       -       17,333       0.268       208,236       -       216,734       0.220         17,334       -       17,669       0.267       216,735       -       225,957       0.219         17,670       -       18,019       0.266       225,958       -       235,999       0.218         18,020       -       18,383       0.266       236,000       -       246,976       0.217         18,384       -       18,762       0.265       246,977       -       259,024       0.216         18,763       -       19,157       0.264       259,025       -       272,307       0.215         19,158       -       19,569       0.263       272,308       -       287,027       0.214         19,570       -       19,999       0.262       287,028       -       303,428       0.213         20,000       -       20,449       0.261       303,429       -       321,818       0.212       First       -       10,000       0.4         20,450       -       20,919       0.260       321,		-			140,000 -							
17,010       -       17,333       0.268       208,236       -       216,734       0.220         17,334       -       17,669       0.267       216,735       -       225,957       0.219         17,670       -       18,019       0.266       225,958       -       235,999       0.218         18,020       -       18,383       0.266       236,000       -       246,976       0.217         18,384       -       18,762       0.265       246,977       -       259,024       0.216         18,763       -       19,157       0.264       259,025       -       272,307       0.215         19,158       -       19,569       0.263       272,308       -       287,027       0.214         19,570       -       19,999       0.262       287,028       -       303,428       0.213         20,000       -       20,449       0.261       303,429       -       321,818       0.212       First       -       10,000       0.4         20,450       -       20,919       0.260       321,819       -       342,580       0.211       Next       -       190,000       9.					*							
17,334       -       17,669       0.267       216,735       -       225,957       0.219         17,670       -       18,019       0.266       225,958       -       235,999       0.218         18,020       -       18,383       0.266       236,000       -       246,976       0.217         18,384       -       18,762       0.265       246,977       -       259,024       0.216         18,763       -       19,157       0.264       259,025       -       272,307       0.215         19,158       -       19,569       0.263       272,308       -       287,027       0.214         19,570       -       19,999       0.262       287,028       -       303,428       0.213         20,000       -       20,449       0.261       303,429       -       321,818       0.212       First       -       10,000       0.4         20,450       -       20,919       0.260       321,819       -       342,580       0.211       Next       -       190,000       9.					*							
17,670       -       18,019       0.266       225,958       -       235,999       0.218         18,020       -       18,383       0.266       236,000       -       246,976       0.217         18,384       -       18,762       0.265       246,977       -       259,024       0.216         18,763       -       19,157       0.264       259,025       -       272,307       0.215         19,158       -       19,569       0.263       272,308       -       287,027       0.214         19,570       -       19,999       0.262       287,028       -       303,428       0.213         20,000       -       20,449       0.261       303,429       -       321,818       0.212       First       -       10,000       0.4         20,450       -       20,919       0.260       321,819       -       342,580       0.211       Next       -       190,000       9.5		-			· ·	,						
18,020       -       18,383       0.266       236,000       -       246,976       0.217         18,384       -       18,762       0.265       246,977       -       259,024       0.216         18,763       -       19,157       0.264       259,025       -       272,307       0.215         19,158       -       19,569       0.263       272,308       -       287,027       0.214         19,570       -       19,999       0.262       287,028       -       303,428       0.213         20,000       -       20,449       0.261       303,429       -       321,818       0.212       First       -       10,000       0.4         20,450       -       20,919       0.260       321,819       -       342,580       0.211       Next       -       190,000       9.5		-										
18,384     -     18,762     0.265     246,977     -     259,024     0.216       18,763     -     19,157     0.264     259,025     -     272,307     0.215       19,158     -     19,569     0.263     272,308     -     287,027     0.214       19,570     -     19,999     0.262     287,028     -     303,428     0.213       20,000     -     20,449     0.261     303,429     -     321,818     0.212     First     -     10,000     0.0       20,450     -     20,919     0.260     321,819     -     342,580     0.211     Next     -     190,000     9.0		-			*							
18,763     -     19,157     0.264     259,025     -     272,307     0.215       19,158     -     19,569     0.263     272,308     -     287,027     0.214       19,570     -     19,999     0.262     287,028     -     303,428     0.213       20,000     -     20,449     0.261     303,429     -     321,818     0.212     First     -     10,000     0.4       20,450     -     20,919     0.260     321,819     -     342,580     0.211     Next     -     190,000     9.5		-										
19,158 - 19,569     0.263     272,308 - 287,027     0.214       19,570 - 19,999     0.262     287,028 - 303,428     0.213       20,000 - 20,449     0.261     303,429 - 321,818     0.212     First - 10,000     0.4       20,450 - 20,919     0.260     321,819 - 342,580     0.211     Next - 190,000     9.5												
19,570     -     19,999     0.262     287,028     -     303,428     0.213       20,000     -     20,449     0.261     303,429     -     321,818     0.212     First     -     10,000     0.4       20,450     -     20,919     0.260     321,819     -     342,580     0.211     Next     -     190,000     9.5												
20,000     -     20,449     0.261     303,429     -     321,818     0.212     First     -     10,000     0.00       20,450     -     20,919     0.260     321,819     -     342,580     0.211     Next     -     190,000     9.00												
20,450 - 20,919 0.260 321,819 - 342,580 0.211 Next - 190,000 9.		-							F:4		40.000	0.007
		-								-		0.0% 9.1%
LO,OLO		-								-		11.3%
21,412 - 21,927 0.258 366,207 - 393,333 0.210 Over - 1,750,000 12.:		_								-		12.3%
, , ,			- · , ·			,000			]		.,. 55,550	. 2.3 /0
Expected Loss and ALAE Ratio: 0.6	1								Expected Lo	ss and	d AI AF Ratio	0.660
	1											1.036

## Table of Expense Ratios - Excluding Allocated Loss Adjustment Expense and Taxes and Including Profit and Contingencies

Type B: 2024-01

WC Prer From	niur	n Range To	Expense Ratio
0	_	10,099	0.305
10,100	_	10,303	0.304
10,304	_	10,515	0.303
10,516	-	10,736	0.302
10,737	-	10,967	0.301
10,968	-	11,208	0.300
11,209	-	11,460	0.299
11,461	-	11,724	0.298
11,725	-	11,999	0.297
12,000	-	12,289	0.296
12,290	-	12,592	0.295
12,593	-	12,911	0.294
12,912	-	13,246	0.294
13,247	-	13,599	0.293
13,600	-	13,972	0.292
13,973	-	14,366	0.291
14,367	-	14,782	0.290
14,783	-	15,223	0.289
15,224	-	15,692	0.288
15,693	-	16,190	0.287
16,191	-	16,721	0.286
16,722	-	17,288	0.285
17,289	-	17,894	0.284
17,895	-	18,545	0.283
18,546	-	19,245	0.282

WC Pren	าเน	m Range	Expense
From		То	Ratio
19,246	-	19,999	0.281
20,000	-	20,816	0.280
20,817	-	21,702	0.279
21,703	-	22,666	0.278
22,667	-	23,720	0.277
23,721	-	24,878	0.276
24,879	-	26,153	0.275
26,154	-	27,567	0.274
27,568	-	29,142	0.273
29,143	-	30,909	0.272
30,910	-	32,903	0.271
32,904	-	35,172	0.270
35,173	-	37,777	0.269
37,778	-	40,799	0.268
40,800	-	44,347	0.267
44,348	-	48,571	0.266
48,572	-	53,684	0.266
53,685	-	59,999	0.265
60,000	-	67,999	0.264
68,000	-	78,461	0.263
78,462	-	92,727	0.262
92,728	-	113,333	0.261
113,334	-	145,714	0.260
145,715	-	200,606	0.259
200,607	-	213,548	0.258

WC Pren From	niu	m Range To	Expense Ratio
213,549	_	228,275	0.257
228,276	_	245,185	0.256
245.186	_	264,799	0.255
264,800	_	287,826	0.254
287,827	-	315,238	0.253
315,239	-	348,421	0.252
348,422	-	389,411	0.251
389,412	-	441,333	0.250
441,334	-	509,230	0.249
509,231	-	601,818	0.248
601,819	-	735,555	0.247
735,556	-	945,714	0.246
945,715	-	1,323,999	0.245
1,324,000	-	1,809,565	0.244
1,809,566	-	1,981,904	0.243
1,981,905	-	2,190,526	0.242
2,190,527	-	2,448,235	0.241
2,448,236	-	2,774,666	0.240
2,774,667	-	3,201,538	0.239
3,201,539	-	3,783,636	0.239
3,783,637	-	4,624,444	0.238
4,624,445	-	5,945,714	0.237
5,945,715	-	8,323,999	0.236
8,324,000	-	13,873,333	0.235
13,873,334	-	41,619,999	0.234
41,620,000	-	And Above	0.233
First		10,000	0.0%
Next		190,000	5.1%
Next		1,550,000	6.5%
Over		1,750,000	7.5%
Expected Loss	an	d ALAE Ratio:	0.660
Tax Multiplier:			1.036



#### Advisory Rates, Loss Costs, and Assigned Risk Rates Filing – January 1, 2025

#### Part 3 Supporting Exhibits

- Exhibit I: Determination of Indicated Rate Level Change
- Exhibit II: Workers Compensation Expense Program
- Appendix A: Factors Underlying the Proposed Rate Level Change
- Appendix B: Calculations Underlying the Rate Change by Classification
- Appendix C: Memoranda for Laws



#### Advisory Rates, Loss Costs, and Assigned Risk Rates Filing – January 1, 2025

#### Exhibit I – Determination of Indicated Rate Level Change

NCCI analyzed the emerging experience of Indiana workers compensation policies in recent years. The primary focus of our analysis was on premiums and losses from the proposed experience period, as shown in the exhibits on the next few pages.

#### Determination of the Loss Base

In analyzing losses for the purpose of Aggregate Ratemaking, NCCI reviews both "paid" and "paid plus case" loss data, which are (i) the benefit amounts already paid by insurers on reported claims and (ii) the benefit amounts already paid by insurers on reported claims plus the amounts set aside to cover future payments on those claims.

During this year's analysis, which included an assessment of possible pandemic claim-related impacts, a combination of both paid and paid plus case data was selected to best reflect the conditions likely to prevail in the proposed effective period. This methodology makes the most use of the available financial data information and is consistent with prior filings made in Indiana.

#### Determination of the Experience Period

This year's analysis included a review of various experience periods and an assessment of possible pandemic claim-related impacts. The most recent five policy year and calendar-accident year projected loss ratios are shown below. Policy year data is given greater consideration by NCCI because policy year data reflects the best match between exposure and losses.

Policy	Loss	Calendar-	Loss
<u>Year</u>	<u>Ratio</u>	Accident Year	<u>Ratio</u>
2018	1.087	2019	1.071
2019	1.015	2020	0.917
2020	0.933	2021	0.944
2021	0.948	2022	0.917
2022	0.904	2023	0.919

Note the following regarding the projected loss ratios:

- Based on NCCI's Financial Call data reported through 12/31/2023, on-leveled, developed to an ultimate report, and trended to the prospective period. Projected losses do not include the change in expenses and standard earned premium at the Designated Statistical Reporting (DSR) level is adjusted to a pure premium level.
- The selected trends for the experience period (i.e., Policy Years 2021 and 2022) underlie the loss ratios shown for all years these trends may be less appropriate for non-experience period years.
- The Calendar-Accident Year analysis was not conducted separately; the displayed loss ratios are trended using the policy year loss ratio selections underlying this filing.
- Calendar-Accident Year 2019–2023 loss ratios include a premium audit adjustment due to changes in audit activity.



#### Advisory Rates, Loss Costs, and Assigned Risk Rates Filing – January 1, 2025

#### Exhibit I – Determination of Indicated Rate Level Change

The Indiana loss ratio experience for the most recent policy years shows continued improvement. While this favorable experience began most noticeably in Calendar-Accident Year 2020, which coincides with the height of the pandemic, the experience in the most recent policy year, 2022, remains favorable and is consistent with Calendar-Accident Years 2022 and 2023. Additionally, the experience in Policy Year 2021 remains favorable despite higher-than-average large loss¹ volume.

A portion of the improved experience is likely attributable to pandemic-related factors which have generally helped to increase workplace safety, such as the shift to remote work and reduced business travel. These factors are expected to persist into the future and likely contribute to the improved loss ratio experience observed in Indiana in recent years. Additionally, there has been a long-term pattern of improved workplace safety as well as an increase in the use of automation, both of which continue to put downward pressure on lost-time claim frequency. The latest observed loss ratio experience provides further evidence that changes to the workplace coming out of the pandemic have resulted in improved experience which is expected to continue.

In prior Indiana filings, there was additional uncertainty as to whether some pandemic-related effects would persist into the future such as the observed decline in less severe injuries (i.e., medical-only claims). After decreasing by more than 15% in Policy Year 2020, the number of medical-only claims remained below pre-pandemic levels in Policy Years 2021 and 2022, indicating a consistent trend of improving experience in the most recent data.

The economic situation in Indiana has remained positive. After the lows observed in 2020, employment levels in Indiana recovered at a faster rate than the national average. By year-end 2022, employment levels in the 3 largest supersectors<sup>2</sup> in Indiana (Trade, Transportation, and Upkeep; Construction; and Natural Resources and Manufacturing) were at or above pre-pandemic levels. Additionally, wage increases accelerated in 2020, 2021, and 2022, increasing by more than 5% in each of those years. These changes outpaced the rate of medical inflation within the workers compensation system, contributing to medical loss ratio decreases in the most recent policy years. The robust employment levels in recent data suggest that there will be fewer challenges associated with returning to work after a workplace injury in the foreseeable future.

Data for the two most recently available full policy years was selected as the most appropriate period on which to base this year's filing. This approach provides a balance between stability and responsiveness, and best reflects the conditions likely to prevail in the proposed effective period. This method is consistent with the prior filing in Indiana.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Claims with reported paid plus case losses exceeding \$500,000.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> For this analysis, individual class codes are assigned to one of six supersectors: Construction, Healthcare, Leisure and Hospitality, Natural Resources and Manufacturing, Office, and Trade, Transportation, & Upkeep.



#### Advisory Rates, Loss Costs, and Assigned Risk Rates Filing – January 1, 2025

#### Exhibit I – Determination of Indicated Rate Level Change

#### Determination of Indicated Rate Level Change

NCCI uses the following general methodology to determine the indicated change based on experience, trend, and benefits for each of the policy years in the experience period:

- Standard earned premium at Designated Statistical Reporting (DSR) level is developed to ultimate, on-leveled to the current approved advisory rate level, and adjusted to a pure premium level.
- 2. Reported indemnity and medical losses are limited by a large loss threshold, developed to ultimate using limited development factors, and on-leveled to a common benefit level to yield adjusted limited losses.
- 3. Limited indemnity and medical cost ratios excluding trend and benefit changes are calculated as adjusted losses (step 2) divided by premium available for benefit costs (step 1).
- 4. Trend factors are applied to the indemnity and medical cost ratios to reflect expected differences between the historical experience years and the effective period of the proposed filing.
- 5. Limited losses are adjusted to an unlimited basis via a non-catastrophe excess ratio (with excess ratios at limits beyond \$50 million set equal to zero).
- 6. A factor is applied to reflect the impact of proposed indemnity and medical benefit changes.
- 7. The projected unlimited indemnity and medical cost ratios including benefit changes are added to yield the indicated change based on experience, trend, and benefits.

The indicated change based on experience, trend, and benefits for this filing is calculated as the average of the indicated changes for each of the individual policy years in the experience period. Lastly, the impact of the change in expense-related provisions is applied to determine the indicated overall average advisory rate level change.

The detailed calculations can be found on the following pages.



#### **EXHIBIT I**

#### **Determination of Indicated Rate Level Change**

#### Section A - Policy Year 2022 Experience

#### Premium:

(1)	Standard Earned Premium Developed to Ultimate (Appendix A-II)	\$741,432,062
(2)	Premium On-level Factor (Appendix A-I)	0.481
(3)	Pure Premium Available for Benefit Costs = (1) x (2)	\$356,628,822

#### **Indemnity Benefit Cost:**

(4)	Limited Indemnity Losses Developed to Ultimate (Appendix A-II)	\$113,554,772
(5)	Indemnity Loss On-level Factor (Appendix A-I)	1.031
(6)	Adjusted Limited Indemnity Losses = (4) x (5)	\$117,074,970
(7)	Adjusted Limited Indemnity Cost Ratio excluding Trend and Benefits = (6) / (3)	0.328
(8)	Factor to Reflect Indemnity Trend (Appendix A-III)	0.885
(9)	Projected Limited Indemnity Cost Ratio = (7) x (8)	0.290
(10)	Factor to Adjust Indemnity Cost Ratio to an Unlimited Basis (Appendix A-II)	1.009
(11)	Projected Indemnity Cost Ratio = (9) x (10)	0.293
(12)	Factor to Reflect Proposed Changes in Indemnity Benefits (Appendix C)	1.014
(13)	Projected Indemnity Cost Ratio including Benefit Changes = (11) x (12)	0.297

#### **Medical Benefit Cost:**

(14)	Limited Medical Losses Developed to Ultimate (Appendix A-II)	\$247,685,732
(15)	Medical Loss On-level Factor (Appendix A-I)	0.972
(16)	Adjusted Limited Medical Losses = (14) x (15)	\$240,750,532
(17)	Adjusted Limited Medical Cost Ratio excluding Trend and Benefits = (16) / (3)	0.675
(18)	Factor to Reflect Medical Trend (Appendix A-III)	0.885
(19)	Projected Limited Medical Cost Ratio = (17) x (18)	0.597
(20)	Factor to Adjust Medical Cost Ratio to an Unlimited Basis (Appendix A-II)	1.009
(21)	Projected Medical Cost Ratio = (19) x (20)	0.602
(22)	Factor to Reflect Proposed Changes in Medical Benefits (Appendix C)	1.008
(23)	Projected Medical Cost Ratio including Benefit Changes = (21) x (22)	0.607

#### **Total Benefit Cost:**

(24) Indicated Change Based on Experience, Trend and Benefits = (13) + (23)	0.9	g	9	)(
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#### **EXHIBIT I**

#### **Determination of Indicated Rate Level Change**

#### Section B - Policy Year 2021 Experience

#### Premium:

(1)	Standard Earned Premium Developed to Ultimate (Appendix A-II)	\$693,360,605
(2)	Premium On-level Factor (Appendix A-I)	0.478
(3)	Pure Premium Available for Benefit Costs = (1) x (2)	\$331,426,369

#### **Indemnity Benefit Cost:**

(4)	Limited Indemnity Losses Developed to Ultimate (Appendix A-II)	\$111,889,895
(5)	Indemnity Loss On-level Factor (Appendix A-I)	1.033
(6)	Adjusted Limited Indemnity Losses = (4) x (5)	\$115,582,262
(7)	Adjusted Limited Indemnity Cost Ratio excluding Trend and Benefits = (6) / (3)	0.349
(8)	Factor to Reflect Indemnity Trend (Appendix A-III)	0.849
(9)	Projected Limited Indemnity Cost Ratio = (7) x (8)	0.296
(10)	Factor to Adjust Indemnity Cost Ratio to an Unlimited Basis (Appendix A-II)	1.009
(11)	Projected Indemnity Cost Ratio = (9) x (10)	0.299
(12)	Factor to Reflect Proposed Changes in Indemnity Benefits (Appendix C)	1.014
(13)	Projected Indemnity Cost Ratio including Benefit Changes = (11) x (12)	0.303

#### **Medical Benefit Cost:**

(14)	Limited Medical Losses Developed to Ultimate (Appendix A-II)	\$259,652,432
(15)	Medical Loss On-level Factor (Appendix A-I)	0.953
(16)	Adjusted Limited Medical Losses = (14) x (15)	\$247,448,768
(17)	Adjusted Limited Medical Cost Ratio excluding Trend and Benefits = (16) / (3)	0.747
(18)	Factor to Reflect Medical Trend (Appendix A-III)	0.849
(19)	Projected Limited Medical Cost Ratio = (17) x (18)	0.634
(20)	Factor to Adjust Medical Cost Ratio to an Unlimited Basis (Appendix A-II)	1.009
(21)	Projected Medical Cost Ratio = (19) x (20)	0.640
(22)	Factor to Reflect Proposed Changes in Medical Benefits (Appendix C)	1.008
(23)	Projected Medical Cost Ratio including Benefit Changes = (21) x (22)	0.645

#### **Total Benefit Cost:**

(24) Indicated Change Based on Experience, Trend and Benefits = (13) + (23)	0.94	48
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#### **EXHIBIT I**

#### **Determination of Indicated Rate Level Change**

Section C - Indicated Change Based on Experience, Trend, and Benefits	
(1) Policy Year 2022 Indicated Change Based on Experience, Trend, and Benefits	0.904
(2) Policy Year 2021 Indicated Change Based on Experience, Trend, and Benefits	0.948
(3) Indicated Change Based on Experience, Trend, and Benefits* = (1) x 50.0% + (2) x 50.0%	0.926
* The weight applied to each loss ratio in the experience period does not vary by year.	
Section D - Application of the Change in Production and General Expenses	
(1) Indicated Rate Level Change	0.926
(2) Effect of the Change in Production and General Expenses (Exhibit II)	1.003
(3) Indicated Change Modified to Reflect the Change in Production and General Expenses = (1) x (2)	0.929
Section E - Application of the Change in Taxes	
(1) Indicated Rate Level Change	0.929
(2) Effect of the Change in Taxes (Exhibit II)	1.000
(3) Indicated Change Modified to Reflect the Change in Taxes = (1) x (2)	0.929
Section F - Application of the Change in the Profit and Contingency Provision	
(1) Indicated Rate Level Change	0.929
(2) Effect of the Change in the Profit and Contingency Provision (Exhibit II)	0.993
(3) Indicated Change Modified to Reflect the Change in the Profit and Contingency Provision = (1) x (2)	0.922



#### **EXHIBIT I**

#### **Determination of Indicated Rate Level Change**

#### Section G - Application of the Change in Loss-based Expenses

(1) Indicated Rate Level Change	0.922
(2) Effect of the Change in Loss-based Expenses (Exhibit II)	1.006
(3) Indicated Change Modified to Reflect the Change in Loss-based Expenses = (1) x (2)	0.928

#### **Section H - Distribution of Overall Rate Level Change to Industry Groups**

Industry Group Differentials (Appendix A-IV):

Manufacturing	1.006
Contracting	0.999
Office & Clerical	0.992
Goods & Services	0.997
Miscellaneous	0.999

Applying these industry group differentials to the final overall rate level change produces the changes in rate level proposed for each group as shown:

	(1) Final Overall Rate	(2) Industry Group	(3) = (1) x (2) Final Rate Level Change	
Industry Group	Level Change	Differential	by Industry Group	
Manufacturing	0.928	1.006	0.934	(-6.6%)
Contracting	0.928	0.999	0.927	(-7.3%)
Office & Clerical	0.928	0.992	0.921	(-7.9%)
Goods & Services	0.928	0.997	0.925	(-7.5%)
Miscellaneous	0.928	0.999	0.927	(-7.3%)
Overall	0.928	1.000	0.928	(-7.2%)



#### Advisory Rates, Loss Costs, and Assigned Risk Rates Filing – January 1, 2025

#### **Exhibit II – Workers Compensation Expense Program**

The proposed advisory rates include several expense-related provisions as described below. The expense provisions described below are assumed to be the same for both the voluntary and assigned risk market.

**Production and General Expenses:** Production costs include commissions, costs of preparing the policy, verifying the correct application of rates and rating plans, billing and collecting premium and the costs of maintaining company branch offices. General expenses are commonly classified into four categories: general administration, audit, boards and bureaus, and inspection expenses.

The Production and General Expense provisions are reviewed on an annual basis using countrywide NAIC data. Countrywide data is reviewed because insurance carriers cannot easily attribute portions of their Production and General expenses to any specific state. The analysis of the Production and General expenses involves creating expense to premium ratios. Since the premium comes from a non-NCCI data source, adjustments are made to the premium to convert the premium to a Designated Statistical Reporting (DSR) level. In addition, the fixed expenses are removed from the numerator and denominator of the ratio to arrive at a purely variable expense ratio. These expense ratios are reviewed over time and a selection is made to balance stability and responsiveness. A selection for both Production and General expenses is made after a review of the expense to premium ratios and the underlying data.

**Premium Taxes and Assessments:** The proposed rates have a provision for taxes, licenses, and fees (other than Federal Income Tax) including a Premium Tax provision, a miscellaneous tax provision, and a provision for the Insurance Guaranty Association assessment. Where published by the state, the published value is selected. When no value is published by the state, historical values are reviewed, and a selection is made.

**Profit and Contingency Provision:** By law, Indiana workers compensation rates must be determined so that insurers can be expected to earn a reasonable rate of return. Therefore, advisory rate filings should contemplate the inclusion of a fair and reasonable profit and contingency (P&C) provision.

The proposed P&C provision in this year's filing was selected based on the results of NCCI's Internal Rate of Return (IRR) model, which estimates the time series of expected future cash flows including premium, losses, expenses, investment income and taxes, for a representative insurer underwriting workers compensation coverage. In determining the P&C provision, NCCI reviews both static and dynamic P&C estimates as indicated by the IRR model. The static estimate holds interest rates fixed over time, while the dynamic estimate incorporates projections of future interest rate levels.

Starting with this filing season, NCCI has renamed the previous static estimate as the "static-spot"



#### Advisory Rates, Loss Costs, and Assigned Risk Rates Filing – January 1, 2025

#### **Exhibit II – Workers Compensation Expense Program**

estimate and incorporated a second static estimate, the "static-average" estimate. The static-average estimate emphasizes the stability of the results from year-to-year. To achieve this, the new static-average estimate utilizes longer-term averages for various inputs of the IRR model. The following differences in methodology between the two static estimates are noted below:

	Static-spot	Static-average
US Treasury Rates	Latest observed rate	5-year average
Equity Market Risk Premium	30-year average	All-year average

Additionally, NCCI has updated the number of years included in calculating the beta utilized in the weighted average cost of capital (WACC) calculation from 3-years to 10-years for all three estimates to promote stability in this value. Please refer to the Derivation of the Indicated Profit and Contingency Provision section of Exhibit II for additional information.

The P&C selection is based on a review of all three estimation approaches, while also considering stability in this filing component. This filing proposes a decrease to the P&C provision from 0.5% to 0.0% which considers various assumptions related to future interest rates along with other model parameters.

**Loss Adjustment Expense Provision:** The proposed advisory rates include a provision for loss adjustment expenses (LAE).

LAE is included in the rates by using a ratio of loss adjustment expense dollars to loss dollars (called the LAE provision). These expenses are directly associated with the handling of workers compensation claims. The LAE provision is comprised of two components: Adjusting and Other Expenses (AOE) and Defense and Cost Containment Expenses (DCCE).

Given the nature of AOE, it cannot be allocated to a specific claim, and hence cannot be accurately attributed to specific states. Therefore, the state-specific AOE ratio reflects the latest selected countrywide provision. The countrywide provision was calculated using data obtained from the NCCI Call for Loss Adjustment Expense. The accident year developed AOE ratios are calculated on a countrywide basis using private carrier-only data after applying an adjustment to exclude the percentage of COVID-19-related losses relative to total losses for COVID-19 claims with accident dates between December 1, 2019 and June 30, 2023.

The reported DCCE and losses from COVID-19-related claims with accident dates between December 1, 2019 and June 30, 2023 have been excluded from the underlying data in this year's analysis to better reflect the conditions likely to prevail in the proposed effective period. NCCI used the following general methodology to determine the proposed DCCE provision based on Indiana-



#### Advisory Rates, Loss Costs, and Assigned Risk Rates Filing – January 1, 2025

#### **Exhibit II – Workers Compensation Expense Program**

specific paid DCCE and losses reported on the NCCI Call for Policy Year Data:

- Ratios of reported paid DCCE-to-paid losses by policy year are developed to a 19th report using DCCE ratio development factors.
- A 19th-to-ultimate tail factor is applied to reflect expected development beyond a 19th report.
- The proposed DCCE provision is selected based on the ultimate projected DCCE ratios by policy year.

**Loss-Based Assessment:** INSafe, a division of the Indiana Department of Labor responsible for ensuring workplace health and safety, periodically levies an assessment on indemnity benefits paid by insurance carriers. The proposed rates include a provision for this assessment based on the historical frequency of these assessments and the estimated indemnity share of workers compensation benefits.

**Expense Constant:** Insurer expenses as a proportion of premium vary by size of risk. As risk size increases, marginal expenses tend to diminish. An expense constant helps address fixed expense differences by size of risk. The expense constant together with the expense provision included in the manual rate provide the necessary funding for insurer expenses.



#### **EXHIBIT II**

#### Section A - Comparison of Proposed and Current Expense Provisions

Overhead expense provisions are itemized below. These figures are expressed as percentages of standard premium (excluding expense constant) and are indicative of the expenses of the first \$10,000 of policy premium. Taken together these allowances represent that portion of the standard premium dollar necessary to operate the benefit system. The complementary portion corresponds to the portion of the premium dollar available to finance benefits, loss adjustment expenses and loss-based assessments, if applicable. It is referred to as the "target cost ratio".

		Expense Provisions Underlying <u>Current Rates</u>	Expense Provisions Underlying Proposed Rates
(1)	Expense Constant	\$160	\$160
(2)	Production Expense	18.3%	18.5%
(3)	General Expense	6.1%	6.1%
(4)	Taxes, Licenses and Fees (other than Federal Income Tax) Premium Tax Miscellaneous Insurance Guaranty Association Total	1.3% 0.3% 0.1% 1.7%	1.3% 0.3% <u>0.1%</u> <b>1.7%</b>
(5)	Profit and Contingency Provision	0.5%	0.0%
(6)	Total Overhead Provisions (2)+(3)+(4)+(5)	26.6%	26.3%
(7)	Target Cost Ratio [100% - (6)]	73.4%	73.7%
(8)	Loss Adjustment Expense	17.6%	18.3%
(9)	Loss-based Assessment	0.1%	0.1%
(10)	Permissible Loss Ratio (7) / [1+(8)+(9)]	62.4%	62.2%



#### **EXHIBIT II**

#### **Section B - Calculation of Change in Expense Provisions**

		Α	B Col. A with	С	D Col. C with
		Current Expenses	Proposed Prod & Gen Exp	Col. B with Proposed Taxes	Proposed Profit and Contingency
(1)	Production Expense	18.3%	18.5%	18.5%	18.5%
(2)	General Expense	6.1%	6.1%	6.1%	6.1%
(3)	Taxes	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%
(4)	Profit and Contingency Provision	<u>0.5%</u>	<u>0.5%</u>	<u>0.5%</u>	0.0%
(5)	Total Provisions (1)+(2)+(3)+(4)	26.6%	26.8%	26.8%	26.3%
(6)	TCR (100%-(5))	73.4%	73.2%	73.2%	73.7%
(7)	Loss Based Expenses	17.7%	18.4%	18.4%	18.4%
(8)	Change in Production and General Expense (6A) / (6B)	е		1.003	+0.3%
(9)	Change in Taxes and Assessments (6B) / (6C)			1.000	0.0%
(10)	Change in Profit and Contingency Provision (6C) / (6D)	n		0.993	-0.7%
(11)	Change in Loss Based Expenses [1.0 + (7B)] / [1.0 + (7A)]			1.006	+0.6%



#### **EXHIBIT II**

#### Section C - Countrywide Expense Program

NCCI annually reviews expense provisions underlying workers compensation rates. This review procedure is based on countrywide expense data. Since a significant portion of workers compensation insurance is interstate business, it is not practical to allocate expenses (especially general, other acquisition, and adjusting and other loss adjustment expenses) to particular states.

The NCCI expense program is designed to ensure equity among employers through a percentage provision in manual rates, a schedule of premium discounts for risks with standard premium in excess of \$10,000, and the application of an expense constant.

The majority of expenses incurred in workers compensation vary directly by layer of premium and are accordingly termed variable expenses. An equitable apportionment of variable expense is achieved through the application of premium discounts. As the premium for a policy increases, some expenses incurred in handling the insurance coverage become proportionately less in terms of premium. A fair expense program must, therefore, provide that the larger premium policies be charged a lower percentage of premium for these expenses than the smaller policies.

Other expenses such as issuing, recording and auditing are common to all policies regardless of size. These common expenses are called fixed expenses and are addressed by incorporating an expense constant in the program.



#### **EXHIBIT II**

#### **Section D - Derivation of General Expense Provisions**

The data below (amounts in thousands) illustrates that the combination of a 6.1% general expense provision in the manual rates, a \$160 expense constant, and the premium discount schedule generates general expense premium dollars that are consistent with historical actual general expenses as reported in the Insurance Expense Exhibit. All figures below obtained from the Insurance Expense Exhibit (IEE) include data for stock and mutual companies.

		<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>
(1)	Direct Earned Premium (NAIC Insurance Expense Exhibit Data)	44,738,409	49,079,544	50,927,960
	(1a) Effect of Premium Discounts	0.930	0.931	0.931
	(1b) Effect of Schedule Rating	0.960	0.960	0.963
	(1c) Effect of Carrier Deviations	1.079	1.086	1.088
	(1d) Effect of Deductibles	0.734	0.741	0.749
	(1e) Expense Constant Offset	0.989	0.989	0.989
(2)	Gross Adjusted Premium (STD Premium @ NCCI Level Excl. Expense Constant) {(1) / [(1a) x (1b) x (1c) x (1d)]} x (1e)	62,575,617	67,488,203	68,939,145
(3)	Direct General Expenses Incurred (NAIC Insurance Expense Exhibit Data) (3a) Proportion of Expense Constant Attributable to	3,346,906	3,599,629	3,715,417
	General Expenses	0.406	0.406	0.406
(4)	General Expenses Incurred (Excluding Expense Constant Revenue) (3) - (2) x [1-(1e)]/(1e) x (3a)	3,064,335	3,294,874	3,404,110
(5)	Ratio of General Expense to Premium (Excluding Expense Constant Revenue) (4)/(2)	4.9%	4.9%	4.9%
(6)	General Expense Gradations (General Expenses in Average Premium Discount)	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%
(7)	General Expense Provision (5)+(6)	6.1%	6.1%	6.1%
(8)	Selected General Expense Provision			6.1%

# NECI

#### **INDIANA**

#### **EXHIBIT II**

#### Section E - Derivation of Production Expense Provisions

The data below (amounts in thousands) illustrates that the combination of a 18.5% production expense provision in the manual rates, a \$160 expense constant, and the premium discount schedule generates production expense premium dollars that are consistent with historical actual production expenses as reported for combined stock and mutual companies' voluntary business. All figures below obtained from the Insurance Expense Exhibit (IEE) include data for stock and mutual companies.

		<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>
(1)	Direct Written Premium (NAIC Insurance Expense Exhibit Data)	45,045,328	49,871,770	51,240,473
	<ul> <li>(1a) Effect of Premium Discounts</li> <li>(1b) Effect of Schedule Rating</li> <li>(1c) Effect of Carrier Deviations</li> <li>(1d) Effect of Deductibles</li> <li>(1e) Expense Constant Offset</li> </ul>	0.930 0.961 1.078 0.731 0.990	0.931 0.960 1.085 0.749 0.989	0.931 0.965 1.090 0.749 0.989
(2)	Pool Written Premium (Summary of NCCI Managed Pools - Combined Stock and Mutual Company Data)	857,108	921,787	831,752
(3)	Adjusted Direct Written Premium (STD Premium Excl. Pool Written Premium) [(1)-(2)] / (1a) x (1e)	47,039,073	51,999,499	53,549,114
(4)	Gross Direct Written Premium (STD Premium @ NCCI Level Incl. Pool Written Premium) {(1) / [(1a) x (1b) x (1c) x (1d)]} x (1e)	63,320,229	67,907,635	69,091,419
(5)	Direct Commission & Brokerage Incurred (NAIC Insurance Expense Exhibit Data)	4,279,676	4,675,886	4,851,822
(6)	Pool Producer Fees (Summary of NCCI Managed Pools - Combined Stock and Mutual Company Data)	28,272	31,610	27,270
(7)	Direct Other Acquisition Expenses Incurred (NAIC Insurance Expense Exhibit Data)	2,101,949	2,401,715	2,459,816
	<ul><li>(7a) Proportion of Expense Constant Attributable to Production Expenses</li></ul>	0.531	0.531	0.531
(8)	Other Acquisition Expenses Incurred (Excluding Expense Constant Revenue) (7) - (4) x [1-(1e)]/(1e) x (7a)	1,762,322	2,000,655	2,051,764
(9)	Ratio of Other Acq. Expenses to Premium (Excluding Expense Constant Revenue) (8)/(4)	2.8%	2.9%	3.0%
(10)	Direct Commission & Brokerage Provision [(5)-(6)]/(3)	9.0%	8.9%	9.0%
(11)	Production Expense Gradations (Production Expenses in Average Premium Discount)	6.6%	6.6%	6.6%
(12)	Production Expense Provision (9)+(10)+(11)	18.4%	18.4%	18.6%
(13)	Selected Production Expense Provision			18.5%



#### **EXHIBIT II**

#### Section F - Insurance Guaranty Association—Workers Compensation Account Assessment

Historical Insurance Guaranty Association assessments, by calendar year levied, are shown in the table below. NCCI's selection of 0.1% takes into account the history of assessments levied and promotes stability over a longer-term.

Year		Amo	Amount	
<u>Levied</u>	<u>Base</u>	Levied	<u>Base</u>	<u>Rate</u>
2023	2022	-	854,961,227	0.00%
2022	2021	-	780,266,918	0.00%
2021	2020	-	774,324,871	0.00%
2020	2019	-	815,932,437	0.00%
2019	2018	-	817,456,304	0.00%
2018	2017	-	823,619,704	0.00%
	2016	4,250,000	883,307,548	0.48%
	2013	500,000	832,451,992	0.06%
2017	2016	-	873,665,614	0.00%
	2015	525,000	905,664,149	0.06%
	2013	1,250,000	843,823,715	0.15%
2016	2015	-	905,664,149	0.00%
2015	2014	-	866,367,147	0.00%

Selected Provision 0.10%



# **EXHIBIT II**

# **Workers Compensation Loss-based Expense Provision**

# Section G - (A) - Proposed Change in the Indiana Loss-based Expense Provision

The pure loss component includes the following expense directly related to the payment of claims.

		(1) Current	(2) Proposed
(a)	Loss Adjustment Expense (LAE)	17.6%	18.3%
(b)	INSafe	0.1%	0.1%
	Effect of change in loss-based expenses		1.006
	= [1.000 + (2a) + (2b)] / [1.000 + (1a) + (1a)]	lb)] -1	(+0.6%)



# **EXHIBIT II**

# **Workers Compensation Loss-based Expense Provision**

# Section G - (B) - Proposed Change in Indiana Loss Adjustment Expense Provision

NCCI proposes a 18.3% loss adjustment expense allowance as a percentage of losses.

	(1)	(2)
Indiana	Current	
<b>Provisions</b>	<u>Approved</u>	<u>Proposed</u>
AOE	9.4%	9.8%
DCCE	8.2%	8.5%
Total LAE	17.6%	18.3%

Proposed Change in Indiana LAE Provision 1.006 = [1.0 + (2)] / [1.0 + (1)] - 1 0.6%

# Section G - (C) - Selection of AOE Provision

The adjusting and other expense data by accident year shown below is based on countrywide data for private carriers. NCCI's countrywide selection for the AOE provision is 9.8%.

	Ultimate AOE
Accident Year	<u>Ratio</u>
2019	9.6%
2020	10.2%
2021	9.9%
2022	9.7%
2023	9.9%
Countrywide Selected	9.8%
Indiana Selected	9.8%



## **EXHIBIT II**

# **Workers Compensation Loss-based Expense Provision**

# Section G - (D) - Selection of DCCE Provision

	(1)	(2)	(3)
	Reported Ratio of	Age to Ultimate	
	Paid DCCE to	Development	Ultimate DCCE
Policy Year	Paid Losses	<u>Factor</u>	<u>Ratio</u>
2018	8.0%	1.013	8.1%
2019	8.1%	1.026	8.3%
2020	7.7%	1.050	8.1%
2021	7.4%	1.116	8.3%
2022	7.4%	1.216	9.0%

Indiana Selected 8.5%

Section G - (E) - Summary of Paid DCCE to Paid Loss Ratio Development Factors

(1)	(2)
	DCCF Ratio Development

Report	To Next Report	To Ultimate
1st	1.090	1.216
2nd	1.063	1.116
3rd	1.023	1.050
4th	1.013	1.026
5th	1.006	1.013
6th	1.001	1.007
7th	1.003	1.006
8th	1.000	1.003
9th	1.000	1.003
10th	1.000	1.003
11th	1.004	1.003
12th	1.000	0.999
13th	1.001	0.999
14th	1.000	0.998
15th	1.000	0.998
16th	1.001	0.998
17th	0.997	0.997
18th	1.000	1.000
19th		1.000*

<sup>(1)</sup> Section G - (F)

<sup>(2)</sup> Section G - (E)

 $<sup>(3) = (1) \</sup>times (2)$ 

<sup>(2) =</sup> Cumulative upward product of column (1)

<sup>\*</sup>Selection



# **EXHIBIT II**

# **Workers Compensation Loss-based Expense Provision**

# Section G - (F) - Paid DCCE to Paid Loss Ratio Development Factors

<u>Valuation</u>	<u>1st/2nd</u>	2nd/3rd	3rd/4th	4th/5th	5th/6th	6th/7th
12/31/2022	1.091	1.077	1.023	1.007	1.008	1.000
12/31/2023	1.088	1.049	1.023	1.019	1.004	1.001
Average	1.090	1.063	1.023	1.013	1.006	1.001

<u>Valuation</u>	7th/8th	8th/9th	9th/10th	10th/11th	11th/12th	12th/13th
12/31/2022	1.002	1.000	0.999	1.000	1.003	0.999
12/31/2023	1.004	0.999	1.001	1.000	1.004	1.001
Average	1.003	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.004	1.000

<u>Valuation</u>	13th/14th	14th/15th	15th/16th	16th/17th	17th/18th	18th/19th
12/31/2022 12/31/2023	1.000 1.001	0.999 1.001	1.000 0.999	1.001 1.000	0.993 1.000	0.999 1.000
Average	1.001	1.000	1.000	1.001	0.997	1.000



# **EXHIBIT II**

# **Workers Compensation Loss-based Expense Provision**

# Section G - (G) - Selection of INSafe Assessment Provision

Historical INSafe assessments on indemnity losses are shown in the table below. NCCI's selection of 0.1% represents the provision applicable to both indemnity and medical losses.

	Assessment on
Base Year	Indemnity Losses
2010	0.00%
2011	0.00%
2012	0.00%
2013	0.00%
2014	0.75%
2015	0.00%
2016	0.00%
2017	0.00%
2018	0.75%
2019	0.00%
2020	0.00%
2021	0.00%
2022	0.75%
2023	0.00%
2024	0.75%
(1) 10-Year Average	0.23%
(2) Indemnity Share of Losses	32%
(3) Selected INSafe Provision = (1) x (2)	0.1%

# NECI

# INDIANA EXHIBIT II

# Section H - Internal Rate of Return Analysis

## Overview

According to actuarial principles, insurance rates should provide for the cost of capital through an underwriting profit and contingency (P&C) provision, after accounting for investment and other income. NCCI considered Actuarial Standard of Practice #30 Treatment of Profit and Contingency Provisions and the Cost of Capital in Property/Casualty Insurance Ratemaking in choosing to employ an Internal Rate of Return (IRR) model to estimate a P&C provision. The cost of capital and investment income assumptions used in the model are estimated using market-based financial methods for investors of securities with a similar risk profile to workers compensation insurance companies. Note that the assumptions used in this IRR model, including the cost of capital and investment income assumptions, may or may not be applicable to any individual insurance company in this state.

The IRR model is based on the principle that the internal rate of return from an investment opportunity equals the investor's cost of capital if the sum of all cash flows from that investment, discounted at the cost of capital, equals zero. In the case of workers compensation insurance, cash flows to the capital providers are comprised of insurance cash flows, investment income, and commitment and release of capital in support of the insurance transaction.

- The insurance cash flows are estimated based on premiums earned less payments for losses and expenses, as included in this rate filing, after recognizing the impact of federal income taxes.
- · Investment income on reserves and surplus depends on an after-tax return on investment (RoI), which is estimated using a combination of current financial market data and forecasts.
- The cost of capital used is a weighted average cost of capital (WACC), expressed as a percentage of capital, which takes into account both debt and equity components of a representative insurer's capital structure.

## **IRR Model Inputs and Results**

The model estimates the P&C provision necessary in order for the proposed rates to cover the cost of capital. The P&C provision is estimated using three different assumptions regarding the return on investment and cost of capital:

- The "Static" estimate(s) of the P&C provision assume that the Rol and the WACC do not change over time. The 'Static-Avg' estimate assumes a longer-term average compared to the 'Static-Spot' estimate for certain financial inputs impacting the WACC and Rol, specifically: the US treasury rate and equity market risk premium (ERP). The Rol and the WACC for both static estimates are derived using data through the first quarter of 2024.
- The "Dynamic" estimate assumes that the Rol and WACC vary over time. Dynamic estimates are derived using data through the first quarter of 2024, with forecasts from May of that year. The starting point for the Dynamic estimates is January 1, 2025.

The following table summarizes the inputs and results of the model under each scenario.

## TABLE 1: IRR MODEL INPUTS AND RESULTS

Inputs:							
(1)	(1) Expenses and Taxes as a Percentage of Net Premium at NCCI Level						
(2)	Reserve-to-Surplus Ratio			1.91			
(3)	Cash Flow Patterns			See Table 2			
		Static - Avg*	Static - Spot*	Dynamic**			
(4)	Return on Investments	2.95%	4.78%	3.89% - 4.66%			
(5)	Weighted Average Cost of Capital	8.32%	10.36%	9.70% - 10.40%			
Results							
		Static - Avg	Static - Spot	<u>Dynamic</u>			
(6)	Indicated Profit and Contingency Provision	1.33%	-1.10%	-0.41%			
(7)	Loss and Loss Adjustment Expense Provision	77.77%	80.20%	79.51%			

## Table Notes:

It is assumed that no policyholders dividends are paid and that there are no rate departures (deviations or schedule rating).

- (1) Expense provisions and taxes derived from the filing.
- (2) Calculated from Best's 2023 Aggregates & Averages, for Commercial Casualty Composite, as the weighted average of Loss, LAE, and Unearned Premium Reserves to Policyholder Surplus, for years 2018 2022.
- \* The Static-Avg estimate assumes a rolling 5-year average for US treasury rates and an all-year average for ERP, while the Static-Spot estimate assumes the current US treasury rate and a 30-year average for ERP.
- \*\* The Dynamic estimate uses similar assumptions as the Static-Spot estimate with varying RoI and WACC. See table 3 for details by time period.



## Section H - Internal Rate of Return Analysis

## TABLE 2: CASH FLOW PATTERNS (CUMULATIVE)

# TABLE 3: DYNAMIC ESTIMATE INPUTS

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	Ì		(1)	(2)
	Policy-Year				Paid				Weighted
	Collected	Earned	Written	Expenses	Losses			Return on	Average Cost
Time	Premium	Premium	Premium	and Taxes	and LAE		Time	Investments	of Capital
0.00	-	-	-	-	-		0.00	-	-
0.25	13.88%	3.70%	29.60%	13.81%	1.12%		0.25	4.66%	10.40%
0.50	30.56%	14.09%	53.50%	30.41%	4.27%		0.50	4.64%	10.32%
0.75	52.30%	30.38%	76.80%	52.05%	9.20%		0.75	4.58%	10.29%
1.00	76.16%	52.48%	100.00%	76.27%	15.90%		1.00	4.56%	10.22%
1.25	88.91%	73.78%		88.96%	27.28%		1.25	4.51%	10.17%
1.50	96.85%	88.39%		96.87%	38.65%		1.50	4.49%	10.11%
1.75	100.00%	97.10%		100.00%	50.03%		1.75	4.43%	10.06%
2.00		100.00%			61.40%		2.00	4.42%	10.04%
2.25					66.20%		2.25	4.41%	10.03%
2.50					71.00%		2.50	4.40%	10.03%
2.75					75.80%		2.75	4.19%	10.01%
3.00					80.60%		3.00	4.19%	10.01%
3.25					82.50%		3.25	4.19%	10.00%
3.50					84.40%		3.50	4.19%	10.00%
3.75					86.30%		3.75	4.18%	9.99%
4.00					88.20%		4.00	4.18%	9.99%
4.25					89.25%		4.25	4.18%	9.99%
4.50					90.30%		4.50	4.18%	9.97%
4.75					91.35%		4.75	4.18%	9.95%
5.00					92.40%		5.00	4.18%	9.94%
6.00					94.60%		6.00	4.10%	9.88%
7.00					95.60%		7.00	4.10%	9.84%
8.00					96.30%		8.00	4.04%	9.81%
9.00					96.40%		9.00	3.99%	9.79%
10.00					97.00%		10.00	3.99%	9.76%
11.00					97.20%		11.00	3.98%	9.75%
12.00					97.40%		12.00	3.98%	9.74%
13.00					97.40%		13.00	3.97%	9.73%
14.00					97.60%		14.00	3.97%	9.72%
15.00					97.70%		15.00	3.97%	9.71%
16.00					97.80%		16.00	3.92%	9.72%
17.00					97.80%		17.00	3.92%	9.73%
18.00					97.80%		18.00	3.93%	9.74%
19.00					98.40%		19.00	3.93%	9.74%
20.00					98.40%		20.00	3.93%	9.73%
21.00					98.50%		21.00	3.91%	9.72%
22.00					98.60%		22.00	3.91%	9.72%
23.00					98.60%		23.00	3.90%	9.71%
24.00					98.70%		24.00	3.90%	9.70%
25.00					98.80%		25.00	3.90%	9.70%
26.00					99.10%		26.00	3.89%	9.70%
27.00					99.40%		27.00	3.89%	9.70%
28.00					99.40%		28.00	3.89%	9.70%
29.00					99.40%		29.00	3.89%	9.70%
30.00					99.50%		30.00	3.89%	9.70%
31.00					99.60%		31.00	3.89%	9.70%
32.00					99.72%		32.00	3.89%	9.70%
33.00					99.83%		33.00	3.89%	9.70%
34.00					99.92%		34.00	3.89%	9.70%
35.00					100.00%		35.00	3.89%	9.70%

## Table 2 Notes:

- (1) Derived from estimates of premium distribution and payment terms by size of policy.
- (2) Based on written premium pattern assuming uniform writings within quarters and standard quarterly earning pattern.
- (3) Based on this jurisdiction's premium writings by quarter.
- (4) Expenses assumed paid as premium is collected; timing of taxes based on NCCI's Tax and Assessment Directory.
- (5) Derived from loss development data underlying this rate filing. Payouts for the first 31 years are based upon the ratio of paid losses to incurred losses from the most recent 31 policy years for which data is available. For the following years, loss payouts are assumed to trail off geometrically, with an adjustment so that the payout will be complete at 35 years.

Table 2 shows cumulative cash flows. For ease of reading no additional numbers are shown after a column reaches 100% cumulative cash flow.



## Section H - Internal Rate of Return Analysis

## **Calculation Details**

The tables in the following pages show the detailed calculations of the IRR model.

## List of Tables

## Static-Average (Static-Avg) Estimate

Table 4: Derivation of Insurance Cash Flows

Table 5: Derivation of Cash Flows to the Capital Providers

## Static-Spot Estimate

Table 6: Derivation of Insurance Cash Flows

Table 7: Derivation of Cash Flows to the Capital Providers

## Dynamic Estimate

Table 8: Derivation of Insurance Cash Flows

Table 9: Derivation of Cash Flows to the Capital Providers

## **Appendices**

Appendix A: Calculation of Weighted Average Cost of Capital and Return on Investments

Table A.1: Calculation of Weighted Average Cost of Capital

Table A.2: Calculation of Return on Investments

Appendix B: Federal Income Tax Incurred from Insurance Operations

Table B.1: Federal Income Tax Calculation (Static-Avg Estimate)

Table B.2: Federal Income Tax Calculation (Static-Spot Estimate)

Table B.3: Federal Income Tax Calculation (Dynamic Estimate)

Appendix C: Reserve-to-Surplus Ratio

Note: Although values are displayed to 4 decimal places in the following tables, the calculations themselves are carried to the full precision of the computer.



## Section H - Internal Rate of Return Analysis

## Calculation Details - Static-Avg Estimate

## TABLE 4: DERIVATION OF INSURANCE CASH FLOW (STATIC-AVG ESTIMATE)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	Collected	Expense	Paid Losses	Federal	Insurance
	Premium	and Taxes	and LAE	Income Tax	Cash flow
Time	Factor	Factor	Factor	Factor	Factor
0.00	-	=	=	=	-
0.25	0.1388	0.0289	0.0087	0.0053	0.0959
0.50	0.3056	0.0636	0.0332	0.0106	0.1983
0.75	0.5230	0.1088	0.0716	0.0159	0.3268
1.00	0.7616	0.1594	0.1237	0.0212	0.4574
1.25	0.8891	0.1859	0.2121	0.0184	0.4727
1.50	0.9685	0.2024	0.3006	0.0156	0.4499
1.75	1.0000	0.2090	0.3890	0.0128	0.3891
2.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.4775	0.0100	0.3035
2.25	1.0000	0.2090	0.5148	0.0092	0.2669
2.50	1.0000	0.2090	0.5522	0.0084	0.2304
2.75	1.0000	0.2090	0.5895	0.0076	0.1939
3.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.6268	0.0068	0.1573
3.25	1.0000	0.2090	0.6416	0.0065	0.1429
3.50	1.0000	0.2090	0.6564	0.0061	0.1285
3.75	1.0000	0.2090	0.6712	0.0057	0.1141
4.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.6859	0.0054	0.0997
4.25	1.0000	0.2090	0.6941	0.0051	0.0918
4.50	1.0000	0.2090	0.7023	0.0049	0.0838
4.75	1.0000	0.2090	0.7104	0.0047	0.0759
5.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7186	0.0045	0.0679
6.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7357	0.0040	0.0513
7.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7435	0.0038	0.0438
8.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7489	0.0036	0.0385
9.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7497	0.0034	0.0379
10.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7544	0.0033	0.0334
11.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7559	0.0032	0.0319
12.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7575	0.0031	0.0304
13.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7575	0.0031	0.0305
14.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7590	0.0030	0.0290
15.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7598	0.0029	0.0283
16.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7606	0.0029	0.0275
17.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7606	0.0028	0.0276
18.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7606	0.0028	0.0276
19.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7653	0.0028	0.0229
20.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7653	0.0028	0.0229
21.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7660	0.0028	0.0221
22.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7668	0.0028	0.0214
23.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7668	0.0028	0.0214
24.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7676	0.0028	0.0206
25.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7684	0.0028	0.0198
26.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7707	0.0028	0.0175
27.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7730	0.0028	0.0152
28.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7730	0.0028	0.0152
29.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7730	0.0028	0.0152
30.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7738	0.0028	0.0144
31.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7746	0.0028	0.0136
32.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7755	0.0028	0.0127
33.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7763	0.0028	0.0119
34.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7771	0.0028	0.0111
35.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7777	0.0028	0.0105

- (1) is Collected Premium by time period, expressed as a factor, = Table 2 col (1)
- (2) is Expenses and Taxes by time period, expressed as a factor, = Table 1 row (1) x Table 2 col (4)
- (3) is Paid Losses and LAE by time period, expressed as a factor, = Table 1 row (7, Static-Avg) x Table 2 col (5)
- (4) per the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act of 2017, federal income taxes are computed as the tax rate (21%) times the adjusted underwriting income calculated per IRS rules. See Appendix B for details.
- (5) is the Total Insurance Cash Flow by time period, expressed as a factor, = (1) [(2) + (3) + (4)]



## **EXHIBIT II**

## Section H - Internal Rate of Return Analysis

## Calculation Details - Static-Avg Estimate (continued)

TABLE 5: DERIVATION OF CASH FLOWS TO THE CAPITAL PROVIDERS (STATIC-AVG ESTIMATE)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
	Unearned Premium,	Factor for	Total Invested	Income from	Capital	Capital	Discounted
	Unpaid Loss	Surplus	Funds	Invested Funds	Provider	Provider	Capital
	and Unpaid LAE	Allocated to	Factor	Factor	Equity	Cash Flow	Provider Cash
Time	Reserve Factor	Reserves			Factor	Factor	Flow Factor
0.00	-	-	-		-	-	-
0.25	0.2791	0.1461	0.2680	0.0010	(0.1711)	(0.1711)	(0.1694)
0.50	0.4705	0.2463	0.4874	0.0037	(0.2854)	(0.1144)	(0.1110)
0.75	0.6289	0.3293	0.7132	0.0081	(0.3783)	(0.0929)	(0.0883)
1.00	0.7597	0.3977	0.9190	0.0141	(0.4476)	(0.0693)	(0.0646)
1.25	0.6239	0.3266	0.8396	0.0205	(0.3465)	0.1011	0.0924
1.50	0.5029	0.2633	0.7347	0.0262	(0.2586)	0.0878	0.0787
1.75	0.3951	0.2069	0.6020	0.0311	(0.1817)	0.0769	0.0676
2.00	0.3002	0.1572	0.4574	0.0350	(0.1189)	0.0628	0.0541
2.25	0.2629	0.1376	0.4005	0.0381	(0.0954)	0.0235	0.0198
2.50	0.2255	0.1181	0.3436	0.0408	(0.0724)	0.0231	0.0191
2.75	0.1882	0.0985	0.2867	0.0431	(0.0497)	0.0226	0.0184
3.00	0.1509	0.0790	0.2299	0.0450	(0.0275)	0.0222	0.0177
3.25	0.1361	0.0713	0.2074	0.0466	(0.0178)	0.0097	0.0076
3.50	0.1213	0.0635	0.1848	0.0481	(0.0083)	0.0095	0.0073
3.75	0.1065	0.0558	0.1623	0.0493	0.0011	0.0094	0.0070
4.00	0.0918	0.0480	0.1398	0.0504	0.0103	0.0092	0.0068
4.25	0.0836	0.0438	0.1274	0.0514	0.0158	0.0055	0.0039
4.50	0.0754	0.0395	0.1149	0.0523	0.0212	0.0054	0.0038
4.75	0.0673	0.0352	0.1025	0.0523	0.0212	0.0053	0.0037
5.00	0.0591	0.0309	0.0900	0.0538	0.0203	0.0052	0.0037
6.00	0.0391	0.0220	0.0640	0.0561	0.0317	0.0032	0.0035
7.00	0.0342	0.0179	0.0521	0.0578	0.0494	0.0060	0.0075
8.00	0.0288	0.0173	0.0438	0.0592	0.0539	0.0045	0.0035
9.00	0.0280	0.0147	0.0427	0.0605	0.0557	0.0043	0.0029
10.00	0.0233	0.0122	0.0355	0.0616	0.0594	0.0018	0.0003
11.00	0.0233	0.0122	0.0332	0.0626	0.0613	0.0038	0.0008
12.00	0.0202	0.0106	0.0308	0.0636	0.0632	0.0018	0.0007
13.00	0.0202	0.0106	0.0308	0.0645	0.0641	0.0010	0.0007
14.00	0.0202	0.0098	0.0384	0.0654	0.0659	0.0018	0.0004
15.00	0.0179	0.0094	0.0273	0.0662	0.0672	0.0013	0.0004
16.00	0.0171	0.0094	0.0273	0.0670	0.0684	0.0013	0.0004
17.00	0.0171	0.0090	0.0261	0.0677	0.0692	0.0008	0.0004
18.00	0.0171	0.0090	0.0261	0.0677	0.0092	0.0008	0.0002
19.00	0.0171	0.0090	0.0281	0.0692	0.0700	0.0008	0.0002
20.00	0.0124	0.0065	0.0190	0.0697	0.0737	0.0031	0.0007
21.00	0.0124	0.0061	0.0190	0.0703	0.0737	0.0000	0.0001
22.00	0.0117	0.0057	0.0178	0.0708	0.0756	0.0010	0.0002
23.00	0.0109	0.0057	0.0166	0.0713	0.0761	0.0005	0.0002
24.00	0.0109	0.0057	0.0154	0.0717	0.0769	0.0003	0.0001
25.00	0.0093	0.0033	0.0134	0.0717	0.0769	0.0008	0.0001
26.00	0.0093	0.0049	0.0142	0.0726	0.0778	0.0008	0.0001
27.00	0.0070	0.0037	0.0071	0.0728	0.0809	0.0015	0.0002
28.00	0.0047	0.0024	0.0071	0.0728	0.0809	0.0013	0.0002
29.00	0.0047	0.0024	0.0071	0.0732	0.0811	0.0002	0.0000
30.00	0.0047	0.0024	0.0071	0.0734	0.0819	0.0002	0.0001
31.00	0.0039	0.0020	0.0039	0.0736	0.0819	0.0006	0.0001
32.00	0.0031	0.0010	0.0047	0.0737	0.0823	0.0006	0.0000
33.00	0.0022	0.0011	0.0033	0.0737	0.0836	0.0005	0.0000
34.00	0.0014	0.0007				0.0003	0.0000
	0.0006	0.0003	0.0010	0.0738	0.0840		
35.00	•	-	-	0.0738	0.0843	0.0003	0.0000

- (1) is Unearned Premium Reserve (equal to Written Premium minus Earned Premium, per the cashflow pattern) plus Unpaid Loss and LAE Reserve (equal to Incurred minus Paid Losses and LAE) by time period, expressed as a factor,
  - = [Table 2 col (3) Table 2 col (2)] + Table 1 row (7, Static-Avg) x [Table 2 col (2) Table 2 col (5)]
- (2) is the Surplus derived from Reserves per the Reserve-to-Surplus Ratio by time period, expressed as a factor, = (1) / Table 1 row (2)
- (3) is Reserves plus Surplus minus Agent Balances by time period, expressed as a factor, = (1) + (2) Agent Balances. Agent Balances exist when Written Premium exceeds Collected Premium, = [Table 2 col (3) - Table 2 col (1)].
- (4) is derived by applying the Return on Investments [Table 1 row (4, Static-Avg)] to the average Invested Funds (4) from the previous and current time periods, plus previous Income from Invested Funds, by time period expressed as a factor.
- (5) is Insurance Cash Flow plus Income from Invested Funds minus Total Invested Funds by time period, expressed as a factor,
  - = Table 4 col (5) + (4) (3)
- (6) is the difference between Capital Provider Equity (5) at the current and previous time periods, expressed as a factor
- (7) is the Capital Provider Cash Flow (6) discounted by the Weighted Average Cost of Capital [Table 1 row (5, Static-Avg)], expressed as a factor



## Section H - Internal Rate of Return Analysis

## Calculation Details - Static-Spot Estimate

## TABLE 6: DERIVATION OF INSURANCE CASH FLOW (STATIC-SPOT ESTIMATE)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	Collected	Expense	Paid Losses	Federal	Insurance
	Premium	and Taxes	and LAE	Income Tax	Cash flow
Time	Factor	Factor	Factor	Factor	Factor
0.00	-	-	-	-	-
0.25	0.1388	0.0289	0.0090	0.0047	0.0962
0.50	0.3056	0.0636	0.0342	0.0094	0.1984
0.75	0.5230	0.1088	0.0738	0.0141	0.3263
1.00	0.7616	0.1594	0.1275	0.0188	0.4559
1.25	0.8891	0.1859	0.2188	0.0154	0.4690
1.50	0.9685	0.2024	0.3100	0.0120	0.4441
1.75	1.0000	0.2024	0.4012	0.0086	0.3812
2.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.4924	0.0052	0.2934
2.25	1.0000	0.2090	0.5309	0.0043	0.2557
2.50	1.0000	0.2090	0.5694	0.0035	0.2180
2.75	1.0000	0.2090	0.6079	0.0027	0.1804
3.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.6464	0.0019	0.1427
3.25	1.0000	0.2090	0.6617	0.0015	0.1278
3.50	1.0000	0.2090	0.6769	0.0011	0.1130
3.75	1.0000	0.2090	0.6922	0.0007	0.0981
4.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7074	0.0003	0.0833
4.25	1.0000	0.2090	0.7158	0.0001	0.0751
4.50	1.0000	0.2090	0.7242	(0.0001)	0.0669
4.75	1.0000	0.2090	0.7327	(0.0004)	0.0587
5.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7411	(0.0006)	0.0505
6.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7587	(0.0011)	0.0334
7.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7667	(0.0013)	0.0256
8.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7724	(0.0015)	0.0202
9.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7732	(0.0016)	0.0195
10.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7780	(0.0018)	0.0148
11.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7796	(0.0019)	0.0133
12.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7812	(0.0020)	0.0118
13.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7812	(0.0020)	0.0119
14.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7828	(0.0021)	0.0103
15.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7836	(0.0022)	0.0096
16.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7844	(0.0022)	0.0088
17.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7844	(0.0023)	0.0089
18.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7844	(0.0023)	0.0089
19.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7892	(0.0023)	0.0041
20.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7892	(0.0023)	0.0041
21.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7900	(0.0023)	0.0033
22.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7908	(0.0023)	0.0025
23.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7908	(0.0023)	0.0025
24.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7916	(0.0023)	0.0017
25.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7924	(0.0023)	0.0009
26.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7948	(0.0023)	(0.0015)
27.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7972	(0.0023)	(0.0039)
28.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7972	(0.0023)	(0.0039)
29.00	1.0000 1.0000	0.2090 0.2090	0.7972 0.7980	(0.0023)	(0.0039)
30.00 31.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7980	(0.0023) (0.0023)	(0.0047) (0.0055)
31.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7988	(0.0023)	(0.0055)
	1.0000	0.2090	0.8006	(0.0023)	, ,
33.00 34.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.8014	(0.0023)	(0.0073) (0.0081)
				, ,	· · ·
35.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.8020	(0.0023)	(0.0087)

- (1) is Collected Premium by time period, expressed as a factor, = Table 2 col (1)
- (2) is Expenses and Taxes by time period, expressed as a factor, = Table 1 row (1) x Table 2 col (4)
- (3) is Paid Losses and LAE by time period, expressed as a factor, = Table 1 row (7, Static-Spot) x Table 2 col (5)
- (4) per the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act of 2017, federal income taxes are computed as the tax rate (21%) times the adjusted underwriting income calculated per IRS rules. See Appendix B for details.
- (5) is the Total Insurance Cash Flow by time period, expressed as a factor, = (1) [(2) + (3) + (4)]



# Section H - Internal Rate of Return Analysis

## Calculation Details - Static-Spot Estimate (continued)

## TABLE 7: DERIVATION OF CASH FLOWS TO THE CAPITAL PROVIDERS (STATIC-SPOT ESTIMATE)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
	Unearned Premium,	Factor for	Total Invested	Income from	Capital	Capital	Discounted
	Unpaid Loss	Surplus	Funds	Invested Funds	Provider	Provider	Capital
	and Unpaid LAE	Allocated to	Factor	Factor	Equity	Cash Flow	Provider Cash
Time	Reserve Factor	Reserves			Factor	Factor	Flow Factor
0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0.25	0.2797	0.1464	0.2689	0.0016	(0.1711)	(0.1711)	(0.1690)
0.50	0.4729	0.2476	0.4911	0.0060	(0.2866)	(0.1155)	(0.1113)
0.75	0.6341	0.3320	0.7210	0.0132	(0.3816)	(0.0949)	(0.0893)
1.00	0.7686	0.4024	0.9326	0.0229	(0.4539)	(0.0723)	(0.0663)
1.25	0.6352	0.3326	0.8569	0.0334	(0.3545)	0.0994	0.0890
1.50	0.5150	0.2697	0.7532	0.0428	(0.2663)	0.0882	0.0770
1.75	0.4066	0.2129	0.6194	0.0509	(0.1873)	0.0790	0.0673
2.00	0.3096	0.1621	0.4717	0.0573	(0.1210)	0.0663	0.0551
2.25	0.2711	0.1419	0.4130	0.0625	(0.0948)	0.0262	0.0212
2.50	0.2326	0.1218	0.3544	0.0670	(0.0693)	0.0255	0.0202
2.75	0.1941	0.1016	0.2957	0.0708	(0.0446)	0.0248	0.0191
3.00	0.1556	0.0815	0.2371	0.0739	(0.0204)	0.0241	0.0182
3.25	0.1404	0.0735	0.2138	0.0766	(0.0094)	0.0110	0.0081
3.50	0.1251	0.0655	0.1906	0.0789	0.0013	0.0107	0.0077
3.75	0.1099	0.0575	0.1674	0.0810	0.0118	0.0105	0.0073
4.00	0.0946	0.0495	0.1442	0.0829	0.0220	0.0102	0.0070
4.25	0.0862	0.0451	0.1314	0.0845	0.0282	0.0063	0.0042
4.50	0.0778	0.0407	0.1185	0.0859	0.0343	0.0061	0.0040
4.75	0.0694	0.0363	0.1057	0.0873	0.0403	0.0060	0.0038
5.00	0.0610	0.0319	0.0929	0.0884	0.0461	0.0058	0.0036
6.00	0.0433	0.0227	0.0660	0.0922	0.0596	0.0135	0.0079
7.00	0.0353	0.0185	0.0538	0.0951	0.0669	0.0073	0.0038
8.00	0.0297	0.0155	0.0452	0.0974	0.0724	0.0055	0.0026
9.00	0.0289	0.0151	0.0440	0.0996	0.0751	0.0027	0.0012
10.00	0.0241	0.0126	0.0367	0.1015	0.0797	0.0046	0.0018
11.00	0.0225	0.0118	0.0342	0.1032	0.0823	0.0026	0.0009
12.00	0.0209	0.0109	0.0318	0.1048	0.0848	0.0025	0.0008
13.00	0.0209	0.0109	0.0318	0.1063	0.0864	0.0016	0.0005
14.00 15.00	0.0192 0.0184	0.0101 0.0097	0.0293 0.0281	0.1078	0.0888 0.0906	0.0024	0.0006 0.0004
1	0.0184	0.0097	0.0281	0.1091 0.1104	0.0906	0.0019 0.0018	0.0004
16.00 17.00	0.0176	0.0092	0.0269	0.1104	0.0924	0.0018	0.0004
18.00	0.0176	0.0092	0.0269	0.1117	0.0950	0.0013	0.0003
19.00	0.0178	0.0092	0.0209	0.1130	0.0986	0.0013	0.0002
20.00	0.0128	0.0067	0.0196	0.1151	0.0996	0.0009	0.0001
21.00	0.0120	0.0067	0.0183	0.1160	0.1009	0.0009	0.0001
22.00	0.0120	0.0059	0.0163	0.1168	0.1009	0.0013	0.0002
23.00	0.0112	0.0059	0.0171	0.1176	0.1022	0.0013	0.0002
24.00	0.0112	0.0055	0.0171	0.1176	0.1030	0.0008	0.0001
25.00	0.0096	0.0050	0.0139	0.1191	0.1054	0.0012	0.0001
26.00	0.0072	0.0038	0.0110	0.1198	0.1072	0.0012	0.0001
27.00	0.0072	0.0035	0.0073	0.1202	0.1089	0.0013	0.0002
28.00	0.0048	0.0025	0.0073	0.1205	0.1093	0.0004	0.0000
29.00	0.0048	0.0025	0.0073	0.1209	0.1096	0.0004	0.0000
30.00	0.0040	0.0023	0.0061	0.1212	0.1104	0.0007	0.0000
31.00	0.0032	0.0017	0.0049	0.1215	0.1111	0.0007	0.0000
32.00	0.0022	0.0012	0.0034	0.1217	0.1118	0.0007	0.0000
33.00	0.0014	0.0007	0.0021	0.1218	0.1124	0.0006	0.0000
34.00	0.0007	0.0003	0.0010	0.1219	0.1128	0.0005	0.0000
35.00	-	-	-	0.1219	0.1132	0.0004	0.0000

- (1) is Unearned Premium Reserve (equal to Written Premium minus Earned Premium, per the cashflow pattern) plus Unpaid Loss and LAE Reserve (equal to Incurred minus Paid Losses and LAE) by time period, expressed as a factor,
  - = [Table 2 col (3) Table 2 col (2)] + Table 1 row (7, Static-Spot) x [Table 2 col (2) Table 2 col (5)]
- (2) is the Surplus derived from Reserves per the Reserve-to-Surplus Ratio by time period, expressed as a factor, = (1) / Table 1 row (2)
- (3) is Reserves plus Surplus minus Agent Balances by time period, expressed as a factor, = (1) + (2) Agent Balances. Agent Balances exist when Written Premium exceeds Collected Premium, = [Table 2 col (3) Table 2 col (1)].
- (4) is derived by applying the Return on Investments [Table 1 row (4, Static-Spot)] to the average Invested Funds (4) from the previous and current time periods, plus previous Income from Invested Funds, by time period expressed as a factor.
- (5) is Insurance Cash Flow plus Income from Invested Funds minus Total Invested Funds by time period, expressed as a factor,
  - = Table 6 col (5) + (4) (3)
- (6) is the difference between Capital Provider Equity (5) at the current and previous time periods, expressed as a factor
- (7) is the Capital Provider Cash Flow (6) discounted by the Weighted Average Cost of Capital [Table 1 row (5, Static-Spot)], expressed as a factor



## Section H - Internal Rate of Return Analysis

## **Calculation Details - Dynamic Estimate**

## TABLE 8: DERIVATION OF INSURANCE CASH FLOW (DYNAMIC ESTIMATE)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	Collected	Expense	Paid Losses	Federal	Insurance
	Premium	and Taxes	and LAE	Income Tax	Cash flow
Time	Factor	Factor	Factor	Factor	Factor
0.00	-	-	-	-	-
0.25	0.1388	0.0289	0.0089	0.0049	0.0961
0.50	0.3056	0.0636	0.0339	0.0097	0.1984
0.75	0.5230	0.1088	0.0732	0.0146	0.3264
1.00	0.7616	0.1594	0.1264	0.0195	0.4563
1.25	0.8891	0.1859	0.2169	0.0163	0.4701
1.50	0.9685	0.2024	0.3073	0.0130	0.4457
1.75	1.0000	0.2090	0.3977	0.0098	0.3835
2.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.4882	0.0066	0.2963
2.25	1.0000	0.2090	0.5263	0.0057	0.2589
2.50	1.0000	0.2090	0.5645	0.0049	0.2216
2.75	1.0000	0.2090	0.6027	0.0041	0.1842
3.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.6408	0.0033	0.1469
3.25	1.0000	0.2090	0.6559	0.0029	0.1322
3.50	1.0000	0.2090	0.6710	0.0025	0.1174
3.75	1.0000	0.2090	0.6862	0.0021	0.1027
4.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7013	0.0018	0.0880
4.25	1.0000	0.2090	0.7096	0.0015	0.0799
4.50	1.0000	0.2090	0.7180	0.0013	0.0717
4.75	1.0000	0.2090	0.7263	0.0011	0.0636
5.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7347	0.0008	0.0555
6.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7521	0.0004	0.0385
7.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7601	0.0001	0.0308
8.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7657	(0.0001)	0.0254
9.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7665	(0.0002)	0.0247
10.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7712	(0.0004)	0.0201
11.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7728	(0.0004)	0.0186
12.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7744	(0.0005)	0.0171
13.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7744	(0.0006)	0.0172
14.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7760	(0.0007)	0.0157
15.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7768	(0.0007)	0.0149
16.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7776	(8000.0)	0.0142
17.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7776	(8000.0)	0.0142
18.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7776	(8000.0)	0.0142
19.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7824	(8000.0)	0.0095
20.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7824	(8000.0)	0.0095
21.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7832	(0.0008)	0.0087
22.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7839	(0.0008)	0.0079
23.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7839	(0.0008)	0.0079
24.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7847	(0.0008)	0.0071
25.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7855	(0.0008)	0.0063
26.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7879	(0.0008)	0.0039
27.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7903	(0.0008)	0.0015
28.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7903	(0.0008)	0.0015
29.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7903	(0.0008)	0.0015
30.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7911	(0.0008)	0.0007
31.00	1.0000 1.0000	0.2090 0.2090	0.7919	(0.0008)	(0.0001) (0.0010)
32.00			0.7929	(0.0008) (0.0009)	,
33.00	1.0000 1.0000	0.2090	0.7937 0.7944		(0.0018) (0.0026)
34.00		0.2090		(0.0009)	
35.00	1.0000	0.2090	0.7951	(0.0009)	(0.0032)

- (1) is Collected Premium by time period, expressed as a factor, = Table 2 col (1)
- (2) is Expenses and Taxes by time period, expressed as a factor, = Table 1 row (1) x Table 2 col (4)
- (3) is Paid Losses and LAE by time period, expressed as a factor, = Table 1 row (7, Dynamic) x Table 2 col (5)
- (4) per the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act of 2017, federal income taxes are computed as the tax rate (21%) times the adjusted underwriting income calculated per IRS rules. See Appendix B for details.
- (5) is the Total Insurance Cash Flow by time period, expressed as a factor, = (1) [(2) + (3) + (4)]



## **EXHIBIT II**

## Section H - Internal Rate of Return Analysis

## Calculation Details - Dynamic Estimate (continued)

## TABLE 9: DERIVATION OF CASH FLOWS TO THE CAPITAL PROVIDERS (DYNAMIC ESTIMATE)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	Unearned Premium,	Factor for	Total	Income from	Capital	Capital	Cumulative	Discounted
	Unpaid Loss	Surplus	Invested	Invested	Provider	Provider	Discount	Capital
	and Unpaid LAE	Allocated to	Funds	Funds	Equity	Cash Flow	Factor	Provider Cash
Time	Reserve Factor	Reserves	Factor	Factor	Factor	Factor		Flow Factor
0.00		-	-	-	-		-	-
0.25	0.2795	0.1463	0.2686	0.0015	(0.1710)	(0.1710)	0.9877	(0.1689)
0.50	0.4722	0.2472	0.4900	0.0059	(0.2858)	(0.1148)	0.9638	(0.1107)
0.75	0.6326	0.3312	0.7188	0.0127	(0.3797)	(0.0939)	0.9405	(0.0883)
1.00	0.7661	0.4011	0.9287	0.0219	(0.4505)	(0.0709)	0.9178	(0.0650)
1.25	0.6320	0.3309	0.8519	0.0318	(0.3501)	0.1004	0.8959	0.0900
1.50	0.5116	0.2678	0.7479	0.0406	(0.2616)	0.0885	0.8746	0.0774
1.75	0.4033	0.2111	0.6144	0.0480	(0.1829)	0.0787	0.8539	0.0672
2.00	0.3069	0.1607	0.4676	0.0539	(0.1174)	0.0655	0.8337	0.0546
2.25	0.2687	0.1407	0.4094	0.0586	(0.0919)	0.0256	0.8140	0.0208
2.50	0.2306	0.1207	0.3513	0.0628	(0.0669)	0.0249	0.7948	0.0198
2.75	0.1924	0.1007	0.2931	0.0661	(0.0428)	0.0241	0.7760	0.0187
3.00	0.1542	0.0808	0.2350	0.0688	(0.0193)	0.0235	0.7578	0.0178
3.25	0.1391	0.0728	0.2120	0.0711	(0.0087)	0.0106	0.7399	0.0078
3.50	0.1240	0.0649	0.1890	0.0732	0.0016	0.0104	0.7225	0.0075
3.75	0.1089	0.0570	0.1660	0.0750	0.0118	0.0101	0.7055	0.0071
4.00	0.0938	0.0491	0.1429	0.0766	0.0216	0.0099	0.6889	0.0068
4.25	0.0855	0.0447	0.1302	0.0780	0.0276	0.0060	0.6727	0.0040
4.50	0.0771	0.0404	0.1175	0.0793	0.0335	0.0059	0.6569	0.0039
4.75	0.0688	0.0360	0.1048	0.0804	0.0393	0.0057	0.6415	0.0037
5.00	0.0604	0.0316	0.0921	0.0814	0.0449	0.0056	0.6265	0.0035
6.00	0.0429	0.0225	0.0654	0.0847	0.0578	0.0129	0.5907	0.0076
7.00	0.0350	0.0183	0.0533	0.0871	0.0646	0.0068	0.5378	0.0037
8.00	0.0294	0.0154	0.0448	0.0891	0.0697	0.0051	0.4897	0.0025
9.00	0.0286	0.0150	0.0436	0.0909	0.0720	0.0023	0.4461	0.0010
10.00	0.0239	0.0125	0.0363	0.0924	0.0762	0.0043	0.4064	0.0017
11.00	0.0223	0.0117	0.0339	0.0938	0.0786	0.0023	0.3703	0.0009
12.00	0.0207	0.0108	0.0315	0.0951	0.0808	0.0022	0.3374	0.0007
13.00	0.0207	0.0108	0.0315	0.0964	0.0821	0.0013	0.3075	0.0004
14.00	0.0191	0.0100	0.0291	0.0976	0.0842	0.0021	0.2803	0.0006
15.00	0.0183	0.0096	0.0279	0.0987	0.0858	0.0016	0.2555	0.0004
16.00	0.0175	0.0092	0.0266	0.0998	0.0873	0.0015	0.2328	0.0004
17.00	0.0175	0.0092	0.0266	0.1008	0.0884	0.0011	0.2122	0.0002
18.00	0.0175	0.0092	0.0266	0.1019	0.0895	0.0010	0.1934	0.0002
19.00	0.0127	0.0067	0.0194	0.1028	0.0929	0.0034	0.1762	0.0006
20.00	0.0127	0.0067	0.0194	0.1036	0.0936	0.0008	0.1606	0.0001
21.00	0.0119	0.0062	0.0182	0.1043	0.0948	0.0012	0.1464	0.0001
22.00	0.0113	0.0058	0.0170	0.1050	0.0959	0.0012	0.1334	0.0002
23.00	0.0111	0.0058	0.0170	0.1056	0.0965	0.0007	0.1216	0.0001
24.00	0.0103	0.0054	0.0157	0.1063	0.0976	0.0011	0.1108	0.0001
25.00	0.0095	0.0050	0.0145	0.1069	0.0986	0.0011	0.1010	0.0001
26.00	0.0072	0.0037	0.0109	0.1074	0.1004	0.0018	0.0921	0.0001
27.00	0.0048	0.0025	0.0073	0.1077	0.1020	0.0016	0.0840	0.0001
28.00	0.0048	0.0025	0.0073	0.1080	0.1023	0.0003	0.0765	0.0000
29.00	0.0048	0.0025	0.0073	0.1083	0.1025	0.0003	0.0698	0.0000
30.00	0.0040	0.0023	0.0061	0.1085	0.1023	0.0007	0.0636	0.0000
31.00	0.0032	0.0017	0.0048	0.1087	0.1032	0.0006	0.0580	0.0000
32.00	0.0032	0.0017	0.0034	0.1087	0.1035	0.0007	0.0528	0.0000
33.00	0.0014	0.0012	0.0034	0.1099	0.1043	0.0007	0.0482	0.0000
34.00	0.0006	0.0007	0.0021	0.1090	0.1051	0.0003	0.0439	0.0000
35.00	0.0000	-	0.0010	0.1091	0.1059	0.0004	0.0400	0.0000
55.00	-	-		0.1081	0.1038	0.0004	0.0400	0.0000

- (1) is Unearned Premium Reserve (equal to Written Premium minus Earned Premium, per the cashflow pattern) plus Unpaid Loss and LAE Reserve (equal to Incurred minus Paid Losses and LAE) by time period, expressed as a factor,
  - = [Table 2 col (3) Table 2 col (2)] + Table 1 row (7, Dynamic) x [Table 2 col (2) Table 2 col (5)]
- (2) is the Surplus derived from Reserves per the Reserve-to-Surplus Ratio by time period, expressed as a factor, = (1) / Table 1 row (2)
- (3) is Reserves plus Surplus minus Agent Balances by time period, expressed as a factor, = (1) + (2) Agent Balances. Agent Balances exist when Written Premium exceeds Collected Premium, = [Table 2 col (3) - Table 2 col (1)].
- (4) is derived by applying the Return on Investments [Table 3 col (1)] to the average Invested Funds (4) from the previous and current time periods, plus previous Income from Invested Funds, by time period expressed as a factor.
- (5) is Insurance Cash Flow plus Income from Invested Funds minus Total Invested Funds by time period, expressed as a factor, = Table 8 col (5) + (4) - (3)
- (6) is the difference between Capital Provider Equity (5) at the current and previous time periods, expressed as a factor
- (7) is derived from the respective Weighted Average Cost of Capital [Table 3 col (2)] for each time period, expressed as a factor
- (8) is the Capital Provider Cash Flow (6) discounted by the Cumulative Discount Factor (7), expressed as a factor



## Section H - Internal Rate of Return Analysis

## APPENDIX A: CALCULATION OF WEIGHTED AVERAGE COST OF CAPITAL AND RETURN ON INVESTMENTS

The calculation of the Weighted Average Cost of Capital (WACC) is shown in Table A.1, and the calculation of the Return on Investments (RoI) is shown in Table A.2. The calculation for the Static estimates are shown for each. Calculations of the WACC and RoI under the Dynamic estimate for time periods 1, 2, and 5 are also provided for illustrative purposes. Note that the IRR model under the Dynamic estimate includes estimates of the WACC and RoI on a quarterly basis for the first five years and annually thereafter.

## TABLE A.1: CALCULATION OF WEIGHTED AVERAGE COST OF CAPITAL

(1)	5	year	US	T-note	Yield
-----	---	------	----	--------	-------

- (2) US Equity Market Risk Premium
- (3) Beta for Property/Casualty (P/C) Insurers
- (4) Equity Cost of Capital for P/C Insurers
- (5) Share of Equity Capital for P/C Insurers
- (6) Debt Cost of Capital for P/C Insurers
- (7) Weighted Average Cost of Capital (WACC)

Sta	atic	Dynamic - IF	Dynamic - IRR Model Time (yrs)					
Avg	Spot	1.00	2.00	5.00				
2.16%	4.12%	3.98%	3.77%	3.68%				
7.74%	7.92%	7.92%	7.92%	7.92%				
0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89				
9.05%	11.17%	11.03%	10.82%	10.73%				
88%	88%	88%	88%	88%				
2.96%	4.39%	4.31%	4.29%	4.22%				
8.32%	10.36%	10.22%	10.04%	9.94%				

- (1) The Static-Avg estimate utilizes a rolling 5-year average, while the Static-Spot estimate utilizes the current US treasury yield. Forward estimates of US Treasury yields are from Moody's forecasts and apply only to the Dynamic estimate of the WACC. Time periods provided are illustrative; the full model includes estimates on a quarterly basis for the first five years and annually thereafter.
- (3) & (5) P/C beta and share of equity capital are estimated from historical data for a collection of insurers with publicly traded equity and debt.
  - $(4) = (1) + (2) \times (3)$
  - (6) P/C debt cost of capital is the sum of the 10-year US T-note yield plus the historical corporate spread, net of income tax.
  - $(7) = (4) \times (5) + (6) \times [1 (5)]$

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#### INDIANA EXHIBIT II

#### Section H - Internal Rate of Return Analysis

#### APPENDIX A: CALCULATION OF WEIGHTED AVERAGE COST OF CAPITAL AND RETURN ON INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

#### TABLE A.2 CALCULATION OF RETURN ON INVESTMENTS

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
	Investment		Roll-over	Income					
Security Description	Portfolio	Yield Curve, Maturity and Spread	Period	Tax Rate		P	ost-tax Retur	n	
Bonds, of which	72.7%			ļ	Sta	tic	Dynamic -	IRR Model 1	ime (yrs)
Government Direct Obligations	7.7%			ļ	Avg	Spot	1.00	2.00	5.00
< 1yr	2.6%	6 mo US T-bill	0.50 yrs	21.00%	1.78%	4.22%	3.24%	2.52%	2.36%
1 – 5 yrs	3.3%	2.5 yr US T-note	2.50 yrs	21.00%	1.68%	3.46%	3.36%	3.36%	2.74%
5 – 10 yrs	1.2%	7.5 yr US T-note	7.50 yrs	21.00%	1.81%	3.28%	3.29%	3.29%	3.29%
10 – 20 yrs	0.2%	15 yr US T-note	15.00 yrs	21.00%	2.01%	3.40%	3.46%	3.46%	3.46%
> 20 yrs	0.3%	20 yr US T-note	20.00 yrs	21.00%	2.16%	3.51%	3.62%	3.62%	3.62%
Collateralized Securities	7.1%								
< 1yr	1.1%	6 mo US T-bill + 50 basis points	0.50 yrs	21.00%	2.17%	4.62%	3.64%	2.91%	2.75%
1 – 5 yrs	2.8%	2.5 yr US T-note + 50 basis points	2.50 yrs	21.00%	2.08%	3.85%	3.76%	3.76%	3.13%
5 – 10 yrs	1.8%	7.5 yr US T-note + 50 basis points	7.50 yrs	21.00%	2.20%	3.67%	3.68%	3.68%	3.68%
10 – 20 yrs	1.1%	15 yr US T-note + 50 basis points	15.00 yrs	21.00%	2.40%	3.79%	3.85%	3.85%	3.85%
> 20 yrs	0.3%	20 yr US T-note + 50 basis points	20.00 yrs	21.00%	2.56%	3.91%	4.02%	4.02%	4.02%
Tax-exempt Bonds	17.1%								
< 1yr	1.3%	6 mo US T-bill + Tax-exempt spread	0.50 yrs	5.25%	2.21%	5.14%	3.96%	3.09%	2.90%
1 – 5 yrs	5.0%	2.5 yr US T-note + Tax-exempt spread	2.50 yrs	5.25%	2.15%	4.28%	4.16%	4.16%	3.41%
5 – 10 yrs	4.0%	7.5 yr US T-note + Tax-exempt spread	7.50 yrs	5.25%	2.31%	4.07%	4.08%	4.08%	4.08%
10 – 20 yrs	5.4%	15 yr US T-note + Tax-exempt spread	15.00 yrs	5.25%	2.68%	4.34%	4.41%	4.41%	4.41%
> 20 yrs	1.5%	20 yr US T-note + Tax-exempt spread	20.00 yrs	5.25%	2.98%	4.58%	4.70%	4.70%	4.70%
Industrial and Hybrid Securities (unaffiliated)	40.6%								
< 1yr	4.2%	6 mo US T-bill + Corp spread	0.50 yrs	21.00%	2.27%	4.72%	3.74%	3.01%	2.85%
1 – 5 yrs	17.9%	2.5 yr US T-note + Corp spread	2.50 yrs	21.00%	2.40%	4.18%	4.09%	4.09%	3.46%
5 – 10 yrs	14.0%	7.5 yr US T-note + Corp spread	7.50 yrs	21.00%	2.84%	4.32%	4.33%	4.33%	4.33%
10 – 20 yrs	2.7%	15 yr US T-note + Corp spread	15.00 yrs	21.00%	3.16%	4.56%	4.61%	4.61%	4.61%
> 20 yrs	1.9%	20 yr US T-note + Corp spread	20.00 yrs	21.00%	3.33%	4.69%	4.78%	4.78%	4.78%
Industrial and Hybrid Securities (affiliated)	0.2%								
< 1yr	0.1%	6 mo US T-bill + Corp spread	0.50 yrs	5.25%	2.73%	5.66%	4.48%	3.61%	3.42%
1 – 5 yrs	0.1%	2.5 yr US T-note + Corp spread	2.50 yrs	5.25%	2.88%	5.02%	4.90%	4.90%	4.15%
5 – 10 yrs	0.0%	7.5 yr US T-note + Corp spread	7.50 yrs	5.25%	3.41%	5.18%	5.19%	5.19%	5.19%
10 – 20 yrs	0.0%	15 yr US T-note + Corp spread	15.00 yrs	5.25%	3.79%	5.46%	5.53%	5.53%	5.53%
> 20 yrs	0.0%	20 yr US T-note + Corp spread	20.00 yrs	5.25%	3.99%	5.62%	5.73%	5.73%	5.73%
Stocks, of which	11.7%		•						
Preferred Stock	0.5%	5 year US T-note + 396 basis points	0.25 yrs	13.13%	5.24%	7.02%	6.90%	6.72%	6.63%
Common Stock	11.2%	5 year US T-note + 792 basis points	0.25 yrs	18.49%	8.07%	9.82%	9.70%	9.53%	9.45%
Mortgage Loans	2.6%								
Real Estate	0.5%								
Cash & Short-Term Investment	5.4%	3 month US T-bill	0.25 yrs	21.00%	1.71%	4.36%	3.02%	2.35%	2.27%
All Other Assets*	7.1%								
		Post-Tax Return on In	vested Funds, p	re-Expense:	3.12%	4.95%	4.73%	4.59%	4.35%
			Investmen	t Expense**:	-0.17%	-0.17%	-0.17%	-0.17%	-0.17%
		Post-Ta:	x Return on Inve	sted Funds:	2.95%	4.78%	4.56%	4.42%	4.18%

## Table Notes:

- (1) Government Direct Obligations include US Government Issuer Obligations and Non-US Government Issuer Obligations.
  - Collateralized Securities include Mortgage Backed, Loan Backed, or Structured Securities
  - Tax-exempt Bonds include Issuer Obligations of US States, Territories, and Possessions, US Political Subdivisions of States, Territories, and Possessions, and US Special Revenue and Special Assessment Obligations.
  - Industrial and Hybrid Securities (unaffiliated) include Industrial and Miscellaneous and Hybrid Securities.
  - Industrial and Hybrid Securities (affiliated) include Parents, Subsidiaries, and Affiliates.
- (2) Bond and total portfolio distributions are 3-year averages for 2020-2022, calculated from annual editions of Best's Aggregates & Averages (Property-Casualty), Assets for Commercial Casualty Composite, page number varies by edition. Column 3, Net Admitted Assets.
  - For each year 2020-2022, the maturity distribution pertains to all bonds owned as of December 31 at book/adjusted carrying value for Commercial Casualty Composite, Schedule D, Part 1A, Section 2.
- (3) Spread to US treasury yields are either constant or varying by maturity (tax-exempt or corporate) as applicable.
  - The tax-exempt spread is a term structure of average historical spreads in forward rates at different maturities between US municipal bonds and US Treasuries. Data on historical yields to US municipal bonds are from Bloomberg.
  - The corporate spread is a term structure of average historical spreads in forward rates at different maturities between US corporate bonds and US Treasuries. Historical data on yields to US corporate bonds are from the US Department of Treasury.
- (4) Applies only to the Dynamic estimate of the return on invested funds.
  - The roll-over period is the time interval at which the estimated yield is updated for the given security in the investment portfolio.
  - For bonds, the roll-over period is the bond's term to maturity. Forward yields for common and preferred stocks are updated quarterly.
- (5) It is assumed that investment returns, except dividends and tax exempt municipal bond income, are taxed at 21%.
  - It is assumed that 50% of dividends received are tax exempt. In accordance with the "pro-ration" provision, it is assumed that
    - 25% of otherwise exempt municipal bond income and dividends are taxed at 21%. For common stock, the portion of income attributable to capital appreciation is assumed to equal 68.1% while the income portion is 31.9%. The percentages are obtained from the SBBI Summary Statistics of Annual Returns: large cap stocks, arithmetic mean.
- (6)-(7) Static estimates of US Treasury yields are constant maturity yields from the first quarter of 2024.
- (8)-(10) Applies only to the dynamic estimate of the return on invested funds. Forward estimates of US Treasury yields at various maturities are from Moody's.
  - \* Yields to mortgage loans, real estate, and all other assets are not directly estimated, but are assumed to equal the weighted average portfolio yield net of these categories.
  - \*\* Investment expense calculated from Annual Statement data for the Commercial Casualty Composite by dividing Total Investment Expense by Cash and Invested Assets.

    Total investment expense for 2022 is from the Annual Statement, Exhibit of Net Investment Income.
    - Average cash and invested assets for 2021 and 2022 are from Best's Aggregates and Averages (Property-Casualty), Assets for Commercial Casualty Composite.

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## INDIANA EXHIBIT II

## Section H - Internal Rate of Return Analysis

## APPENDIX B: FEDERAL INCOME TAX INCURRED FROM INSURANCE OPERATIONS

Federal taxes on underwriting income, based on the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act of 2017, are calculated in the following tables on an annual basis. Columns (1) through (4) are the same under both Static and the Dynamic Estimates; the paid losses and LAE factors (col (5)) vary by Estimate. Note that investment taxes are accounted for in Appendix A. Annual tax is prorated when quarterly amounts are required.

## TABLE B.1: FEDERAL INCOME TAX CALCULATION (STATIC-AVG ESTIMATE)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
	Written	Unearned	Expense	Discount	Paid	AY1 Paid	AY2 Paid	Discounted	Discounted	Federal
	Premium	Premium	and Taxes	Factor	Losses	Losses	Losses	AY1 Unpaid	AY2 Unpaid	Income
	Factor	Factor	Factor		and LAE	and LAE	and LAE	Losses & LAE	Losses & LAE	Tax
Time					Factor	Factor	Factor	Factor	Factor	Factor
0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.00	1.0000	0.4753	0.1594	0.8896	0.1237	0.1237	-	0.2359	-	0.0212
2.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.8748	0.4775	0.2963	0.1812	0.0810	0.1847	0.0100
3.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.8689	0.6268	0.3220	0.3049	0.0581	0.0735	0.0068
4.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.8642	0.6859	0.3535	0.3325	0.0306	0.0490	0.0054
5.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.8671	0.7186	0.3622	0.3564	0.0231	0.0281	0.0045
6.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.8611	0.7357	0.3707	0.3650	0.0157	0.0207	0.0040
7.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.8670	0.7435	0.3723	0.3712	0.0144	0.0152	0.0038
8.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.8819	0.7489	0.3756	0.3734	0.0117	0.0134	0.0036
9.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.8959	0.7497	0.3745	0.3752	0.0129	0.0120	0.0034
10.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9051	0.7544	0.3785	0.3758	0.0093	0.0117	0.0033
11.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9178	0.7559	0.3777	0.3782	0.0103	0.0096	0.0032
12.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9307	0.7575	0.3793	0.3782	0.0089	0.0098	0.0031
13.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9439	0.7575	0.3785	0.3790	0.0098	0.0092	0.0031
14.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9573	0.7590	0.3800	0.3790	0.0084	0.0093	0.0030
15.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9710	0.7598	0.3798	0.3800	0.0087	0.0085	0.0029
16.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9847	0.7606	0.3805	0.3801	0.0082	0.0085	0.0029
17.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9857	0.7606	0.3802	0.3804	0.0085	0.0083	0.0028
18.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9857	0.7606	0.3804	0.3802	0.0084	0.0085	0.0028
19.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9857	0.7653	0.3838	0.3815	0.0050	0.0073	0.0028
20.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9857	0.7653	0.3821	0.3832	0.0067	0.0056	0.0028
21.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9857	0.7660	0.3835	0.3825	0.0053	0.0062	0.0028
22.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9857	0.7668	0.3834	0.3834	0.0054	0.0053	0.0028
23.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9857	0.7668	0.3834	0.3834	0.0053	0.0054	0.0028
24.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9857	0.7676	0.3840	0.3836	0.0048	0.0052	0.0028
25.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9857	0.7684	0.3843	0.3841	0.0045	0.0047	0.0028
26.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9857	0.7707	0.3859	0.3848	0.0029	0.0040	0.0028
27.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9857	0.7730	0.3868	0.3862	0.0020	0.0026	0.0028
28.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9857	0.7730	0.3864	0.3867	0.0025	0.0021	0.0028
29.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9857	0.7730	0.3866	0.3864	0.0022	0.0024	0.0028
30.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9857	0.7738	0.3871	0.3867	0.0018	0.0021	0.0028
31.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9857	0.7746	0.3874	0.3872	0.0014	0.0016	0.0028
32.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9857	0.7755	0.3879	0.3876	0.0009	0.0012	0.0028
33.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9857	0.7763	0.3883	0.3881	0.0006	0.0008	0.0028
34.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9857	0.7771	0.3887	0.3884	0.0002	0.0004	0.0028
35.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9857	0.7777	0.3888	0.3888	-	-	0.0028

- (1) is Written Premium by time period, expressed as a factor, = Table 2 col (3)
- (2) is Written Premium minus Earned Premium by time period, expressed as a factor, = Table 2 col (3) Table 2 col (2)
- (3) is Expenses and Taxes by time period, expressed as a factor, = Table 1 row (1) x Table 2 col (4)
- (4) is from Internal Revenue Bulletin, 2023-52, Rev. Proc. 2023-41, dated December 26, 2023
- (5) is Paid Losses and LAE by time period, expressed as a factor, = Table 1 row (7, Static-Avg) x Table 2 col (5)
- (6) and (7) split the payments between the accident year coincident with the policy year ("AY1"), and the following accident year ("AY2"). Assuming that the payout pattern is linear between integer times, and that the average accident date for AY2 is two-thirds of a year later than the average accident date for AY1, columns (6) and (7) are determined by solving these two equations simultaneously:
  - Col (6) + Col (7) = Col (5)
  - Col(7) = (2/3) \* Col(6, previous row) + (1/3) \* Col(6)
  - with Col (6, Time 1) = Col (5, Time 1) and Col (6, Time 35) = Col (7, Time 35)
- (8) is the discounted difference between AY1 Losses and LAE that will ultimately be paid, and the amount already paid, = [col (6, Time 35) (6)] x (4)
- (9) is the discounted difference between AY2 Losses and LAE that will ultimately be paid, and the amount already paid, = [col (7, Time 35) (7)] x col (4, previous row)
- (10) Per IRS rules, federal income tax equals the tax rate (21%) times the adjusted underwriting income =  $21\% * \{ (1) 0.8 * (2) [ (3) + (5) + (8) + (9) ] \}$



## Section H - Internal Rate of Return Analysis

# APPENDIX B: FEDERAL INCOME TAX INCURRED FROM INSURANCE OPERATIONS (CONTINUED) TABLE B.2: FEDERAL INCOME TAX CALCULATION (STATIC-SPOT ESTIMATE)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
	Written	Unearned	Expense	Discount	Paid	AY1 Paid	AY2 Paid	Discounted	Discounted	Federal
	Premium	Premium	and Taxes	Factor	Losses	Losses	Losses	AY1 Unpaid	AY2 Unpaid	Income
	Factor	Factor	Factor		and LAE	and LAE	and LAE	Losses & LAE	Losses & LAE	Tax
Time					Factor	Factor	Factor	Factor	Factor	Factor
0.00	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-
1.00	1.0000	0.4753	0.1594	0.8896	0.1275	0.1275	-	0.2433	-	0.0188
2.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.8748	0.4924	0.3056	0.1869	0.0835	0.1905	0.0052
3.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.8689	0.6464	0.3320	0.3144	0.0599	0.0758	0.0019
4.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.8642	0.7074	0.3645	0.3429	0.0315	0.0505	0.0003
5.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.8671	0.7411	0.3735	0.3675	0.0238	0.0289	(0.0006)
6.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.8611	0.7587	0.3823	0.3765	0.0161	0.0213	(0.0011)
7.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.8670	0.7667	0.3839	0.3828	0.0148	0.0157	(0.0013)
8.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.8819	0.7724	0.3873	0.3851	0.0121	0.0138	(0.0015)
9.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.8959	0.7732	0.3862	0.3869	0.0133	0.0124	(0.0016)
10.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9051	0.7780	0.3904	0.3876	0.0096	0.0120	(0.0018)
11.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9178	0.7796	0.3895	0.3901	0.0106	0.0099	(0.0019)
12.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9307	0.7812	0.3911	0.3900	0.0092	0.0101	(0.0020)
13.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9439	0.7812	0.3903	0.3909	0.0101	0.0094	(0.0020)
14.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9573	0.7828	0.3919	0.3909	0.0087	0.0096	(0.0021)
15.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9710	0.7836	0.3917	0.3919	0.0090	0.0088	(0.0022)
16.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9847	0.7844	0.3924	0.3920	0.0085	0.0088	(0.0022)
17.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9857	0.7844	0.3921	0.3923	0.0088	0.0086	(0.0023)
18.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9857	0.7844	0.3923	0.3921	0.0086	0.0088	(0.0023)
19.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9857	0.7892	0.3958	0.3934	0.0052	0.0075	(0.0023)
20.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9857	0.7892	0.3940	0.3952	0.0069	0.0057	(0.0023)
21.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9857	0.7900	0.3955	0.3945	0.0054	0.0064	(0.0023)
22.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9857	0.7908	0.3954	0.3954	0.0056	0.0055	(0.0023)
23.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9857	0.7908	0.3954	0.3954	0.0055	0.0056	(0.0023)
24.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9857	0.7916	0.3960	0.3956	0.0050	0.0053	(0.0023)
25.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9857	0.7924	0.3963	0.3961	0.0046	0.0048	(0.0023)
26.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9857	0.7948	0.3980	0.3969	0.0030	0.0041	(0.0023)
27.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9857	0.7972	0.3989	0.3983	0.0020	0.0027	(0.0023)
28.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9857	0.7972	0.3984	0.3988	0.0025	0.0022	(0.0023)
29.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9857	0.7972	0.3987	0.3985	0.0023	0.0025	(0.0023)
30.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9857	0.7980	0.3992	0.3989	0.0018	0.0021	(0.0023)
31.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9857	0.7988	0.3995	0.3993	0.0015	0.0017	(0.0023)
32.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9857	0.7998	0.4001	0.3997	0.0009	0.0013	(0.0023)
33.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9857	0.8006	0.4004	0.4002	0.0006	0.0008	(0.0023)
34.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9857	0.8014	0.4008	0.4006	0.0002	0.0004	(0.0023)
35.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9857	0.8020	0.4010	0.4010	-	-	(0.0023)

## Column Notes:

- (1) is Written Premium by time period, expressed as a factor, = Table 2 col (3)
- (2) is Written Premium minus Earned Premium by time period, expressed as a factor, = Table 2 col (3) Table 2 col (2)
- (3) is Expenses and Taxes by time period, expressed as a factor, = Table 1 row (1) x Table 2 col (4)
- (4) is from Internal Revenue Bulletin, 2023-52, Rev. Proc. 2023-41, dated December 26, 2023
- (5) is Paid Losses and LAE by time period, expressed as a factor, = Table 1 row (7, Static-Spot) x Table 2 col (5)
- (6) and (7) split the payments between the accident year coincident with the policy year ("AY1"), and the following accident year ("AY2"). Assuming that the payout pattern is linear between integer times, and that the average accident date for AY2 is two-thirds of a year later than the average accident date for AY1, columns (6) and (7) are determined by solving these two equations simultaneously:

Col(6) + Col(7) = Col(5)

Col (7) = (2/3) \* Col (6, previous row) + (1/3) \* Col (6)

with Col (6, Time 1) = Col (5, Time 1) and Col (6, Time 35) = Col (7, Time 35)

- (8) is the discounted difference between AY1 Losses and LAE that will ultimately be paid, and the amount already paid, = [col (6, Time 35) (6)] x (4)
- (9) is the discounted difference between AY2 Losses and LAE that will ultimately be paid, and the amount already paid, = [col (7, Time 35) (7)] x col (4, previous row)
- (10) Per IRS rules, federal income tax equals the tax rate (21%) times the adjusted underwriting income =  $21\% * \{ (1) 0.8 * (2) [ (3) + (5) + (8) + (9) ] \}$



## Section H - Internal Rate of Return Analysis

# APPENDIX B: FEDERAL INCOME TAX INCURRED FROM INSURANCE OPERATIONS (CONTINUED) TABLE B.3: FEDERAL INCOME TAX CALCULATION (DYNAMIC ESTIMATE)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
	Written	Unearned	Expense	Discount	Paid	AY1 Paid	AY2 Paid	Discounted	Discounted	Federal
	Premium	Premium	and Taxes	Factor	Losses	Losses	Losses	AY1 Unpaid	AY2 Unpaid	Income
	Factor	Factor	Factor		and LAE	and LAE	and LAE	Losses & LAE	Losses & LAE	Tax
Time					Factor	Factor	Factor	Factor	Factor	Factor
0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.00	1.0000	0.4753	0.1594	0.8896	0.1264	0.1264	-	0.2412	-	0.0195
2.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.8748	0.4882	0.3029	0.1853	0.0828	0.1888	0.0066
3.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.8689	0.6408	0.3292	0.3117	0.0594	0.0751	0.0033
4.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.8642	0.7013	0.3614	0.3399	0.0313	0.0501	0.0018
5.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.8671	0.7347	0.3703	0.3643	0.0236	0.0287	0.0008
6.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.8611	0.7521	0.3790	0.3732	0.0160	0.0211	0.0004
7.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.8670	0.7601	0.3806	0.3795	0.0147	0.0155	0.0001
8.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.8819	0.7657	0.3839	0.3817	0.0120	0.0137	(0.0001)
9.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.8959	0.7665	0.3829	0.3836	0.0131	0.0123	(0.0002)
10.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9051	0.7712	0.3870	0.3842	0.0096	0.0119	(0.0004)
11.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9178	0.7728	0.3861	0.3867	0.0105	0.0098	(0.0004)
12.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9307	0.7744	0.3877	0.3867	0.0091	0.0100	(0.0005)
13.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9439	0.7744	0.3869	0.3875	0.0100	0.0094	(0.0006)
14.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9573	0.7760	0.3885	0.3875	0.0086	0.0095	(0.0007)
15.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9710	0.7768	0.3883	0.3885	0.0089	0.0087	(0.0007)
16.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9847	0.7776	0.3890	0.3886	0.0084	0.0087	(0.0008)
17.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9857	0.7776	0.3887	0.3889	0.0087	0.0085	(0.0008)
18.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9857	0.7776	0.3889	0.3887	0.0086	0.0087	(0.0008)
19.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9857	0.7824	0.3923	0.3900	0.0051	0.0074	(0.0008)
20.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9857	0.7824	0.3906	0.3918	0.0068	0.0057	(0.0008)
21.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9857	0.7832	0.3921	0.3911	0.0054	0.0064	(0.0008)
22.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9857	0.7839	0.3919	0.3920	0.0055	0.0054	(0.0008)
23.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9857	0.7839	0.3920	0.3920	0.0055	0.0055	(0.0008)
24.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9857	0.7847	0.3926	0.3922	0.0049	0.0053	(0.0008)
25.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9857	0.7855	0.3929	0.3927	0.0046	0.0048	(0.0008)
26.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9857	0.7879	0.3945	0.3934	0.0030	0.0041	(0.0008)
27.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9857	0.7903	0.3955	0.3948	0.0020	0.0027	(8000.0)
28.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9857	0.7903	0.3950	0.3953	0.0025	0.0022	(8000.0)
29.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9857	0.7903	0.3952	0.3951	0.0023	0.0024	(8000.0)
30.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9857	0.7911	0.3957	0.3954	0.0018	0.0021	(0.0008)
31.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9857	0.7919	0.3961	0.3958	0.0014	0.0017	(8000.0)
32.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9857	0.7929	0.3966	0.3962	0.0009	0.0013	(0.0008)
33.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9857	0.7937	0.3970	0.3967	0.0006	0.0008	(0.0009)
34.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9857	0.7944	0.3973	0.3971	0.0002	0.0004	(0.0009)
35.00	1.0000	-	0.2090	0.9857	0.7951	0.3975	0.3975	-	-	(0.0009)

## Column Notes:

- (1) is Written Premium by time period, expressed as a factor, = Table 2 col (3)
- (2) is Written Premium minus Earned Premium by time period, expressed as a factor, = Table 2 col (3) Table 2 col (2)
- (3) is Expenses and Taxes by time period, expressed as a factor, = Table 1 row (1) x Table 2 col (4)
- (4) is from Internal Revenue Bulletin, 2023-52, Rev. Proc. 2023-41, dated December 26, 2023
- (5) is Paid Losses and LAE by time period, expressed as a factor, = Table 1 row (7, Dynamic) x Table 2 col (5)
- (6) and (7) split the payments between the accident year coincident with the policy year ("AY1"), and the following accident year ("AY2"). Assuming that the payout pattern is linear between integer times, and that the average accident date for AY2 is two-thirds of a year later than the average accident date for AY1, columns (6) and (7) are determined by solving these two equations simultaneously:

Col(6) + Col(7) = Col(5)

Col (7) = (2/3) \* Col (6, previous row) + (1/3) \* Col (6)

with Col (6, Time 1) = Col (5, Time 1) and Col (6, Time 35) = Col (7, Time 35)

- (8) is the discounted difference between AY1 Losses and LAE that will ultimately be paid, and the amount already paid, = [col (6, Time 35) (6)] x (4)
- (9) is the discounted difference between AY2 Losses and LAE that will ultimately be paid, and the amount already paid, = [col (7, Time 35) (7)] x col (4, previous row)
- (10) Per IRS rules, federal income tax equals the tax rate (21%) times the adjusted underwriting income =  $21\% * \{ (1) 0.8 * (2) [ (3) + (5) + (8) + (9) ] \}$



# **Section H - Internal Rate of Return Analysis**

# APPENDIX C: RESERVE-TO-SURPLUS RATIO in 000's

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
					Ratio excl.	Ratio incl.
					Unearned	Unearned
		Unpaid Loss			Premium	Premium
Year	Unpaid	Adjustment	Unearned	Policyholder	{(1)+(2)}	{(1)+(2)
End	Losses	Expense	Premium	Surplus	/(4)	+(3)}/(4)
2022	244,078,630	51,321,882	96,322,738	200,124,833	1.48	1.96
2021	228,459,570	48,775,145	98,954,979	199,495,575	1.39	1.89
2020	213,654,262	47,148,359	91,285,583	184,607,060	1.41	1.91
2019	201,634,477	45,253,873	88,025,958	177,424,154	1.39	1.89
2018	198,071,343	43,050,172	84,424,740	169,657,802	1.42	1.92
2018 - 2022	1,085,898,282	235,549,431	459,013,998	931,309,424	1.42	1.91

Selected Ratio including Unearned Premium: 1.91

Source: Columns (1) - (4) for the latest year are taken from Liabilities, Surplus and Other Funds in Best's 2023 Aggregates & Averages, for Commercial Casualty Composite.



# **EXHIBIT II**

# **Section I - Table of Premium Discounts**

Division of S	tandard Premium	Type A <u>Discounts</u>	Type B <u>Discounts</u>
First	\$10,000		
Next	\$190,000	9.1%	5.1%
Next	\$1,550,000	11.3%	6.5%
Over	\$1,750,000	12.3%	7.5%

Application of the appropriate discount schedule to the standard premium produces a dollar discount that is subtracted from the standard premium.



## **EXHIBIT II**

# **Section J - Average Expense Provisions**

Reproduced below are the gradated expense provisions by policy size.

## **Gradation of Standard Premium**

		Expense Gr	adations	
Division of	of			
Premium		Production*	General	Discounts
First	\$10,000	18.5%	6.1%	
Next	\$190,000	11.0%	5.1%	9.1%
Next	\$1,550,000	9.5%	4.5%	11.3%
Over	\$1,750,000	9.5%	3.6%	12.3%
Proposed	Average:	11.9%	4.9%	
	Average Expense Gradation: for 1st \$10,000 - Avg Expense)	6.6%	1.2%	

Average Premium Discount:

 $[Avg\ Exp\ Grad]/[1-Taxes-P&C] = [6.6\%+1.2\%]/[1-1.7\%-0.0\%] = 7.9\%$ 

# Composition of Standard Premium:

Benefit & Loss Adj. Cost	Production (18.5%)	General (6.1%)	Profit (0.0%)	Taxes (1.7%)	
73.7%	11.9%	4.9%	0.0%	1.6%	Premium After Discounts (92.1%)  Standard Premium Excluding Expense Constant (100.0%)
	6.6%	1.2%	0.0%	0.1%	} Discount (7.9%)
	0.6%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	} Premium from \$160 expense constant. (1.1% = 1/0.989 - 1)^

## **Notes**

<sup>\*</sup> The production expense gradations shown are based on Type A gradations.

 $<sup>^{\</sup>wedge}$  The 0.989 offset is for the \$160 expense constant.

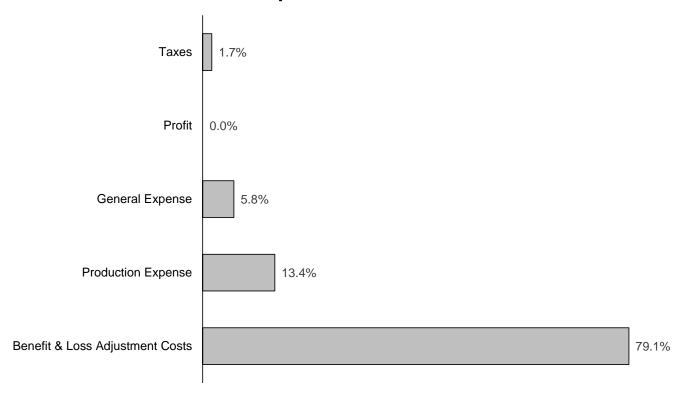


# **EXHIBIT II**

# Section K - Indiana Expense Provisions as a Percentage of Net Premium at NCCI Level

The exhibit below illustrates the allocation of the final premium dollar after the application of premium discounts and expense constants based on Indiana expense provisions.

# **Components of Premium**



## **Notes**

Benefit & Loss Adjustment Costs	79.1% = (73.7%) / 93.2%
Production Expense	13.4% = (11.9% + 0.6%) / 93.2%
General Expense	5.8% = (4.9% + 0.5%) / 93.2%
Profit	0.0% = (0.0% + 0.0%) / 93.2%
Taxes	1.7% = (1.6% + 0.0%) / 93.2%

Total 100.0%



# Advisory Rates, Loss Costs, and Assigned Risk Rates Filing – January 1, 2025

# Appendix A – Factors Underlying the Proposed Rate Level Change

## **Appendix A-I Determination of Policy Year On-level Factors**

NCCI uses premium and loss on-level factors to adjust historical policy year experience to current advisory rate and benefit levels, respectively.

Premium on-level factors capture the difference between the average premium level for the year being on-leveled and the present premium level. The average premium level for the year being on-leveled is calculated using a weighted average based on a monthly premium distribution derived from Indiana Unit Statistical Plan data. Differences in premium level changes specific to the market are addressed through distinct voluntary and assigned risk on-level factors. These factors are weighted together, using selected market shares as weights, to arrive at the final statewide on-level factor. The following adjustments are applied as part of the premium on-level factor calculation:

- Adjustment for Expense Constant Removal: This factor removes premium collected via the charged expense constant.
- Adjustment for Expense Removal: This factor is applied to remove expenses from the reported assigned risk and voluntary DSR level premium totals—serving to make the separate market premiums more comparable.
- Experience Rating Off-Balance Adjustment Factor: This factor reflects the relative difference between the average experience rating modification for the historical year being on-leveled and the average experience rating modification expected during the proposed filing effective period. Additional details on this adjustment factor are provided in the sub-section below.
- Current Premium Index (Assigned Risk-To-Voluntary): This factor reflects the cumulative impact of the current assigned risk standard premium programs. In this filing, a market share of 0% was selected in consideration of Indiana's statutes and current workers compensation environment. This selection remains unchanged from the prior filing. Through this factor, the impact of assigned risk programs is removed from the premium to align the assigned risk market premium to the advisory rate level.

Selecting a market share mitigates possible policy year-to-year distortions that may result due to changes in the volume of business written in the voluntary or assigned risk market. Maintaining a consistent assigned risk market share over an extended period supports a stable benchmark rate level independent of fluctuations in the assigned risk market's size.

Loss on-level factors are adjustment factors that reflect the cumulative impact of all benefit level changes that have occurred during and after the individual year of data being on-leveled.

Note: For NCCI ratemaking purposes, proposed benefit level changes that (i) do not impact the experience period of the filing and (ii) have not yet been approved are included in Exhibit I, rather than in the loss on-level calculation.



# Advisory Rates, Loss Costs, and Assigned Risk Rates Filing – January 1, 2025

# Appendix A – Factors Underlying the Proposed Rate Level Change

# Experience Rating Off-Balance Adjustment Factor

The term "off-balance" refers to the average experience rating modification factor (E-mod) across all employers for a given time period. Historical off-balance values are calculated as a weighted average—using expected losses as weights—of the following:

- E-mods for intrastate rated employers
- E-mods for interstate rated employers
- A unity factor for all non-rated employers

NCCI reviews changes in each state's average off-balance annually. The historical data review combined with the experience rating parameters included in the latest approved filing provide all necessary information to adjust historical premiums to reflect any changes in the off-balance values over time. Specifically, the premiums in the financial data experience period are adjusted to the off-balance expected in the proposed filing effective period. This adjustment can be seen in the premium on-level adjustment factors provided in Appendix A-I.

The key components used to estimate the off-balance for the proposed filing include:

- A targeted average E-mod of 0.960 for intrastate rated employers is used to estimate the
  off-balance. A targeted average intrastate E-mod slightly below unity is desirable because
  employers who qualify for experience rating typically have better loss experience, on
  average, than non-rated employers. The impact of NCCI's off-balance adjustment is
  premium-neutral on a statewide basis while promoting rate adequacy for non-rated
  employers.
- An average interstate E-mod is used to estimate the off-balance. The average interstate E-mod is estimated based on experience rating data for interstate rated employers within the most recent twelve months. Unlike intrastate rated employers, interstate employers have exposure in multiple states, where each state's data and underlying experience rating parameters are used to determine the employer's interstate E-mod. Because E-mods for interstate employers are influenced by experience rating values for multiple states, NCCI's standard approach is to assume that the average interstate E-mod during the proposed filing period is best approximated by the average interstate E-mod observed over the most recent twelve months of E-mod data available at the time of the analysis.



## **APPENDIX A-I**

## **Determination of Policy Year On-level Factors**

## Section A - Factor Adjusting 2022 Policy Year Assigned Risk Premium to Present Assigned Risk Level

		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6) Adj. For	(7)	(8) Premium
	Date	Rate Level Change	Cumulative Index	Weight	Product (2)x(3)	Adj. Factor Present Index/ Sum Column (4)	Expense Constant Removal @	Adj. For Expense Removal	Adjustment Factor (5)x(6)x(7)
NR NR NR	01/01/22 01/01/23 01/01/24	Base 0.897 0.882	1.000 0.897 0.791	1.000	1.000	0.791	0.968	0.624	0.478
					1.000				

## Section B - Factor Adjusting 2022 Policy Year Voluntary Premium to Present Voluntary Level

		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6) Adj. For	(7)	(8) Premium
		Rate	O consider the co		Donalous	Adj. Factor	Expense	Adj. For	Adjustment
		Level	Cumulative		Product	Present Index/	Constant	Expense	Factor
	Date	Change	Index	Weight	(2)x(3)	Sum Column (4)	Removal @	Removal	(5)x(6)x(7)
NR	01/01/22	Base	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.791	0.983	0.624	0.485
NR	01/01/23	0.897	0.897						
NR	01/01/24	0.882	0.791						
					1 000				

## Section C - Factor Adjusting 2022 Policy Year Assigned Risk Premium and Voluntary Premium to Present Statewide Level

(1)	Assigned Risk Market Share PY 2022	0.065
(2)	Voluntary Market Share PY 2022	0.935
(3)	Assigned Risk Standard Premium Adjustment Factor (See Sec. A)	0.478
(4)	Voluntary Standard Premium Adjustment Factor (See Sec. B)	0.485
(5)	Premium Adjustment Factor = $[(1)x(3)]/1.176+(2)x(4) #$	0.479
(6)	Experience Rating Off-balance Adjustment Factor*	1.004
(7)	Final Premium Adjustment Factor = (5)x(6)	0.481

## NR New and renewal business.

- @ Eliminates premium derived from expense constants.
- # Current premium index (assigned risk-to-voluntary) = 1.176
- \* = 1.004 = 0.953 / 0.949 = (Targeted Off-balance) / (Off-balance for Policy Year 2022)



## **APPENDIX A-I**

# **Determination of Policy Year On-level Factors**

# Section D - Factor Adjusting 2022 Policy Year Indemnity Losses to Present Benefit Level

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Date	Benefit Level Change	Cumulative Index	Weight	Product (2)x(3)	Adj. Factor Present Index/ Sum Column (4)
01/01/22 10/01/22 01/01/23 07/01/23 07/01/24	Base 1.000 1.000 1.016 1.017	1.000 1.000 1.000 1.016 1.033	0.344 0.231 0.331 0.094	0.344 0.231 0.331 0.096	1.031
				1.002	

# Section E - Factor Adjusting 2022 Policy Year Medical Losses to Present Benefit Level

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	Benefit Level	Cumulative		Product	Adj. Factor Present Index/
Date	Change	Index	Weight	(2)x(3)	Sum Column (4)
01/01/22	Base	1.000	0.344	0.344	0.972
10/01/22	1.002	1.002	0.231	0.231	
01/01/23	0.950	0.952	0.331	0.315	
07/01/23	1.000	0.952	0.094	0.089	
07/01/24	1.000	0.952			
				0.979	



## **APPENDIX A-I**

## **Determination of Policy Year On-level Factors**

## Section F - Factor Adjusting 2021 Policy Year Assigned Risk Premium to Present Assigned Risk Level

		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6) Adj. For	(7)	(8) Premium
_	Date	Rate Level Change	Cumulative Index	Weight	Product (2)x(3)	Adj. Factor Present Index/ Sum Column (4)	Expense Constant Removal @	Adj. For Expense Removal	Adjustment Factor (5)x(6)x(7)
NR NR NR NR	01/01/21 01/01/22 01/01/23 01/01/24	Base 1.000 0.897 0.882	1.000 1.000 0.897 0.791	1.000	1.000	0.791	0.967	0.624	0.477
					1.000				

## Section G - Factor Adjusting 2021 Policy Year Voluntary Premium to Present Voluntary Level

		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6) Adj. For	(7)	(8) Premium
		Rate				Adj. Factor	Expense	Adj. For	Adjustment
		Level	Cumulative		Product	Present Index/	Constant	Expense	Factor
_	Date	Change	Index	Weight	(2)x(3)	Sum Column (4)	Removal @	Removal	(5)x(6)x(7)
NR NR NR NR	01/01/21 01/01/22 01/01/23 01/01/24	Base 1.000 0.897 0.882	1.000 1.000 0.897 0.791	1.000	1.000	0.791	0.983	0.624	0.485
					1.000				

## Section H - Factor Adjusting 2021 Policy Year Assigned Risk Premium and Voluntary Premium to Present Statewide Level

(1)	Assigned Risk Market Share PY 2021	0.065
(2)	Voluntary Market Share PY 2021	0.935
(3)	Assigned Risk Standard Premium Adjustment Factor (See Sec. F)	0.477
(4)	Voluntary Standard Premium Adjustment Factor (See Sec. G)	0.485
(5)	Premium Adjustment Factor = $[(1)x(3)]/1.176+(2)x(4) #$	0.479
(6)	Experience Rating Off-balance Adjustment Factor*	0.998
(7)	Final Premium Adjustment Factor = (5)x(6)	0.478

## NR New and renewal business.

- @ Eliminates premium derived from expense constants.
- # Current premium index (assigned risk-to-voluntary) = 1.176
- \* = 0.998 = 0.953 / 0.955 = (Targeted Off-balance) / (Off-balance for Policy Year 2021)



## **APPENDIX A-I**

# **Determination of Policy Year On-level Factors**

# Section I - Factor Adjusting 2021 Policy Year Indemnity Losses to Present Benefit Level

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Date	Benefit Level Change	Cumulative Index	Weight	Product (2)x(3)	Adj. Factor Present Index/ Sum Column (4)
01/01/21 10/01/21 01/01/22 10/01/22 01/01/23 07/01/23 07/01/24	Base 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.016 1.017	1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.016 1.033	0.344 0.231 0.406 0.019	0.344 0.231 0.406 0.019	1.033
				1.000	

# Section J - Factor Adjusting 2021 Policy Year Medical Losses to Present Benefit Level

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Date	Benefit Level Change	Cumulative Index	Weight	Product (2)x(3)	Adj. Factor Present Index/ Sum Column (4)
04/04/04	D	4.000	0.044	0.044	0.050
01/01/21	Base	1.000	0.344	0.344	0.953
10/01/21	1.001	1.001	0.231	0.231	
01/01/22	1.001	1.002	0.406	0.407	
10/01/22	1.002	1.004	0.019	0.019	
01/01/23	0.950	0.954			
07/01/23	1.000	0.954			
07/01/24	1.000	0.954			
				1.001	



# Advisory Rates, Loss Costs, and Assigned Risk Rates Filing – January 1, 2025

# **Appendix A – Factors Underlying the Proposed Rate Level Change**

## Appendix A-II Determination of Premium and Losses Developed to an Ultimate Report

Development factors are used to project premium and limited losses to an ultimate report. In general, the ultimate development factors are based on a chain-ladder approach that utilizes average link ratios for several maturities and the application of a tail factor, as shown on the following pages.

## Limited Large Loss Methodology

In order to limit volatility on the indications due to the impact of extraordinary large losses, a limited large loss methodology is used in Indiana. A base threshold for the large loss limitation is determined by the volume of premium in the state as well as the number of years used in the experience period. It is calculated as one percent of the total volume of premium from the experience period underlying the currently approved filing. The base threshold is then detrended by policy year to reflect the inflationary impact on claim costs due to wage inflation. The wage index used as a basis for these calculations is the Indiana average weekly wages from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW). Detrended thresholds are used in the experience period, trend period, and loss development period. Indemnity and medical losses are limited at the detrended large loss threshold corresponding to their Policy Year.

After developing limited indemnity and medical losses to an ultimate report, a statewide, non-catastrophe excess ratio at the base threshold is used to adjust the limited losses to an unlimited basis. The excess ratios are non-catastrophe because excess ratios at limits beyond \$50 million are set equal to zero. The excess ratio is derived from Indiana's Retrospective Rating Plan Parameters.

## Premium Development

Premium at an ultimate report is estimated by incorporating a review of historical patterns of premium development over time—primarily due to payroll audits. For premium development, link ratios are used from 1st report through 5th report. It is assumed that no further development occurs after the 5th report.

In this filing, a three-year average of historical premium development factors was selected to strike a balance between responsiveness to recently observed changes and maintaining stability in the selected development factors from one filing to the next.

## Loss Development

Loss development factors are needed since total paid losses and case reserve estimates on a given claim change over time until the claim is finally closed. For indemnity and medical loss development, link ratios calculated from limited losses are used from 1st report through the 19th

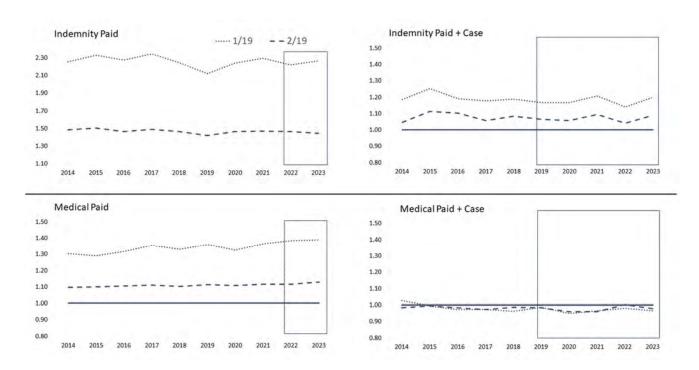


# Advisory Rates, Loss Costs, and Assigned Risk Rates Filing – January 1, 2025

# Appendix A – Factors Underlying the Proposed Rate Level Change

report. For indemnity and medical loss development past the 19<sup>th</sup> report, a 19<sup>th</sup>-to-ultimate "tail" factor is used to reflect all future expected loss emergence. The loss development factors are calculated based on how paid losses and case reserve estimates change over time for claims in older years.

The graphs below display the age-to-19<sup>th</sup> cumulative loss development factors over the last ten valuations.



The specific loss development link ratio selections underlying this filing are shown below:

- A two-year average of historical paid loss development factors through a 19th report
- A five-year average of historical paid plus case loss development factors through a 19<sup>th</sup> report

As can be seen in the graphs above, the latest valuation of development factors are generally consistent with those from historical periods for both indemnity and medical paid development as well as indemnity and medical paid plus case development and shows no clear deviation from historical values. Therefore, there was no change in these selected development averages compared to last year's filing.



# Advisory Rates, Loss Costs, and Assigned Risk Rates Filing – January 1, 2025

# **Appendix A – Factors Underlying the Proposed Rate Level Change**

The development factor selections were made to strike a balance between responsiveness to recently observed changes and maintaining stability in the selected development factors from one filing to the next. A shorter-term average was selected for paid losses to capture more recent changes in paid development patterns over time, while a longer-term average was selected for paid plus case losses to limit the amount of volatility from year to year.

## 19th-to-Ultimate Tail Factor

Tail factors are calculated separately for indemnity and medical unlimited losses by comparing the changes in the volume of policy year losses that occur on policy years reported after a nineteenth report to the volume of policy year losses at the nineteenth report. To adjust for these differences in the volume of losses between policy years, a growth adjustment factor is applied. The tail factors are brought from an unlimited basis to a limited basis through the application of a tail adjustment factor, which is based on countrywide data and the state specific large loss threshold.

The 19<sup>th</sup>-to-ultimate tail factor in Indiana is calculated on a paid plus case basis. Both the indemnity and medical tail factors utilize all available experience for the years prior to the tail attachment point and are calculated for the most recent ten available policy years. Loss development paid plus case tail factors from a nineteenth report to ultimate were judgmentally selected in this filing based on a review of the ten most recently available factors.

Paid plus case data is used in the calculation of 19<sup>th</sup>-to-ultimate loss development factors since it is most reflective of the expected ultimate losses. Since this filing utilizes both paid and paid plus case data, the selected paid plus case loss development tail factors are converted to a paid basis using paid-to-paid plus case conversion ratios. Both the indemnity and medical paid-to-paid plus case conversion ratios were selected based on a review of historical conversion ratios.



# **APPENDIX A-II**

# **Determination of Premium and Losses Developed to an Ultimate Report**

## Section A - Premium and Loss Summary Valued as of 12/31/2023

## Policy Year 2022

FOIIC	y 1eai 2022	
(1) (2) (3)	Standard Earned Premium Factor to Develop Premium to Ultimate Standard Earned Premium Developed to Ultimate = (1)x(2)	\$733,365,046 1.011 \$741,432,062
(4) (5) (6)	Limited Indemnity Paid Losses Limited Indemnity Paid Development Factor to Ultimate Limited Indemnity Paid Losses Developed to Ultimate = (4)x(5)	\$50,399,390 2.261 \$113,953,021
(7) (8) (9)	Limited Indemnity Paid+Case Losses Limited Indemnity Paid+Case Development Factor to Ultimate Limited Indemnity Paid+Case Losses Developed to Ultimate = (7)x(8)	\$96,058,168 1.178 \$113,156,522
(10)	Policy Year 2022 Limited Indemnity Losses Developed to Ultimate = [(6)+(9)]/2	\$113,554,772
(12)	Limited Medical Paid Losses Limited Medical Paid Development Factor to Ultimate Limited Medical Paid Losses Developed to Ultimate = (11)x(12)	\$173,619,953 1.408 \$244,456,894
(15)	Limited Medical Paid+Case Losses Limited Medical Paid+Case Development Factor to Ultimate Limited Medical Paid+Case Losses Developed to Ultimate = (14)x(15)	\$258,408,413 0.971 \$250,914,569
(17)	Policy Year 2022 Limited Medical Losses Developed to Ultimate = [(13)+(16)]/2	\$247,685,732
Polic	y Year 2021	
(1) (2) (3)	Standard Earned Premium Factor to Develop Premium to Ultimate Standard Earned Premium Developed to Ultimate = (1)x(2)	\$694,054,660 0.999 \$693,360,605
(4) (5) (6)	Limited Indemnity Paid Losses Limited Indemnity Paid Development Factor to Ultimate Limited Indemnity Paid Losses Developed to Ultimate = (4)x(5)	\$76,616,216 1.466 \$112,319,373
(7) (8) (9)	Limited Indemnity Paid+Case Losses Limited Indemnity Paid+Case Development Factor to Ultimate Limited Indemnity Paid+Case Losses Developed to Ultimate = (7)x(8)	\$104,071,351 1.071 \$111,460,417
(10)	Policy Year 2021 Limited Indemnity Losses Developed to Ultimate = [(6)+(9)]/2	\$111,889,895

\$267,663,800

\$262,042,860

\$259,652,432

0.979

(15) Limited Medical Paid+Case Development Factor to Ultimate

(16) Limited Medical Paid+Case Losses Developed to Ultimate = (14)x(15)

(17) Policy Year 2021 Limited Medical Losses Developed to Ultimate = [(13)+(16)]/2

(14) Limited Medical Paid+Case Losses



# **APPENDIX A-II**

# **Determination of Premium and Losses Developed to an Ultimate Report**

# **Section B - Premium Development Factors**

Policy <u>Year</u>	<u>1st/2nd</u>	Policy <u>Year</u>	<u>2nd/3rd</u>	Policy <u>Year</u>	3rd/4th	Policy <u>Year</u>	4th/5th
2019	0.999	2018	1.000	2017	1.000	2016	1.000
2020	1.015	2019	1.000	2018	1.000	2017	1.000
2021	1.023	2020	0.998	2019	1.000	2018	1.000
Average	1.012	Average	0.999	Average	1.000	Average	1.000

# Summary of Premium Development Factors

1st/5th	2nd/5th	3rd/5th	4th/5th
1.011	0.999	1.000	1.000



# **APPENDIX A-II**

# **Determination of Premium and Losses Developed to an Ultimate Report**

Section C - Limited Indemnity Paid Loss Development Factors

Policy <u>Year</u>	<u>1st/2nd</u>	Policy <u>Year</u>	2nd/3rd	Policy <u>Year</u>	<u>3rd/4th</u>	Policy <u>Year</u>	4th/5th
2020 2021	1.514 1.570	2019 2020	1.184 1.209	2018 2019	1.107 1.101	2017 2018	1.056 1.040
Average	1.542	Average	1.197	Average	1.104	Average	1.048
Policy <u>Year</u>	<u>5th/6th</u>	Policy <u>Year</u>	6th/7th	Policy <u>Year</u>	7th/8th	Policy <u>Year</u>	<u>8th/9th</u>
2016 2017	1.022 1.018	2015 2016	1.014 1.007	2014 2015	1.005 1.008	2013 2014	1.006 1.007
Average	1.020	Average	1.011	Average	1.007	Average	1.007
Policy <u>Year</u>	9th/10th	Policy <u>Year</u>	10th/11th	Policy <u>Year</u>	11th/12th	Policy <u>Year</u>	12th/13th
2012 2013	1.007 1.002	2011 2012	0.999 1.000	2010 2011	1.000 1.000	2009 2010	1.005 1.001
Average	1.005	Average	1.000	Average	1.000	Average	1.003
Policy <u>Year</u>	<u>13th/14th</u>	Policy <u>Year</u>	14th/15th	Policy <u>Year</u>	15th/16th	Policy <u>Year</u>	16th/17th
2008 2009	1.000 1.000	2007 2008	1.000 1.000	2006 2007	1.000 1.000	2005 2006	1.000 1.000
Average	1.000	Average	1.000	Average	1.000	Average	1.000
Policy <u>Year</u>	<u>17th/18th</u>	Policy <u>Year</u>	<u>18th/19th</u>				
2004 2005	1.000 1.000	2003 2004	1.000 1.000				
Average	1.000	Average	1.000				



# **APPENDIX A-II**

# **Determination of Premium and Losses Developed to an Ultimate Report**

# **Section D - Limited Medical Paid Loss Development Factors**

Policy <u>Year</u>	<u>1st/2nd</u>	Policy <u>Year</u>	2nd/3rd	Policy <u>Year</u>	<u>3rd/4th</u>	Policy <u>Year</u>	4th/5th
2020 2021	1.239 1.229	2019 2020	1.049 1.057	2018 2019	1.020 1.028	2017 2018	1.011 1.012
Average	1.234	Average	1.053	Average	1.024	Average	1.012
Policy <u>Year</u>	<u>5th/6th</u>	Policy <u>Year</u>	6th/7th	Policy <u>Year</u>	<u>7th/8th</u>	Policy <u>Year</u>	<u>8th/9th</u>
2016 2017	1.007 1.008	2015 2016	1.002 1.010	2014 2015	1.001 0.998	2013 2014	1.002 1.001
Average	1.008	Average	1.006	Average	1.000	Average	1.002
Policy <u>Year</u>	9th/10th	Policy <u>Year</u>	10th/11th	Policy <u>Year</u>	11th/12th	Policy <u>Year</u>	12th/13th
2012 2013	1.002 1.001	2011 2012	1.002 1.002	2010 2011	0.999 1.001	2009 2010	1.003 1.001
Average	1.002	Average	1.002	Average	1.000	Average	1.002
Policy <u>Year</u>	<u>13th/14th</u>	Policy <u>Year</u>	14th/15th	Policy <u>Year</u>	<u>15th/16th</u>	Policy <u>Year</u>	16th/17th
2008 2009	1.001 1.002	2007 2008	1.001 1.000	2006 2007	1.001 1.001	2005 2006	1.001 1.001
Average	1.002	Average	1.001	Average	1.001	Average	1.001
Policy <u>Year</u>	<u>17th/18th</u>	Policy <u>Year</u>	18th/19th				
2004 2005	1.009 1.001	2003 2004	1.001 1.001				
Average	1.005	Average	1.001				



# **APPENDIX A-II**

# **Determination of Premium and Losses Developed to an Ultimate Report**

Section E - Limited Indemnity Paid + Case Loss Development Factors

Policy		Policy		Policy		Policy	
<u>Year</u>	<u>1st/2nd</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>2nd/3rd</u>	<u>Year</u>	3rd/4th	<u>Year</u>	4th/5th
2017	1.096	2016	1.039	2015	1.021	2014	1.004
2018	1.105	2017	1.041	2016	1.020	2015	1.002
2019	1.103	2018	1.053	2017	1.015	2016	1.011
2020	1.097	2019	1.040	2018	1.016	2017	0.995
2021	1.100	2020	1.059	2019	1.018	2018	1.015
Average	1.100	Average	1.046	Average	1.018	Average	1.005
Policy		Policy		Policy		Policy	
<u>Year</u>	5th/6th	Year	6th/7th	<u>Year</u>	7th/8th	<u>Year</u>	8th/9th
2013	0.996	2012	1.013	2011	0.998	2010	0.998
2014	0.997	2013	0.998	2012	0.997	2011	1.001
2015	1.004	2014	1.007	2013	0.999	2012	1.000
2016	1.002	2015	0.998	2014	0.999	2013	1.002
2017	1.000	2016	0.998	2015	1.000	2014	0.999
Average	1.000	Average	1.003	Average	0.999	Average	1.000
Policy		Policy		Policy		Policy	
<u>Year</u>	9th/10th	<u>Year</u>	10th/11th	<u>Year</u>	11th/12th	<u>Year</u>	12th/13th
2009	0.998	2008	0.998	2007	1.000	2006	1.000
2010	1.000	2009	1.000	2008	1.000	2007	1.000
2011	1.001	2010	1.000	2009	1.000	2008	1.000
2012	0.987	2011	0.998	2010	1.000	2009	1.003
2013	1.000	2012	1.000	2011	1.000	2010	0.999
Average	0.997	Average	0.999	Average	1.000	Average	1.000
Policy		Policy		Policy		Policy	
<u>Year</u>	13th/14th	<u>Year</u>	14th/15th	<u>Year</u>	15th/16th	<u>Year</u>	16th/17th
2005	1.000	2004	1.000	2003	1.000	2002	1.000
2006	1.000	2005	1.000	2004	1.000	2003	1.000
2007	1.002	2006	1.000	2005	1.000	2004	1.000
2008	1.000	2007	1.000	2006	1.000	2005	1.000
2009	1.000	2008	1.000	2007	1.000	2006	1.000
Average	1.000	Average	1.000	Average	1.000	Average	1.000
Policy		Policy					
<u>Year</u>	17th/18th	<u>Year</u>	18th/19th				
2001	1.000	2000	1.000				
2002	1.000	2001	1.000				
2003	1.000	2002	1.000				
2004	1.000	2003	1.000				
2005	1.000	2004	1.000				
Average	1.000	Average	1.000				



# **APPENDIX A-II**

# **Determination of Premium and Losses Developed to an Ultimate Report**

Section F - Limited Medical Paid + Case Loss Development Factors

Policy		Policy		Policy		Policy	
<u>Year</u>	<u>1st/2nd</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>2nd/3rd</u>	<u>Year</u>	3rd/4th	<u>Year</u>	4th/5th
2017	1.003	2016	1.002	2015	0.995	2014	0.996
2018	0.986	2017	0.993	2016	0.989	2015	0.987
2019	1.006	2018	0.988	2017	0.987	2016	0.997
2020	0.980	2019	1.003	2018	0.989	2017	0.998
2021	0.985	2020	0.984	2019	0.986	2018	1.010
Average	0.992	Average	0.994	Average	0.989	Average	0.998
Policy		Policy		Policy		Policy	
<u>Year</u>	5th/6th	<u>Year</u>	6th/7th	<u>Year</u>	7th/8th	<u>Year</u>	8th/9th
2013	1.000	2012	0.996	2011	1.001	2010	0.993
2014	0.992	2013	0.998	2012	0.999	2011	1.001
2015	0.980	2014	1.000	2013	0.999	2012	1.002
2016	1.000	2015	0.997	2014	1.000	2013	1.003
2017	1.005	2016	1.004	2015	0.994	2014	1.000
Average	0.995	Average	0.999	Average	0.999	Average	1.000
Policy		Policy		Policy		Policy	
Year	9th/10th	<u>Year</u>	10th/11th	<u>Year</u>	11th/12th	<u>Year</u>	12th/13th
<u>i cai</u>	<u>3017 10011</u>	<u>r car</u>	1001/1101	1001	11(11/12(11	Tour	1211/1311
2009	1.001	2008	0.996	2007	1.000	2006	1.000
2010	0.999	2009	1.002	2008	0.998	2007	1.001
2011	1.003	2010	1.001	2009	1.000	2008	1.002
2012	1.008	2011	1.000	2010	1.000	2009	1.000
2013	1.000	2012	0.999	2011	0.999	2010	0.999
Average	1.002	Average	1.000	Average	0.999	Average	1.000
Policy		Policy		Policy		Policy	
<u>Year</u>	13th/14th	<u>Year</u>	14th/15th	<u>Year</u>	15th/16th	<u>Year</u>	16th/17th
2005	1.000	2004	1.002	2003	1.000	2002	1.000
2006	1.002	2005	0.998	2004	1.000	2003	1.000
2007	1.000	2006	1.000	2005	0.999	2004	1.000
2008	1.000	2007	0.999	2006	1.002	2005	1.003
2009	1.000	2008	0.999	2007	0.999	2006	0.998
Average	1.000	Average	1.000	Average	1.000	Average	1.000
Policy		Policy					
Year	17th/18th	<u>Year</u>	18th/19th				
2001	1.000	2000	1.001				
2002	1.000	2001	1.002				
2003	1.001	2002	1.000				
2004	1.000	2003	1.000				
2005	1.001	2004	1.003				
Average	1.000	Average	1.001				



#### **APPENDIX A-II**

#### **Determination of Premium and Losses Developed to an Ultimate Report**

#### Section G - Determination of Policy Year Loss Development Factors (19th-to-Ultimate Report)

#### Indemnity Paid+Case Data for Matching Companies

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6) Factor to	(7) Indicated
Policy	Losses for	Policy Year	Losses for All P	rior Policy Years	Adjust Losses	19th-to-Ult Development
Year	19th Report	20th Report	Previous	Current	for Prior Policy Years	for Policy Year
1994	86,762,462	86,773,961	1,439,830,952	1,439,969,025	0.999	1.002
1994	81,797,200	81,828,165	1,524,079,479	1,524,767,979	1.111	1.002
1996	79,977,918	80,346,429	1,605,331,308	1,605,193,268	1.164	1.003
1997	86,110,748	86,110,749	1,683,973,787	1,684,206,979	1.100	1.002
1998	98,688,815	98,688,413	1,770,287,820	1,770,592,014	0.968	1.003
1999	97,604,079	97,604,079	1,762,343,194	1,762,383,035	0.941	1.000
2000	100,489,307	100,547,978	1,808,451,240	1,808,838,664	0.883	1.005
2001	106,755,436	106,736,446	1,962,557,669	1,962,630,059	0.819	1.001
2002	107,739,330	107,739,330	2,072,358,154	2,072,756,417	0.813	1.005
2003	108,918,577	108,918,656	2,180,495,747	2,180,628,592	0.815	1.001
			Selected Indemnity	/ 19th-to-Ultimate I	_oss Development Factor	1.005

#### Medical Paid+Case Data for Matching Companies

(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
					Factor to	Indicated
Policy	Losses for	Policy Year	Losses for All P	rior Policy Years	Adjust Losses	19th-to-Ult Development
Year	19th Report	20th Report	Previous	Current	for Prior Policy Years	for Policy Year
1994	178,610,478	178,567,466	1,876,570,216	1,877,068,694	0.773	1.003
1995	169,248,334	169,263,265	2,052,114,794	2,056,954,157	0.878	1.033
1996	168,666,780	168,766,720	2,225,688,786	2,231,153,132	0.934	1.035
1997	170,605,427	170,611,111	2,398,078,045	2,399,015,810	0.969	1.006
1998	190,873,606	190,768,779	2,569,547,582	2,569,640,250	0.895	1.000
1999	167,972,475	168,042,434	2,652,389,715	2,652,352,028	1.016	1.000
2000	178,783,088	179,386,206	2,741,400,022	2,742,074,146	0.935	1.007
2001	189,323,591	189,656,311	3,003,431,549	3,003,475,702	0.869	1.002
2002	215,660,808	215,675,372	3,198,808,839	3,199,150,356	0.786	1.002
2003	223,933,078	224,001,987	3,414,825,728	3,414,738,878	0.755	1.000
			Selected Medica	I 19th-to-Ultimate I	oss Development Factor	1.005

<sup>(7) = 1 + [(3) - (2) + ((5) - (4)) / (6)] / (2)</sup> 

Columns (4) and (11) are valued as of the date at which the given policy year is at a 19th report.

Columns (5) and (12) are valued as of the date at which the given policy year is at a 20th report.

<sup>(14) = 1 + [(10) - (9) + ((12) - (11)) / (13)] / (9)</sup> 



#### **APPENDIX A-II**

# Determination of Premium and Losses Developed to an Ultimate Report

#### Section H - Derivation of Policy Year Limited 19th-to-Ultimate Loss Development Factors

Policy <u>Year</u>	Indemnity Paid-to- Paid + Case Ratio 19th Report	Medical Paid-to- Paid + Case Ratio 19th Report
2000	0.999	0.996
2001	1.000	0.991
2002	1.000	0.995
2003	1.000	0.990
2004	1.000	0.984
Selected	0.998	0.990

	<u>Indemnity</u>	<u>Medical</u>
(1) Paid+Case 19th-to-Ultimate Loss Development Factor (Section G)	1.005	1.005
(2) Factor to Adjust 19th-to-Ultimate Development Factor to a Limited Basis	0.604	0.604
(3) Limited Paid+Case 19th-to-Ultimate Loss Development Factor = [(1) - 1] x (2) + 1	1.003	1.003
(4) Limited Paid-to-Paid+Case Ratio	0.998	0.990
(5) Limited Paid 19th-to-Ultimate Loss Development Factor = (3) / (4)	1.005	1.013

# Section I - Summary of Limited Paid Loss Development Factors

	(1)	(2)			(3)	(4)	
	Indemnity Paid	Loss Development			Medical Paid	Loss Development	
Report	to Next Report	to Ultimate		Report	to Next Report	to Ultimate	
1st	1.542	2.261		1st	1.234	1.408	
2nd	1.197	1.466		2nd	1.053	1.141	
3rd	1.104	1.225		3rd	1.024	1.084	
4th	1.048	1.110		4th	1.012	1.059	
5th	1.020	1.059		5th	1.008	1.046	
6th	1.011	1.038		6th	1.006	1.038	
7th	1.007	1.027		7th	1.000	1.032	
8th	1.007	1.020		8th	1.002	1.032	
9th	1.005	1.013		9th	1.002	1.030	
10th	1.000	1.008		10th	1.002	1.028	
11th	1.000	1.008		11th	1.000	1.026	
12th	1.003	1.008		12th	1.002	1.026	
13th	1.000	1.005		13th	1.002	1.024	
14th	1.000	1.005		14th	1.001	1.022	
15th	1.000	1.005		15th	1.001	1.021	
16th	1.000	1.005		16th	1.001	1.020	
17th	1.000	1.005		17th	1.005	1.019	
18th	1.000	1.005		18th	1.001	1.014	
19th		1.005	Section H	19th		1.013	Section H

<sup>(2) =</sup> Cumulative upward product of column (1).(4) = Cumulative upward product of column (3).



#### **APPENDIX A-II**

# Determination of Premium and Losses Developed to an Ultimate Report

#### Section J - Summary of Limited Paid+Case Loss Development Factors

	(1)	(2)			(3)	(4)
	Indemnity Paid+C	ase Loss Development			Medical Paid+Ca	se Loss Development
Report	to Next Report	to Ultimate		Report	to Next Report	to Ultimate
1st	1.100	1.178		1st	0.992	0.971
2nd	1.046	1.071		2nd	0.994	0.979
3rd	1.018	1.024		3rd	0.989	0.985
4th	1.005	1.006		4th	0.998	0.996
5th	1.000	1.001		5th	0.995	0.998
6th	1.003	1.001		6th	0.999	1.003
7th	0.999	0.998		7th	0.999	1.004
8th	1.000	0.999		8th	1.000	1.005
9th	0.997	0.999		9th	1.002	1.005
10th	0.999	1.002		10th	1.000	1.003
11th	1.000	1.003		11th	0.999	1.003
12th	1.000	1.003		12th	1.000	1.004
13th	1.000	1.003		13th	1.000	1.004
14th	1.000	1.003		14th	1.000	1.004
15th	1.000	1.003		15th	1.000	1.004
16th	1.000	1.003		16th	1.000	1.004
17th	1.000	1.003		17th	1.000	1.004
18th	1.000	1.003		18th	1.001	1.004
19th		1.003	Section H	19th		1.003 Section

<sup>(2) =</sup> Cumulative upward product of column (1).(4) = Cumulative upward product of column (3).



# **APPENDIX A-II**

# **Determination of Premium and Losses Developed to an Ultimate Report**

# Section K - Factor to Adjust Limited Losses to an Unlimited Basis

(1) Threshold at the Midpoint of the Rate Effective Period*	7,118,855
(2) Statewide Excess Ratio for (1)	0.009
(3) Market Share for Carriers Missing from Large Loss and Catastrophe Call	0.000
(4) Factor to Adjust Limited Losses to an Unlimited Basis = 1.0 / {1.0 - [(2) x (1.0 - (3))]}	1.009

# Section L - Policy Year Large Loss Limits

	Policy Year
Experience	Detrended
Year	Limit
2022	6,430,674
2021	6,137,181
2020	5,765,642
2019	5,447,616
2018	5,253,630
2017	5,110,671
2016	4,940,726
2015	4,822,902
2014	4,706,906
2013	4,586,272
2012	4,515,361
2011	4,426,410
2010	4,310,039
2009	4,192,090
2008	4,162,677
2007	4,122,346
2006	4,019,035
2005	3,902,596
2004	3,804,698
2003	3,687,643
2002	3,573,166
2001	3,484,550
2000	3,403,343

<sup>\*</sup> December 3, 2025 is the midpoint of the effective period for which the revised rates are being proposed.



# Advisory Rates, Loss Costs, and Assigned Risk Rates Filing – January 1, 2025

# Appendix A – Factors Underlying the Proposed Rate Level Change

# **Appendix A-III Trend Factors**

The proposed advisory rates, loss costs, and assigned risk rates are intended for use with policies with effective dates in the proposed effective period. However, the data underlying this filing is based on the years in the experience period. Thus, it is necessary to use trend factors that forecast how much future Indiana workers compensation experience will differ from historical experience.

Trend factors measure anticipated changes in the amount of indemnity and medical benefits as compared with anticipated changes in the amount of workers' wages. For example, if benefit costs are expected to grow faster than wages, then a trend factor greater than zero is indicated. Conversely, if wages are expected to grow faster than benefit costs, then a trend factor less than zero is indicated.

## Overview of Methodology

NCCI separately analyzes a measure of the number of workplace injuries (claim frequency) and the average indemnity and medical costs of each of these injuries (claim severity). Premium, lost-time claim counts, and losses used in these frequency and severity calculations are developed to ultimate and adjusted for changes in the level of workers' wages over time using the United States Bureau of Labor Statistics Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages for Indiana. Note that medical-only claim counts are excluded from the claim frequency and severity calculations, but the losses associated with medical-only claims are included in severity figures.

While claim frequency and severity are reviewed separately, NCCI selects annual indemnity and medical loss ratio trend factors in Indiana. Loss ratios are relied upon as they are less impacted by shifts in the industry mix since these impacts to frequency and severity tend to offset one another. Additionally, loss ratios do not require an adjustment to a common wage level since the wage adjustment to frequency and severities cancel each other out. In order to estimate the average annual percentage changes in the loss ratios, exponential curves are fit to the historical data points. Consideration in the trend factor selections include a review of loss ratio patterns observed over an extended period of time, along with other pertinent considerations including, but not limited to, changes in system benefits and administration, economic environment, credibility of state data, chosen experience period, and prior trend approach and selection.

The trend lengths displayed on the following exhibits are calculated by comparing the average accident date, or midpoint, for the effective period of the proposed rates and loss costs to each average accident date of the policy years in the experience period. The average accident dates are based on an Indiana distribution of policy writings by month and assume a uniform probability of loss over the coverage period.



# Advisory Rates, Loss Costs, and Assigned Risk Rates Filing – January 1, 2025

# Appendix A – Factors Underlying the Proposed Rate Level Change

#### Considerations Underlying Trend Selections in this Filing

The trend factors selected in this filing are meant to recognize the impact the changes in benefits and inflation will have on loss ratios between the midpoints of the experience period years on which the filing is based and the midpoint of the proposed effective period of the rates and loss costs. Trends based on the most recent 15 policy years are reviewed to allow evaluation of changes over an extended period of time, including both economic and non-economic factors, and to mitigate short-term anomalous year-to-year changes.

The indicated exponential loss ratio trend fits for both indemnity and medical for which the selection in this filing is based on are displayed on the following pages. These exhibits show the underlying frequency and severity components, as well as the exponential trend fits for periods ranging from 5 to 15 years for loss ratios. These figures have been adjusted to the common wage level and are based on an average of paid and paid plus case losses.

Of special note, the NCCI trend selections explicitly incorporate considerations for the following:

- Smoothing large changes in PY 2014 loss ratios, potentially related to the effects of enacted House Enrolled Act 1320 that have emerged in experience above and beyond what is incorporated in the loss on-level factors
- The impact of the COVID-19 pandemic-related influences on Policy Year 2020

#### Policy Year 2014:

The significant decreases in the indemnity and medical severities in Policy Year 2014 coincide with the enactment of House Enrolled Act 1320. Most notably, this bill significantly increased certain indemnity benefits (over three years) and implemented hospital inpatient and outpatient medical fee schedules. NCCI originally quantified the impact of the changes effective July 1, 2014 to be +4.7% on indemnity benefits and -6.8% on medical costs. However, the on-leveled Policy Year 2014 severity changes for both indemnity and medical decreased by more than 10%. It appears that the savings realized from the fee schedule change was significantly greater than that originally estimated, and that material indirect effects from the legislation may have also emerged. Consistent with previous analyses, NCCI reduced the effect of these loss ratio changes in its trend analysis. Specifically, the Policy Year 2014 indemnity and medical loss ratio changes were both reduced by 50% (e.g., the medical change was tempered from -17.2% to -8.6%).

# Policy Year 2020:

The impact of the COVID-19 pandemic is likely influencing the Policy Year 2020 loss ratio as evidenced by the significant decline to both the medical and indemnity loss ratios compared to prior recent years. Specifically, the medical loss ratio for Policy Year 2020 declined by 23% relative to



# Advisory Rates, Loss Costs, and Assigned Risk Rates Filing – January 1, 2025

# **Appendix A – Factors Underlying the Proposed Rate Level Change**

the Policy Year 2018 loss ratio level. By comparison, the medical loss ratio declined by a similar magnitude (23%) from Policy Year 2008 to 2018. The indemnity loss ratio exhibited a decline similar to the medical loss ratio from Policy Year 2018 to 2020, though it decreased at a steeper rate over the previous ten policy years (2008-2018).

As noted in Exhibit I, employment levels in supersectors representing the vast majority of Indiana workers compensation premium have already rebounded. Meanwhile, average weekly wages accelerated between 2020 and 2022, increasing more than 5% in each of those years. This wage inflation has the effect of placing upward pressure on premiums since they are a function of worker wages. However, amounts payable for indemnity benefits in Indiana are not automatically increased each year with changes in the state average weekly wage. Most notably, the award amount per degree of permanent partial impairment has been fixed since July 2016 and did not change until July 2023. This will place downward pressure on the indemnity loss ratio over time. The recent acceleration of the growth in average weekly wages may be contributing to the pronounced drop in the indemnity loss ratio for Policy Year 2020. Note that this would also be expected to impact medical costs. Medical inflation, as measured by the Chain-Weighted Personal Healthcare index, averaged roughly 1.5% from 2011 to 2020 and is anticipated to increase to 3% per year on average over the current decade.

Other factors impacting the loss ratio for Policy Year 2020 include a significant decline in medicalonly claims and associated loss dollars and a lower volume of large losses. Both have rebounded in subsequent policy years.

Given the above influences on Policy Year 2020, the change in the loss ratio from Policy Year 2019 to 2020 was deemed to be less predictive in projecting future loss ratio, frequency, and severity changes. As a result, and consistent with last year's filing and the abovementioned handling of Policy Year 2014, NCCI reduced the effect of the loss ratio change for Policy Year 2020 in its trend analysis. Specifically, the indemnity and medical loss ratio changes for this year were both reduced by 50%.

The experience in Policy Year 2022 and Calendar-Accident Year 2023 shows continued improvement from that of Policy Year 2020 – though the decrease was more moderate than the 2018 to 2020 change – declining approximately 10% from the Policy Year 2020 to Policy Year 2022. The changes in the loss ratios observed in the most recent years align more closely with the long-term rate of decline observed in Indiana, which has been driven by declining claim frequency and moderate severity trends. This suggests the most recent improvements in experience are predictive of future experience and can be expected to persist into the filing effective period.

On the following pages, NCCI displays exponential trend fits on an unadjusted basis and with adjustments to reflect the above tempering for Policy Years 2014 and 2020. The selected annual



# Advisory Rates, Loss Costs, and Assigned Risk Rates Filing – January 1, 2025 Appendix A – Factors Underlying the Proposed Rate Level Change

loss ratio trends are based more heavily on longer-term exponential adjusted trend fits to mitigate some of the significant year-to-year fluctuations in the data. See Appendix A-III for additional trend information.



#### **APPENDIX A-III**

# **Policy Year Trend Factors**

#### Section A - Calculation of Annual Loss Ratio Trend Factors

(1) Selected Annual Loss Ratio Trends: Indemnity —4.0% —4.0%

(2) Length of Trend Period from Midpoint of Policy Year to Midpoint of Effective Period:

 PY 2022
 PY 2021

 Trend Length:
 3.001
 4.001

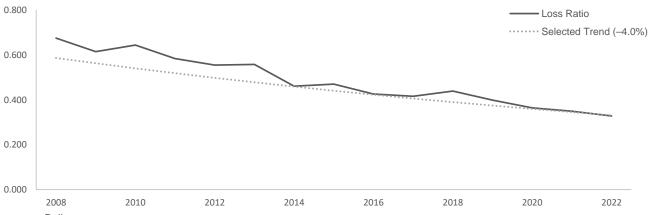
(3) Trend Factors Applied to Experience Year Loss Ratios = [1 + (1)] ^ (2)

 PY 2022
 PY 2021

 Indemnity:
 0.885
 0.849

 Medical:
 0.885
 0.849

# **Section B - Indemnity Loss Ratio Trend Data**



Policy	Indemnity	Annual Percent				
Year	Loss Ratio^	Change				
2008	0.675	_				
2009	0.615	-8.9%				
2010	0.644	4.7%	# of Years	Exponential	Adjusted	
2011	0.584	-9.3%	in Fit	Fits	Fits*	
2012	0.555	-5.0%	15	-4.9%	-3.7%	
2013	0.558	0.5%	14	-4.9%	-3.7%	
2014	0.461	-17.4%	13	-5.1%	-3.8%	
2015	0.470	2.0%	12	-4.9%	-3.6%	
2016	0.426	-9.4%	11	-4.9%	-3.6%	
2017	0.416	-2.3%	10	-4.8%	-3.7%	
2018	0.439	5.5%	9	-4.3%	-3.6%	
2019	0.399	-9.1%	8	-4.7%	-3.9%	
2020	0.364	-8.8%	7	-4.6%	-3.6%	
2021	0.349	-4.1%	6	-5.5%	-4.3%	
2022	0.328	-6.0%	5	-6.9%	-5.6%	

<sup>^</sup>Based on an average of paid and paid+case losses

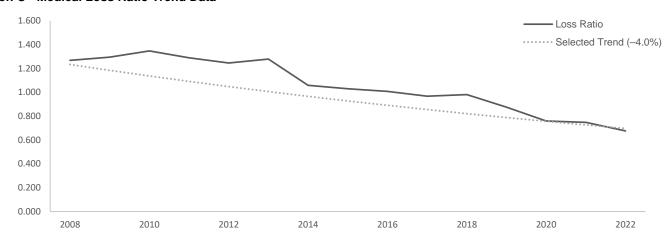
<sup>\*</sup>Adjusted fits halve the PY 2013 to 2014 and 2019 to 2020 loss ratio changes



#### **APPENDIX A-III**

# **Policy Year Trend Factors**

# **Section C - Medical Loss Ratio Trend Data**



Policy Year	Medical Loss Ratio^	Annual Percent Change			
2008	1.267				
2009	1.294	2.1%			
2010	1.346	4.0%	# of Years	Exponential	Adjusted
2011	1.289	-4.2%	in Fit	Fits	Fits*
2012	1.245	-3.4%	15	-4.7%	-3.3%
2013	1.278	2.7%	14	-5.1%	-3.7%
2014	1.058	-17.2%	13	-5.5%	-3.9%
2015	1.029	-2.7%	12	-5.6%	-4.1%
2016	1.007	-2.1%	11	-5.8%	-4.3%
2017	0.967	-4.0%	10	-5.9%	-4.5%
2018	0.980	1.3%	9	-5.6%	-4.5%
2019	0.874	-10.8%	8	-6.1%	-4.9%
2020	0.758	-13.3%	7	-6.8%	-5.3%
2021	0.747	-1.5%	6	-7.6%	-5.8%
2022	0.675	-9.6%	5	-8.6%	-6.6%

<sup>^</sup>Based on an average of paid and paid+case losses

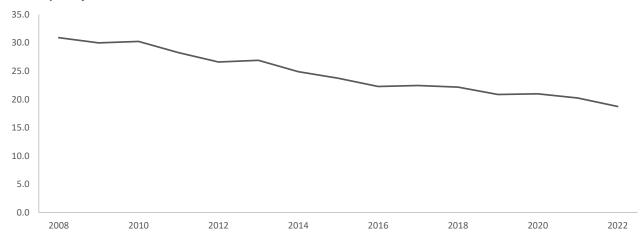
<sup>\*</sup>Adjusted fits halve the PY 2013 to 2014 and 2019 to 2020 loss ratio changes



#### **APPENDIX A-III**

# **Policy Year Trend Factors**

# **Section D - Frequency Trend Data**



Policy Year	Claim Frequency^	Annual Percent Change		
2008	30.905	-		
2009	29.984	-3.0%		
2010	30.249	0.9%	# of Years	Exponential
2011	28.272	-6.5%	in Fit	Fits
2012	26.609	-5.9%	15	-3.5%
2013	26.914	1.1%	14	-3.5%
2014	24.891	-7.5%	13	-3.5%
2015	23.722	-4.7%	12	-3.4%
2016	22.278	-6.1%	11	-3.3%
2017	22.442	0.7%	10	-3.3%
2018	22.164	-1.2%	9	-3.0%
2019	20.854	-5.9%	8	-2.8%
2020	20.976	0.6%	7	-2.7%
2021	20.238	-3.5%	6	-3.3%
2022	18.748	-7.4%	5	-3.6%

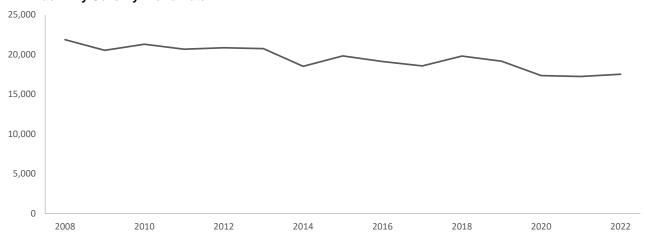
<sup>^</sup>Per million of on-leveled, wage-adjusted premium



#### **APPENDIX A-III**

# **Policy Year Trend Factors**

# **Section E - Indemnity Severity Trend Data**



Policy Year	Indemnity Severity^	Annual Percent Change		
2008	21,866	-		
2009	20,520	-6.2%		
2010	21,290	3.8%	# of Years	Exponential
2011	20,657	-3.0%	in Fit	Fits
2012	20,844	0.9%	15	-1.5%
2013	20,736	-0.5%	14	-1.5%
2014	18,506	-10.8%	13	-1.6%
2015	19,815	7.1%	12	-1.6%
2016	19,111	-3.6%	11	-1.7%
2017	18,555	-2.9%	10	-1.6%
2018	19,798	6.7%	9	-1.3%
2019	19,148	-3.3%	8	-1.9%
2020	17,342	-9.4%	7	-1.9%
2021	17,237	-0.6%	6	-2.3%
2022	17,510	1.6%	5	-3.4%

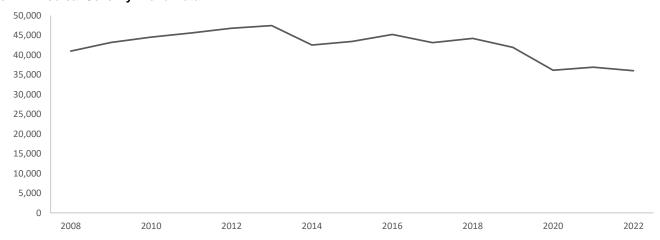
<sup>^</sup>Adjusted to a common wage level, based on an average of paid and paid+case losses



#### **APPENDIX A-III**

# **Policy Year Trend Factors**

# **Section F - Medical Severity Trend Data**



Policy Year	Medical Severity^	Annual Percent Change		
2008	40,966	-		
2009	43,156	5.3%		
2010	44,521	3.2%	# of Years	Exponential
2011	45,569	2.4%	in Fit	Fits
2012	46,769	2.6%	15	-1.2%
2013	47,453	1.5%	14	-1.6%
2014	42,510	-10.4%	13	-2.0%
2015	43,417	2.1%	12	-2.3%
2016	45,187	4.1%	11	-2.6%
2017	43,118	-4.6%	10	-2.7%
2018	44,186	2.5%	9	-2.7%
2019	41,926	-5.1%	8	-3.4%
2020	36,131	-13.8%	7	-4.2%
2021	36,898	2.1%	6	-4.4%
2022	36,008	-2.4%	5	-5.2%

<sup>^</sup>Adjusted to a common wage level, based on an average of paid and paid+case losses



# **APPENDIX A-IV**

# **Derivation of Industry Group Differentials**

Industry group differentials are used to more equitably distribute the overall rate level change based on the individual experience of each industry group. The payroll, losses and claim counts used in the calculations below are from NCCI's Workers Compensation Statistical Plan (WCSP) data.

#### I. Expected Losses

The current expected losses (columns (1) and (2)) are the payroll extended by the pure premiums underlying the latest approved rates. The proposed expected losses (3) are the current expected losses adjusted to the proposed level. These adjustments include the proposed experience, trend, benefit and, if applicable, loss-based expense changes as well as any miscellaneous premium adjustments.

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	Latest Year	Five Year	Five Year		
	Current Expected	Current Expected	Proposed Expected	Current	Proposed
	Losses Prior to	Losses Prior to	Losses Prior to	Ratio of	Ratio of
	Adjustment for	Adjustment for	Adjustment for	Manual to	Manual to
	Change in	Change in	Change in	Standard	Standard
Industry Group	Off-Balance	Off-Balance	Off-Balance	Premium	Premium
Manufacturing	184,451,990	797,325,341	741,534,843	1.168	1.179
Contracting	110,155,121	467,082,591	434,997,512	1.125	1.120
Office & Clerical	65,488,426	284,122,617	264,306,072	1.131	1.120
Goods & Services	218,145,408	932,450,982	867,259,612	1.069	1.065
Miscellaneous	129,186,605	565,233,013	526,783,769	1.073	1.075
Statewide	707,427,549	3,046,214,543	2,834,881,808	·	

	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
	Latest Year	Five Year	Five Year		
	Current Expected	Current Expected	Proposed Expected		Adjustment to
	Losses Adjusted	Losses Adjusted	Losses Adjusted		Proposed for
	for Change in	for Change in	for Change in	Current/	Current
	Off-Balance	Off-Balance	Off-Balance	Proposed	Relativity
Industry Group	(1)x(4)/(5)	(2)x(4)/(5)	(3)x(4)/(5)	(7)/(8)	(9)IG/(9)SW
Manufacturing	182,731,064	789,886,343	734,616,367	1.075	1.000
Contracting	110,646,885	469,167,781	436,939,465	1.074	0.999
Office & Clerical	66,131,616	286,913,107	266,901,936	1.075	1.000
Goods & Services	218,964,733	935,953,145	870,516,925	1.075	1.000
Miscellaneous	128,946,258	564,181,417	525,803,706	1.073	0.998
Statewide	707,420,556	3,046,101,793	2,834,778,399	1.075	



#### **APPENDIX A-IV**

#### **II. Industry Group Differentials**

To calculate the converted indicated balanced losses (11) the reported losses are limited to \$500,000 for a single claim occurrence and \$1,500,000 for each multiple claim occurrence. After the application of limited development, trend and benefit factors, the limited losses are brought to an unlimited level through the application of the expected excess provision. The expected excess loss provisions are non-catastrophe and the excess ratios at a loss limit of \$50 million are set equal to zero. The proposed experience change, applicable loss-based expenses and any miscellaneous premium adjustments are applied to calculate the indicated losses. These indicated losses are then balanced to the expected losses using the factors shown in Appendix B-I, Section A-3.

	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
	Converted	Indicated/	Indicated	
Industry Group	Indicated Balanced Losses	Expected Ratio (11)/[(8)x(10)]	Differential (12)IG/(12)SW	Lost-Time Claim Counts
			, , ,	
Manufacturing	740,040,619	1.007	1.007	17,296
Contracting	436,347,892	1.000	1.000	7,313
Office & Clerical	264,252,249	0.990	0.990	5,640
Goods & Services	868,609,467	0.998	0.998	22,597
Miscellaneous	524,504,453	1.000	1.000	10,894
Statewide	2,833,754,680	1.000		

	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
			Credibility Weighted	
	Full Credibility	Credibility	Indicated/Expected	Final
	Standard	Minimum of	Ratio	Industry Group
	for Lost-Time	1.000 and	[(16)IGx(12)IG] +	Differential
Industry Group	Claim Counts	((14)/(15))^0.5	[1-(16)IG]x(12)SW*	(17)IG/(17)SW
Manufacturing	12,000	1.00	1.007	1.006
Contracting	12,000	0.78	1.000	0.999
Office & Clerical	12,000	0.69	0.993	0.992
Goods & Services	12,000	1.00	0.998	0.997
Miscellaneous	12,000	0.95	1.000	0.999
Statewide			1.001	1.000

<sup>\*</sup>Statewide ratio (column 17) =  $\Sigma_{IG}[(6)x(17)] \div \Sigma_{IG}(6)$ 



#### **APPENDIX A-IV**

# **III. Description of Industry Group Differentials**

Column (2) reflects the indemnity and medical combined expected losses calculated as five years of payroll (in hundreds) extended separately by indemnity and medical pure premiums underlying the latest approved rates. Column (3) adjusts the current expected losses to the proposed level by applying the components of the proposed rate level change. These components are applied separately for indemnity and medical, where possible. These adjustments are reflected in Appendix B-I, Section B.

Column (4) shows the current manual premium to standard premium ratios that were calculated using the latest five years of WCSP data used in the currently approved Indiana filing. Column (5) shows the proposed manual premium to standard premium ratios calculated using the latest five years of manual premium and experience modification factors reported in the WCSP data used in the proposed Indiana filing. "Proposed" ratio refers to the fact that these ratios are based on the latest available WCSP data in the proposed filing, and they are used to adjust the proposed industry group differentials to reflect the latest available impact of experience rating by industry group. The differences between columns (4) and (5) relate to the different periods of data being used, which are rolling 5-year periods.

Columns (6), (7), and (8) are based on columns (1), (2), and (3), respectively, and include an adjustment for the change in the average experience rating off-balance by Industry Group (IG). The adjustment for the change in the average experience rating off-balance by IG is reflected by multiplying columns (1), (2), and (3) by the ratio of column (4) to column (5). The ratio of column (4) to column (5) adjusts the current and proposed expected losses (and therefore the IG differentials) to reflect the latest available impact of experience rating by industry group.

The expected losses in column (6) are used as the IG weights when determining the statewide average Credibility Weighted Indicated-to-Expected Ratio in column (17).

The expected losses in columns (7) and (8) are used to determine the relative IG changes from the prior filing to the proposed filing in column (9). Since the indicated IG relativities in column (9) reflect a statewide average that differs from 1.000, the calculation in column (10) ensures that the indicated changes by IG balance to the overall proposed statewide rate level change.

Column (13) normalizes the indicated to expected ratios determined in column (12) to determine differentials before credibility weighting. The credibilities are calculated for each industry group using actual lost-time cases (column (14)) and the full credibility standard. The full credibility standard (column (15)) is determined based on an analysis of five successive years of five industry group differential fluctuations across 36 states. In column (16), the credibility is 1.00 when lost-time claims exceed 12,000. The final differentials reflected in column (18) are the normalized credibility weighted industry group differentials calculated in column (17).

Advisory Rates, Loss Costs, and Assigned Risk Rates Filing – January 1, 2025

# Appendix B – Calculations Underlying the Advisory Rate Change by Classification

NCCI separately determines rates for each workers compensation classification. The proposed change from the current rate will vary depending on the classification. The following are the general steps utilized to determine the industrial classification rates:

- Calculate industry group differentials, which are used to more equitably distribute the
  proposed overall average advisory rate level change based on the individual experience
  of each industry group
- 2. For each classification, determine the indicated pure premiums based on the most recently-available five policy periods of Indiana payroll and loss experience
- 3. Indicated pure premiums are credibility-weighted with present on rate level pure premiums and national pure premiums to generate derived by formula pure premiums
- Final adjustments include the application of a test correction factor, the ratio of manual-tostandard premium, swing limits, and where applicable, an expense allowance and any additional loads



#### **APPENDIX B-I**

#### **Distribution of Rate Level Change to Occupational Classification**

After determining the required changes in the overall rate level for the state and by industry group, the next step in the ratemaking procedure is to distribute these changes among the various occupational classifications. In order to do this, the pure premiums by classification must be adjusted, by policy period, industry group, or on an overall basis, to incorporate the changes proposed in the filing. There are three sets of pure premiums for each classification: indicated, present on rate level, and national pure premiums.

#### Section A - Calculation of Indicated Pure Premiums

The indicated pure premiums are calculated from the payroll and loss data reported, by class code and policy period, in the Workers Compensation Statistical Plan (WCSP) for the latest available five policy periods. Various adjustments are made to these pure premiums to put them at the level proposed in this filing (Sections A-1 to A-3).

### Section A-1 – Calculation of Primary Conversion Factors

#### 1. Limited Loss Development Factors\*

The following factors are applied to develop the losses from first through fifth report to an ultimate basis.

	Inde	mnity	Medical		
Policy Period	Policy Period Likely-to-Develop		Likely-to-Develop	Not-Likely-to-Develop	
7/17-6/18	1.010	1.002	1.004	0.999	
7/18-6/19	1.028	1.008	1.001	0.998	
7/19-6/20	1.062	1.029	0.991	0.995	
7/20-6/21	1.163	1.074	0.984	0.994	
7/21-6/22	1.451	1.178	0.995	0.994	

<sup>\*</sup>The likely/not-likely development factors reflect a 60% likely / 40% not-likely distribution of the total tail development.

#### 2. Factors to Adjust to the Proposed Trend Level

The proposed trend factors are applied to adjust the losses to the proposed level.

Policy Period	Indemnity	Medical
7/17-6/18	0.737	0.737
7/18-6/19	0.768	0.768
7/19-6/20	0.800	0.800
7/20-6/21	0.833	0.833
7/21-6/22	0.868	0.868

#### 3. Factors to Adjust to the Proposed Benefit Level

The following factors are applied to adjust the losses to the proposed benefit level.

		Permanent Total	Permanent Partial	Temporary Total	
Policy Period	Fatal	(P.T.)	(P.P.)	(T.T.)	Medical
7/17-6/18	1.039	1.079	1.067	1.029	0.974
7/18-6/19	1.033	1.079	1.067	1.029	0.973
7/19-6/20	1.026	1.079	1.067	1.029	0.968
7/20-6/21	1.026	1.079	1.067	1.029	0.962
7/21-6/22	1.026	1.079	1.067	1.029	0.964



#### **APPENDIX B-I**

# 4. Primary Conversion Factors: Indicated Pure Premiums

The factors above, contained within Section A-1, are combined multiplicatively, resulting in the following factors for the Likely-to-Develop (L) and Not-Likely-to-Develop (NL) groupings.

Policy Period	Fatal (L)	Fatal (NL)	P.T.*	P.P. (L)	P.P. (NL)	T.T. (L)	T.T. (NL)	Medical (L)	Medical (NL)
7/17-6/18	0.773	0.767	0.803	0.794	0.788	0.766	0.760	0.721	0.717
7/18-6/19	0.816	0.800	0.852	0.842	0.826	0.812	0.797	0.748	0.746
7/19-6/20	0.872	0.845	0.917	0.907	0.878	0.874	0.847	0.767	0.771
7/20-6/21	0.994	0.918	1.045	1.034	0.955	0.997	0.921	0.789	0.797
7/21-6/22	1.292	1.049	1.359	1.344	1.091	1.296	1.052	0.833	0.832

<sup>\*</sup> Permanent total losses are always assigned to the Likely-to-Develop grouping.

#### Section A-2 – Expected Excess Provision and Redistribution

After the application of the primary conversion factors, the limited losses are brought to an expected unlimited level through the application of excess loss factors by hazard group. The expected excess loss provisions are non-catastrophe and the excess ratios at a loss limit of \$50 million are set equal to zero. These factors are shown below.

Hazard Group	А	В	С	D	E	F	G
(1) Excess Ratios	0.043	0.056	0.076	0.088	0.124	0.149	0.181
(2) Excess Factors 1/(1-(1))	1.045	1.059	1.082	1.096	1.142	1.175	1.221

As the excess loss factors are on a combined (indemnity and medical) basis, a portion (40%) of the indemnity expected excess losses are redistributed to medical in order to more accurately allocate expected excess losses. Since a portion of the expected excess losses are redistributed in an additive manner, the expected excess factors shown above cannot be combined multiplicatively with either the primary or secondary loss conversion factors.



#### **APPENDIX B-I**

#### Section A-3 – Calculation of Secondary Conversion Factors

#### 1. Factors to Adjust for Proposed Industry Group Differentials

The following factors are applied to adjust the indicated industry group differentials for the effects of credibility weighting the industry group differentials and weighting the differentials by the latest year expected losses.

	Manufacturing	Contracting	Office and Clerical	Goods and Services	Miscellaneous
(1) Indicated Differentials*	1.007	1.000	0.990	0.998	1.000
(2) Final Differentials**	1.006	0.999	0.992	0.997	0.999
(3) Adjustment (2)/(1)	0.999	0.999	1.002	0.999	0.999

<sup>\*</sup>See Appendix A-IV, column (13).

#### 2. Factors to Balance Indicated to Expected Losses

The expected losses are calculated as the pure premium underlying the current rates, adjusted to the proposed level and adjusted for the Experience Rating Plan off-balance. The indicated losses are balanced to the expected losses by applying the following factors.

	(1)				
	Adjustment of	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	Indicated Losses	Current Ratio of	Proposed Ratio of		Balancing
	to Pure Premium	Manual to	Manual to	Off-balance	Indicated to
	at Proposed	Standard	Standard	Adjustment	Expected Losses
Policy Period	Level	Premium	Premium	(2)/(3)	(1)x(4)
7/17-6/18	0.879	1.111	1.116	0.996	0.875
7/18-6/19	0.889	1.110	1.118	0.993	0.883
7/19-6/20	0.951	1.109	1.104	1.005	0.956
7/20-6/21	0.940	1.109	1.102	1.006	0.946
7/21-6/22	0.993	1.110	1.113	0.997	0.990

#### 3. Adjustment for Experience Change

A factor of 0.945 is applied to adjust for the experience change in the proposed rate level.

#### 4. Factor to Reflect the Proposed Loss-Based Expense Provisions

The following factors are applied to include the proposed loss-based expense provisions. These combined (indemnity and medical) factors are based on an indemnity and medical loss-weighted average by policy period and industry group of the proposed loss-based expense provisions.

Policy Period	Manufacturing	Contracting	Office and Clerical	Goods and Services	Miscellaneous
7/17-6/18	1.184	1.184	1.183	1.184	1.184
7/18-6/19	1.184	1.184	1.184	1.184	1.184
7/19-6/20	1.184	1.184	1.184	1.184	1.184
7/20-6/21	1.184	1.184	1.184	1.184	1.184
7/21-6/22	1.184	1.184	1.184	1.184	1.184

<sup>\*\*</sup>See Appendix A-IV, column (18).



# **APPENDIX B-I**

# 5. Secondary Conversion Factors: Indicated Pure Premiums

The factors above, contained within section A-3, are combined multiplicatively, resulting in the following factors:

Policy Period	Manufacturing	Contracting	Office and Clerical	Goods and Services	Miscellaneous
7/17-6/18	0.978	0.978	0.981	0.978	0.978
7/18-6/19	0.987	0.987	0.990	0.987	0.987
7/19-6/20	1.068	1.068	1.071	1.068	1.068
7/20-6/21	1.057	1.057	1.060	1.057	1.057
7/21-6/22	1.106	1.106	1.109	1.106	1.106



#### **APPENDIX B-I**

#### Section B – Calculation of Present on Rate Level Pure Premiums

The present on rate level pure premiums are the pure premiums underlying the current rates, adjusted to the proposed level. The data sources for the above-captioned pure premiums are the partial pure premiums underlying the current rates.

#### 1. Adjustment for Experience Change

A factor of 0.945 is applied to adjust for the experience change in the proposed rate level.

#### 2. Factors to Adjust to the Proposed Trend Level

The pure premiums underlying the current rates contain the current trend. The change in trend factors, 0.982 and 0.964, for indemnity and medical, respectively, are applied to adjust to the proposed trend level.

## 3. Factors to Adjust to the Proposed Benefit Level

The following factors are applied to adjust the pure premiums underlying the current rates to the proposed benefit level.

Effective Date	Indemnity	Medical
October 1, 2023	1.000	1.001
January 1, 2024	1.000	1.007
July 1, 2024 (Relativity adjustment to reflect full effects)	1.002	0.999
July 1, 2025 (Prorated to January 1, 2025)	1.014	1.000
Combined Benefit Adjustment	1.016	1.007

# 4. Factors to Include the Proposed Loss-Based Expense Provisions

The pure premiums underlying the current rates include the current loss-based expense provisions and must be adjusted to the proposed level.

	(a) Cı	(a) Current		posed
	Indemnity	Medical	Indemnity	Medical
(1) Loss Adjustment Expense	1.176	1.176	1.183	1.183
(2) Loss-based Assessment	1.002	1.000	1.002	1.000
(3) = (1) + (2) - 1.000	1.178	1.176	1.185	1.183
(4) Overall Change (3b)/(3a)			1.006	1.006

#### 5. Adjustment to Obtain Expected Losses

The pure premiums underlying the current rates reflect the current Experience Rating Plan off-balance. The change in off-balance must be applied.

	(1) Current Ratio of Manual to Standard	(2) Proposed Ratio of Manual to Standard	(3) Off-balance Adjustment
Industry Group	Premium	Premium	(1)/(2)
Manufacturing	1.168	1.179	0.991
Contracting	1.125	1.120	1.004
Office & Clerical	1.131	1.120	1.010
Goods & Services	1.069	1.065	1.004
Miscellaneous	1.073	1.075	0.998



#### **APPENDIX B-I**

# 6. Factors to Adjust for Proposed Industry Group Differentials

The pure premiums underlying the current rates are adjusted by the proposed industry group differentials.

Industry Group	(1) Final Differential*	(2) Adjustment to Proposed for Current Relativities**	(3) Adjusted Differential (1)x(2)
Manufacturing	1.006	1.000	1.006
Contracting	0.999	0.999	0.998
Office & Clerical	0.992	1.000	0.992
Goods & Services	0.997	1.000	0.997
Miscellaneous	0.999	0.998	0.997

<sup>\*</sup>See Appendix A-IV, column (18).
\*\*See Appendix A-IV, column (10).

#### 7. Combined Conversion Factors

The factors above, contained within Section B, are combined multiplicatively, resulting in the following factors.

Industry Group	Indemnity	Medical
Manufacturing	0.945	0.920
Contracting	0.950	0.925
Office & Clerical	0.950	0.925
Goods & Services	0.949	0.924
Miscellaneous	0.943	0.918



#### **APPENDIX B-I**

#### Section C – Calculation of National Pure Premiums

Finally, there are the national pure premiums, which reflect the countrywide experience for each classification adjusted to state conditions. These pure premiums reflect the countrywide experience for each classification as indicated by the latest available individual classification experience for all states for which the National Council on Compensation Insurance compiles workers compensation data.

Countrywide data is adjusted to Indiana conditions in four steps. First, statewide indicated pure premiums are determined for Indiana. Second, using Indiana payrolls as weights, corresponding statewide-average pure premiums are computed for each remaining state. Third, the ratios of Indiana statewide pure premiums to those for other states are used as adjustment factors to convert losses for other states to a basis that is consistent with the Indiana indicated pure premiums. The quotient of the countrywide total of such adjusted losses divided by the total countrywide payroll for the classification is the initial pure premium indicated by national relativity. Finally, national pure premiums are balanced to the level of the state indicated pure premiums to ensure unbiased derived by formula pure premiums. Indemnity and medical pure premiums are computed separately.

#### Section D – Calculation of Derived by Formula Pure Premiums

The indicated, present on rate level and national pure premiums are credibility weighted, and the resulting derived by formula pure premiums are used to determine the final class rates.

As for the preceding pure premiums, separate computations are performed for each partial pure premium: indemnity and medical. Each partial formula pure premium is derived by the weighting of the indicated, present on rate level and national partial pure premiums. The weight assigned to the policy year indicated pure premium varies in one-percent intervals from zero percent to one hundred percent, depending upon the volume of expected losses (i.e. the product of the underlying pure premiums and the payroll in hundreds). To achieve full state credibility, a classification must have expected losses of at least: \$23,716,884 for indemnity and \$24,423,619 for medical.

The partial credibilities formula is:

 $z = [(expected losses) / (full credibility standard)]^{0.5}$ 

For the national pure premiums, credibility is determined from the number of lost-time claims. Full credibility standards are: 2,300 lost-time claims for indemnity and 2,000 lost-time claims for medical.

Partial credibilities are assigned using a credibility formula similar to that used for indicated pure premiums but based on the number of national cases. In no case is the national credibility permitted to exceed 50% of the complement of the state credibility.

National Credibility equals the smaller of:

[ (national cases)/(full credibility standard) ]<sup>0.5</sup> and [ (1 – state credibility)/2 ]

The residual credibility (100% minus the sum of the state and national credibilities) is assigned to the present on rate level pure premium.

For example, if the state credibility is 40%, the national pure premium is assigned a maximum credibility of 30% ((100-40) / 2). The remainder is assigned to the present on rate level pure premium.

The total pure premium shown on the attached Appendix B-III is obtained by adding the indemnity and medical partial pure premiums obtained above and rounding the sum to two decimal places.



# **APPENDIX B-II**

#### **Adjustments to Obtain Rates**

The following items are combined with the derived by formula pure premium to obtain the proposed rate:

#### 1. Test Correction Factor

The payrolls are now extended by the rates presently in effect and by the indicated rates to determine if the required change in manual premium level as calculated in Exhibit I has been achieved. Since at first this calculation may not yield the required results, an iterative process is initiated which continuously tests the proposed rates including tentative test correction factors until the required change in manual premium level is obtained. The test correction factor is applied to the derived by formula pure premiums.

The factors referred to above are set out as follows:

	Test Correction
	Factor
Manufacturing	1.0226
Contracting	1.0088
Office & Clerical	0.9706
Goods & Services	0.9983
Miscellaneous	1.0136

#### 2. Ratios of Manual to Standard Premiums

The ratios of manual to standard premiums by industry group have also been excluded from the classification experience, and it is necessary to apply these factors to the derived by formula pure premiums.

	Ratio of Manual
	to Standard
	Premiums
Manufacturing	1.179
Contracting	1.120
Office & Clerical	1.120
Goods & Services	1.065
Miscellaneous	1.075

# 3. Expense Allowance

The expense allowance is introduced into the rate by dividing the product of the proposed pure premium and the appropriate factors above by the proposed target cost ratio of 0.737 (see Exhibit II-A for derivation of this factor). This operation produces the proposed rate prior to the addition of a disease loading, if any.



#### **APPENDIX B-II**

#### 4. Swing Limits

As a further step, a test is made to make certain that the proposed rates fall within the following departures from the present rates:

Manufacturing	from 18% above to 32% below
Contracting	from 18% above to 32% below
Office & Clerical	from 17% above to 33% below
Goods & Services	from 18% above to 32% below
Miscellaneous	from 18% above to 32% below

These limits have been calculated in accordance with the following formula:

Max. Deviation = Effect of the final change in rate level by industry group plus or minus 25% rounded to the nearest 1%.

The product of the swing limits and the present rate sets bounds for the proposed rate. If the calculated rate falls outside of the bounds, the closest bound is chosen as the proposed rate. When a code is limited, the underlying pure premiums are adjusted to reflect the limited rate. The classifications which have been so limited are shown below. Note that classifications that are subject to special handling may fall outside of the swing limits.

An illustrative example showing the calculation of a proposed manual class rate is attached as Appendix B-III. This example demonstrates the manner in which the partial pure premiums are combined to produce a total pure premium, and shows the steps in the calculation at which the rounding takes place. The rates for other classifications are calculated in the same manner.

List of Classifications Limited by the Upper Swing

List of Classifications Limited by the Lower Swing

4777 6206 7711

None

<sup>\*</sup> A code listed below with an asterisk indicates the code's swing limit was adjusted by one cent before being applied; this is only performed when the upper and lower bounds calculated by the swing limit are equal.



#### **APPENDIX B-III**

#### **Derivation of Proposed Rate - Code 8810**

As previously explained in Appendix B-I, the indicated pure premiums are developed by adjusting the limited losses by a set of conversion factors. The converted losses are then summarized into indemnity and medical and then divided by payroll (in hundreds). The derivation of the indicated pure premium for the above-captioned classification follows:

#### LIMITED LOSSES (Workers Compensation Statistical Plan)

				Permanent	Permanent	Temporary	Temporary		
	Fatal	Fatal	Permanent	Partial	Partial	Total	Total	Medical	Medical
Policy Period	Likely	Not-Likely	Total	Likely	Not-Likely	Likely	Not-Likely	Likely	Not-Likely
07/01/17 - 06/30/18	0	0	0	784,041	1,469,127	302,203	1,095,430	1,862,292	10,957,461
07/01/18 - 06/30/19	60,000	775,251	0	1,314,704	2,244,142	386,237	1,055,387	3,205,907	12,501,837
07/01/19 - 06/30/20	0	250,000	0	503,628	1,282,170	564,691	1,137,003	1,643,254	8,119,154
07/01/20 - 06/30/21	0	0	0	401,618	1,245,482	655,720	915,904	2,249,903	8,033,925
07/01/21 - 06/30/22	0	10,000	0	314,856	919,549	299,624	1,526,093	1,614,061	9,438,939

#### PRIMARY CONVERSION FACTORS (Appendix B-I, Section A-1)

				Permanent	Permanent	Temporary	Temporary		
	Fatal	Fatal	Permanent	Partial	Partial	Total	Total	Medical	Medical
Policy Period	Likely	Not-Likely	Total	Likely	Not-Likely	Likely	Not-Likely	Likely	Not-Likely
07/01/17 - 06/30/18	0.773	0.767	0.803	0.794	0.788	0.766	0.760	0.721	0.717
07/01/18 - 06/30/19	0.816	0.800	0.852	0.842	0.826	0.812	0.797	0.748	0.746
07/01/19 - 06/30/20	0.872	0.845	0.917	0.907	0.878	0.874	0.847	0.767	0.771
07/01/20 - 06/30/21	0.994	0.918	1.045	1.034	0.955	0.997	0.921	0.789	0.797
07/01/21 - 06/30/22	1.292	1.049	1.359	1.344	1.091	1.296	1.052	0.833	0.832

#### EXPECTED EXCESS PROVISION AND REDISTRIBUTION (Appendix B-I, Section A-2)

After the application of the primary conversion factors, the limited losses are brought to an expected unlimited level through the application of a hazard group-specific excess loss factor. The factor is shown below:

ĺ	HAZARD GROUP: C
Excess Factor	1.082

As the excess loss factor is on a combined (indemnity and medical) basis, the following portion of the indemnity expected excess losses are redistributed to medical in order to more accurately allocate expected excess losses:

Redistribution %	40%



#### **APPENDIX B-III**

#### **Derivation of Proposed Rate - Code 8810**

# EXPECTED UNLIMITED LOSSES (Limited Losses x Primary Conversion Factors, then adjusted for the Excess Provision and Redistribution)

				Permanent	Permanent	Temporary	Temporary		
	Fatal	Fatal	Permanent	Partial	Partial	Total	Total	Medical	Medical
Policy Period	Likely	Not-Likely	Total	Likely	Not-Likely	Likely	Not-Likely	Likely	Not-Likely
07/01/17 - 06/30/18	0	0	0	653,251	1,214,804	242,911	873,613	1,481,251	8,568,184
07/01/18 - 06/30/19	51,376	650,808	0	1,161,611	1,945,141	329,102	882,654	2,643,607	10,202,539
07/01/19 - 06/30/20	0	221,676	0	479,334	1,181,301	517,896	1,010,569	1,395,309	6,850,421
07/01/20 - 06/30/21	0	0	0	435,767	1,248,134	686,016	885,178	1,956,355	6,996,581
07/01/21 - 06/30/22	0	11,008	0	444,050	1,052,738	407,476	1,684,680	1,481,799	8,585,303

#### SECONDARY CONVERSION FACTORS (Appendix B-I, Section A-3)

	INDUSTRY GROUP:
Policy Period	Office and Clerical
07/01/17 - 06/30/18	0.981
07/01/18 - 06/30/19	0.990
07/01/19 - 06/30/20	1.071
07/01/20 - 06/30/21	1.060
07/01/21 - 06/30/22	1.109

#### PAYROLL, FINAL CONVERTED LOSSES (Expected Unlimited Losses x Secondary Conversion Factors)

		Indemnity	Indemnity	Medical	Medical	Total	Total	
Policy Period	Payroll	Likely	Not-Likely	Likely	Not-Likely	Indemnity	Medical	Total
07/01/17 - 06/30/18	25,507,731,262	879,135	2,048,737	1,453,107	8,405,389	2,927,872	9,858,496	12,786,368
07/01/18 - 06/30/19	26,348,022,526	1,526,668	3,443,817	2,617,171	10,100,514	4,970,485	12,717,685	17,688,170
07/01/19 - 06/30/20	26,673,115,902	1,068,033	2,584,908	1,494,376	7,336,801	3,652,941	8,831,177	12,484,118
07/01/20 - 06/30/21	28,295,881,838	1,189,090	2,261,311	2,073,736	7,416,376	3,450,401	9,490,112	12,940,513
07/01/21 - 06/30/22	30,791,901,879	944,342	3,048,004	1,643,315	9,521,101	3,992,346	11,164,416	15,156,762
Total	137,616,653,407	5,607,268	13,386,777	9,281,705	42,780,181	18,994,045	52,061,886	71,055,931
INDICATED PURE PREMIUM					0.014	0.038	0.05	

The pure premiums shown were calculated using unrounded losses, while the converted losses have been rounded for display purposes.

The present on rate level pure premiums are developed by adjusting the pure premiums underlying the current rate by the conversion factors calculated in Appendix B-I. The derivation of the present on rate level pure premiums for the above-captioned classification follows:

	Indemnity	Medical	Total
Pure Premiums Underlying Current Rate	0.018	0.042	0.06
Conversion Factors (App. B-I, Section B)	0.950	0.925	xxx
PURE PREMIUMS PRESENT ON RATE LEVEL			
(Underlying Pure Premiums) x (Conversion Factor)	0.017	0.039	0.06



# **APPENDIX B-III**

# **Derivation of Proposed Rate - Code 8810**

Industry Group - Office and Clerical, Hazard Group - C

The rate for the above-captioned classification is derived as follows:

		Indemnity	<u>Medical</u>	<u>Total</u>
1.	Indicated Pure Premium	0.014	0.038	0.05
2.	Pure Premium Indicated by National Relativity	0.014	0.034	0.05
3.	Pure Premium Present on Rate Level	0.017	0.039	0.06
4.	State Credibilities	100%	100%	xxx
5.	National Credibilities	0%	0%	xxx
6.	Residual Credibilities = 100% - (4) - (5)	0%	0%	xxx
7.	Derived by Formula Pure Premiums = (1) x (4) + (2) x (5) + (3) x (6)	0.014	0.038	0.05
8.	Test Correction Factor	0.9706	0.9706	xxx
9.	Underlying Pure Premiums = (7) x (8) *	0.013	0.037	0.05
10.	Ratio of Manual to Standard Premium			1.120
11.	Target Cost Ratio			0.737
12.	Rate = (9) x (10) / (11)			80.0
13.	Rate Within Swing Limits			0.08
	Current Rate x Swing Limits a) Lower bound = 0.09 x 0.670 = 0.07 b) Upper bound = 0.09 x 1.170 = 0.10			
14.	Pure Premiums Underlying Proposed Rate* = ((14TOT) / (9TOT)) x (9) ; (14TOT) = (13) x (11) / (10)	0.013	0.037	0.05
15.	Miscellaneous Loadings			0.00
16.	Final Loaded Rate			0.08

<sup>\*</sup> Indemnity pure premium is adjusted for the rounded total pure premium: Indemnity Pure Premium = Total Pure Premium - Medical Pure Premium



#### **APPENDIX B-IV**

WCSP data is used to determine the F-Classification (F-Class) rates. The latest year of WCSP payroll is extended by both the current and proposed rates. Based on \$21,021,241 of payroll, the overall rate level change in Indiana is -0.2%.

#### I. Overview of Methodology

- Ten years of F-Class losses\* across all states for which the National Council on Compensation Insurance compiles workers compensation ratemaking data are converted and adjusted to a countrywide level and used with ten years of F-Class countrywide payroll to determine the F-class countrywide pure premiums at both an overall and individual classification level.
- F-class code countrywide relativities are then calculated by comparing the F-class countrywide pure premiums by class to the overall countrywide F-class pure premium. The relativity values are reflected in the table in Section II.
- A single state primary base pure premium is calculated by applying a countrywide to state relativity factor to bring the Fclass overall countrywide pure premium to the Indiana proposed level.
- A final base rate is calculated by bringing the primary base pure premium to the proposed Indiana trend and benefit levels, and applying any applicable expenses and/or offsets.
- Final F-Class rates are calculated by applying the countrywide relativity by class code to the final base rate and applying swing limits.

\*Losses are limited to \$500,000 for a single claim occurrence and \$1,500,000 for each multiple claim occurrence. Texas data is included for policies effective 1/1/2013 and subsequent.



# **APPENDIX B-IV**

# II. The F-class code countrywide relativities:

	(1) 10-Year	(2) 10-Year Expected Unlimited	(3) = (2)/((1)/100)	(4) = (3)/(3)Overall
Class Code	Countrywide Payroll	Countrywide Losses	Countrywide Pure Premium	Countrywide Relativity
6006	414,124,714	15,368,473	3.71	1.427
6801*	27,346,413	722,254	2.64	1.000
6824	447,172,653	12,575,174	2.81	1.081
6825	278,629,234	2,654,069	0.95	0.365
6826	144,020,407	2,070,534	1.44	0.554
6828*	29,276,826	457,014	1.56	1.000
6829*	8,759,538	88,208	1.01	1.000
6843	929,338,676	29,396,645	3.16	1.215
6845	281,500,815	8,701,152	3.09	1.188
6872	1,618,863,209	56,150,653	3.47	1.335
6873*	33,096,319	684,303	2.07	1.000
6874	152,731,608	5,330,294	3.49	1.342
7309	971,348,463	33,700,883	3.47	1.335
7313	702,956,785	10,776,600	1.53	0.588
7317	1,401,745,011	32,773,878	2.34	0.900
7327*	43,082,544	3,224,307	7.48	1.000
7350	703,993,474	20,979,050	2.98	1.146
8709	440,829,790	4,200,289	0.95	0.365
8726	741,743,944	4,171,383	0.56	0.215
9077*	309,799	0	0.00	1.000
Overall	9,370,870,222	244,025,163	2.60	

<sup>\*</sup>Relativities for class codes with a limited amount of data are set to 1.000.

# III. Swing Limits

The proposed rates are limited to the swing limits based on 25% above and 25% below the current rates.

Classifications Limited by the Upper Swing 6845

Classifications Limited by the Lower Swing 6874 7327 8709 8726



# **APPENDIX B-IV**

# **Derivation of State Base Rate**

	<u>Indemnity</u>	<u>Medical</u>	Total
Overall Countrywide Pure Premium			2.60
2. State Act Pure Premium Relativity Factor			0.691
3. Countrywide State Act Weight			25%
4. Primary Base Pure Premium =[(1) x (2) x (3)] + [(1) x (1 - (3))]			2.40
5. Countrywide Weights	53%	47%	100%
6. Trend Factors	0.963	0.963	xx
7. Weighted Benefits	1.004	1.002	xx
8. Weighted Loss-Based Expenses	1.237	1.183	xx
9. <b>Secondary Base Pure Premium</b> = (4tot) x (5) x (6) x (7) x (8)	1.521	1.288	2.81
10. Additional Offsets			1.000
11. Expense Allowance			0.737
12. <b>Final Base Rate</b> = (9) x (10) / (11)			3.81



# **APPENDIX B-IV**

# **Derivation of Proposed Rate - Code 6872** Industry Group - F-Class, Hazard Group - G

The rate for the above-captioned classification is derived as follows:

1. Indiana's Final Base Rate	3.81
2. Countrywide Class Code 6872 Relativity (Section II)	1.335
3. Rate = (1) x (2)	5.09
4. Rate Within Swing Limits	5.09
Current Rate x Swing Limits a) Lower bound = 5.19 x 0.75 = 3.90 a) Upper bound = 5.19 x 1.25 = 6.48	
5. Miscellaneous Loadings	0.00
6. Final Loaded Rate	5.09



#### **APPENDIX B-IV**

# U.S. Longshore and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act Assessment

The F-class and Program II, Option II maritime class voluntary loss costs/rates and assigned risk rates include the following provision for the federal assessment:

Assessment Rate on Indemnity Losses \*
 Assessment Rate on Total Losses #
 4.5%

\* Calculated using data provided by the U.S. Department of Labor
 # Calculated using U.S. Department of Labor data and on-leveled and developed USL&HW losses - statistical plan data



#### **Appendix B-V**

#### Calculation of Coal Mine Traumatic and Disease

Coal mine experience is reflected in the following class codes:

- Surface Coal Mine Class Code 1005
- Underground Coal Mine Class Code 1016

The traumatic rate for Surface Coal Mine Class Code 1005 is calculated based on WCSP data as explained in Appendices B-I through B-III. Class Code 1005 is in the Miscellaneous industry group.

The traumatic rate for Underground Coal Mine Class Code 1016 is calculated using WCSP data. Pure premiums are calculated and adjusted for trend, benefits, and any applicable offsets or expense provisions. Swing limits for Class Code 1016 are applied around the currently approved rate.

The disease portion of class codes 1005 and 1016 is calculated by weighting a state and federal disease pure premium component. Expense provisions, where applicable, are applied as a final step in the calculation of the disease rate.

For benefits provided under the Federal Coal Mine Health & Safety Act (federal benefits), the expected number of claims is based on data from the U.S. Department of Labor's Federal Black Lung Database. Estimating the expected number of claims entitled to federal benefits for an individual jurisdiction is difficult due to the scarcity of historical data. Therefore, data pooled across multiple states is relied upon to develop a credible level of experience.

The rates shown on the Basic Manual pages for class codes 1005 and 1016 are a combination of the traumatic and state and federal disease portions.



#### **APPENDIX B-VI**

#### I. Factor to Convert Advisory Rates to Assigned Risk Rates

A factor of 1.000 is applied to the advisory rates in order to convert to assigned risk rates.

#### II. Factor to Convert Advisory Rates to Advisory Loss Costs

A factor of 0.737 is applied to the advisory rates in order to convert to advisory loss costs. This factor is the proposed target cost ratio for advisory rates.



### Advisory Rates, Loss Costs, and Assigned Risk Rates Filing – January 1, 2025

#### Appendix C – Memoranda for Laws

The purpose of this appendix is to provide details on changes affecting workers compensation benefit costs that are not yet reflected in the on-level factors shown in Appendix A-I. Such changes may result from legislative changes to the maximum weekly wage used for calculating benefits along with changes to the awards per degree of permanent partial impairment, changes to medical reimbursement levels, or other changes that directly affect worker compensation benefit levels. In addition, changes to the administration of the workers compensation system, including benefit levels, may result from specific regulatory, legislative, or judicial action. The overall effect of benefit changes displayed within this appendix is calculated as of the benefit effective date, which may differ from the overall impact on the filing as shown in the Executive Summary.

The following changes affecting Indiana benefit levels are detailed in this section of the filing:

- Annual Update to the Medical Fee Schedule
- Indiana House Enrolled Act (HEA) 1153 Phase 3

For indemnity benefits, note that only the July 1, 2025 changes contained in HEA 1153 are reflected in this filing document. Future changes in indemnity benefit levels related to this legislation will be incorporated in subsequent years' advisory rate filing submissions. In addition, as the effective date of this advisory rate filing is January 1, 2025, but the effective date of the indemnity benefit level changes is July 1, 2025, the impact of this third phase of indemnity benefit level changes has been prorated. This calculation is displayed in Appendix C-II.



#### APPENDIX C-I

## ANALYSIS OF INDIANA MEDICAL FEE SCHEDULE CHANGES EFFECTIVE OCTOBER 1, 2023 AND JANUARY 1, 2024

NCCI estimates that the changes to the medical fee schedule in Indiana, effective October 1, 2023, will result in an impact of +0.1% on overall workers compensation system costs.

NCCI estimates that the changes to the medical fee schedule in Indiana, effective January 1, 2024, will result in an impact of +0.5% on overall workers compensation system costs.

#### **SUMMARY OF CHANGES**

- Maximum reimbursement for Hospital Inpatient services was updated to 200% of Medicare's 2024 Inpatient Prospective Payment System (IPPS), effective October 1, 2023. Previously, maximum reimbursement for Hospital Inpatient services was 200% of Medicare's 2023 IPPS.
- Maximum reimbursement for Hospital Outpatient services was updated to 200% of Medicare's 2024 Outpatient Prospective Payment System (OPPS), effective January 1, 2024. Previously, maximum reimbursement for Hospital Outpatient services was 200% of Medicare's 2023 OPPS.
  - Physical therapy, occupational therapy, and speech therapy services provided in an outpatient setting are reimbursed under Medicare's Physician Fee Schedule. The maximum reimbursement for these services was calculated using the Medicare physician conversion factor adopted under the 2024 Consolidated Appropriations Act, which became effective on March 9, 2024.
- Maximum reimbursement for Ambulatory Surgical Center (ASC) services was updated to 200% of Medicare's 2024 ASC payment rates, effective January 1, 2024. Previously, maximum reimbursement for ASC services was 200% of Medicare's 2023 ASC payment rates.

#### **ACTUARIAL ANALYSIS**

NCCI's methodology to evaluate the impact of medical fee schedule changes includes three major steps:

- 1. Calculate the percentage change in maximum reimbursements
  - Compare the prior and revised maximum reimbursements by procedure code to determine the percentage change by procedure code. For hospital inpatient services, the prior and revised maximum reimbursements are compared by episode.
  - Calculate the weighted-average percentage change in maximum reimbursements for the fee schedule using observed payments by procedure code as weights. For hospital inpatient services, the observed payments by episode are used as weights. For hospital outpatient services, observed payments are aggregated according to packaging rules, where applicable.



#### APPENDIX C-I

# ANALYSIS OF INDIANA MEDICAL FEE SCHEDULE CHANGES EFFECTIVE OCTOBER 1, 2023 AND JANUARY 1, 2024

- 2. Determine the share of costs that are subject to the fee schedule
  - The share is based on a combination of fields, such as procedure code, provider type, and place of service, as reported on the NCCI Medical Data Call, to categorize payments that are subject to the fee schedule.
  - Any potential impact from the share of costs not subject to the fee schedule will be realized in future claim experience and reflected in subsequent Indiana Compensation Rating Bureau (ICRB) rate filings, as appropriate.
- 3. Estimate the price level change as a result of the revised fee schedule
  - NCCI research by David Colón and Paul Hendrick, "The Impact of Fee Schedule Updates on Physician Payments" (2018), suggests that approximately 80% of the change in maximum reimbursements for physician fee schedules is realized on payments impacted by the change.
  - For facility fee schedule changes, a price realization factor of 80% is assumed.

Note that the values presented in the document are rounded and may not be displayed to full precision.

In this analysis, NCCI relies primarily on two data sources:

- Detailed medical data underlying the calculations in this analysis are based on NCCI's Medical Data Call for Indiana for Service Year 2022. Reported medical experience for COVID-19 claims as reported in NCCI Call 31 for Large Loss and Catastrophe have been excluded from the data on which this analysis is based.
- The share of benefit costs attributed to medical benefits is based on NCCI's Financial Call data for Indiana from Policy Years 2020 and 2021 projected to the effective date of the benefit changes.



#### APPENDIX C-I

# ANALYSIS OF INDIANA MEDICAL FEE SCHEDULE CHANGES EFFECTIVE OCTOBER 1, 2023 AND JANUARY 1, 2024

#### **SUMMARY OF IMPACTS**

The impact from the fee schedule change in Indiana, effective October 1, 2023, is summarized below.

	(A)	(B)	$(C) = (A) \times (B)$	(D)	$(E) = (C) \times (D)$
Type of Service	Impact on Type of	Share of Medical	Impact on Medical Costs	Medical Costs as a Share of	Impact on Overall
	Service	Costs		Overall Costs	Costs
Hospital Inpatient	+1.3%	9.5%	+0.1%	69%	+0.1%

The impacts from the fee schedule changes in Indiana, effective January 1, 2024, are summarized below.

Type of Service	(A) Impact on Type of Service	(B) Share of Medical Costs	(C) = (A) x (B) Impact on Medical Costs
Hospital Outpatient	+1.8%	17.4%	+0.3%
ASC	+3.7%	12.1%	+0.4%
Combined Impact on Med	+0.7%		
Medical Costs as a Share o	69%		
Combined Impact on Over	+0.5%		

Refer to the appendix for the share of costs subject to the fee schedule by type of service, and the weighted-average change in maximum allowable reimbursement (MAR) by type of service.

#### **APPENDIX**

Share of Costs Subject to the Fee Schedule (FS) and Weighted-Average Percentage Change in MARs by Type of Service

	(A)	(B)	$(C) = (A) \times (B)$	$(D) = (C) \times 80\%$
Type of Service	Change in MARs for Costs Subject to the FS	Share of Costs Subject to the FS	Change in MARs by Type of Service	Impact after Price Realization
Hospital Inpatient	+2.2%	74.2%	+1.6%	+1.3%
Hospital Outpatient	+2.5%	92.2%	+2.3%	+1.8%
ASC	+4.9%	93.2%	+4.6%	+3.7%



#### **APPENDIX C-II**

# ANALYSIS OF INDIANA HOUSE ENROLLED ACT 1153 PHASE 3 Effective July 1, 2025

Phase 3 of Indiana House Enrolled Act (HEA) 1153 increases Permanent Partial Impairment (PPI) awards and maximum indemnity benefits effective July 1, 2025. NCCI estimates that the increase in indemnity benefits on July 1, 2025, will result in an impact of +0.5% on overall workers compensation (WC) system costs in Indiana.

#### **Summary of Indiana HEA 1153**

HEA 1153 increases indemnity benefits in four phases. The first and second phases took effect July 1, 2023 and July 1, 2024, respectively. The remaining indemnity benefit increases will continue to take effect in two additional phases, with benefits increasing annually on July 1 of 2025 and 2026. The changes are described below:

 The maximum weekly wage used in the determination of weekly indemnity benefits and the maximum aggregate indemnity benefit will increase according to the following schedule:

Component	Current <sup>1</sup>	7/1/2025	7/1/2026
Maximum Compensable Weekly Wage	\$1,241	\$1,278	\$1,316
Maximum Aggregate Indemnity Benefit	\$414,000	\$426,000	\$439,000

 The PPI award per degree of impairment will increase depending on impairment rating, per the following schedule:

Degrees of Impairment	PPI Award per Degree of Impairment			
	Current	7/1/2025	7/1/2026	
1 to 10	\$1,857	\$1,913	\$1,970	
11 to 35	\$2,071	\$2,133	\$2,197	
36 to 50	\$3,380	\$3,481	\$3,585	
51 to 100	\$4,307	\$4,436	\$4,569	

Only the impact of the changes effective July 1, 2025 will be shown in this analysis. The impacts of the last phase will be reflected in a future Indiana Compensation Rating Bureau (ICRB) rate filing as determined to be appropriate by the ICRB and is anticipated to be calculated using the most recent data available when the last phase becomes effective, as well as updated weights by injury and loss type.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> In this document, "current" indicates benefit levels effective on July 1, 2024.



#### **APPENDIX C-II**

# ANALYSIS OF INDIANA HOUSE ENROLLED ACT 1153 PHASE 3 Effective July 1, 2025

#### **Actuarial Analysis**

In Indiana, weekly indemnity WC benefits are limited to two-thirds of the statutory maximum compensable weekly wage. Additionally, total indemnity benefits payable are limited to an aggregate maximum benefit. To analyze the direct cost impacts of the changes to these benefit limitations, NCCI used an Indiana distribution<sup>2</sup> of workers and their wages indexed to Indiana's average injured worker's weekly wage level. The average weekly benefit payable for each type of indemnity benefit under the changes to be effective July 1, 2025 was calculated and compared to current estimated average benefits to determine the impacts by benefit type.

In Indiana, PPI awards do not depend on an injured worker's wages, but instead are determined by multiplying the degrees of the worker's permanent impairment by the statutory PPI award per degree. Injuries with a higher permanent impairment rating receive a higher award per degree of impairment. Under HEA 1153, the award for each range of impairment ratings<sup>3</sup> increased by 3% effective July 1, 2025. This increase was then multiplied by the PPI award share of permanent partial disability (PPD) and permanent total disability (PTD) indemnity costs<sup>4</sup> to determine the direct impact on these injury types.

Studies<sup>5</sup> indicate that benefit increases are typically accompanied by changes in claimant behavior which may result in an increase in claim duration and/or claim frequency. The cost impact of such behavioral changes is known as utilization. Due to the relatively limited scope of these benefit level increases, no provision for such changes in claimant behavior was incorporated into the impacts.

To determine the impact on total indemnity benefits, the impacts by injury type were multiplied by each injury type's relative proportion of total indemnity costs<sup>6</sup> and then summed across all injury types. The changes effective July 1, 2025 are expected to increase total indemnity benefit costs by +1.7%. Since indemnity benefits are projected to comprise approximately 32%<sup>7</sup> of total WC benefit costs in Indiana, the impact of the changes on overall WC system costs in Indiana is +0.5%.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Based on NCCI Indemnity Data Call data for Accident Years 2021-2023.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> As well as the benefit maximums described in the prior paragraph.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> In Indiana, PPD indemnity costs are divided into healing period and PPI benefits. Healing period benefits are temporary indemnity benefits paid on PPD claims prior to the injured worker reaching maximum medical improvement and receiving a PPI award. NCCI estimates 36.9% of PPD indemnity claim costs are paid during the healing period, while the balance is paid as PPI awards. PTD indemnity awards are equal to the greater of the weekly temporary total benefit x 500 weeks and the PPI award for 100 degrees of impairment.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> For example: Robert Moss, Ashley Pistole, and Bruce Ritter. "Impact on Utilization From an Increase in Workers Compensation Indemnity Benefits" (National Council on Compensation Insurance, 2009). This study focused on temporary total disability benefits and found that for each \$1.00 of direct benefit increase, there is an added \$0.54 average cost due to increased benefit utilization.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Proportions within indemnity are based on NCCI Workers Compensation Statistical Plan data for Indiana policies becoming effective during the 24-month period ending June 30, 2021, at the current benefit level and developed to an ultimate basis by injury type.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Based on NCCI Financial Call data for Policy Years 2020 and 2021, projected to July 1, 2025.





#### **APPENDIX C-II**

# ANALYSIS OF INDIANA HOUSE ENROLLED ACT 1153 PHASE 3 Effective July 1, 2025

The estimated impacts of the changes to overall WC system costs in Indiana effective July 1, 2025, are summarized in the table below:

Injury Type	Share of Indemnity	(A) Impact by
	Costs	Injury Type
Fatal	4.4%	+0.9%
PTD	2.1%	+2.5%
PPD	48.1%	+2.3%
TTD8	45.4%	+1.0%
(B) Combined Imp	+1.7%	
Costs		
= (A) weighted		
share of inc		
(C) Indemnity Shar	32.0%	
(D) Combined Imp	+0.5%	
Costs		
$=$ (B) $\times$ (C)		

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> TTD = Temporary Total Disability



#### **APPENDIX C-II**

## **Pro-Rated Impact of HEA 1153 Phase 3 on Indemnity Losses**

Effective Month (A)	Premium Distribution (B)	Months Before 7/1/2025 (C)	Months After 7/1/2025 (D)	% Impacted (E) = (D)/12	Impact by Month (F) = (E) x (G)
1/1/2025	15.5%	6	6	50.0%	0.9%
2/1/2025	5.6%	5	7	58.3%	1.0%
3/1/2025	8.5%	4	8	66.7%	1.1%
4/1/2025	8.5%	3	9	75.0%	1.3%
5/1/2025	7.1%	2	10	83.3%	1.4%
6/1/2025	8.3%	1	11	91.7%	1.6%
7/1/2025	10.1%	0	12	100.0%	1.7%
8/1/2025	6.2%	0	12	100.0%	1.7%
9/1/2025	7.0%	0	12	100.0%	1.7%
10/1/2025	8.8%	0	12	100.0%	1.7%
11/1/2025	6.0%	0	12	100.0%	1.7%
12/1/2025	8.4%	0	12	100.0%	1.7%

(G) Full Impact of HEA 1153 on Indemnity Losses: 1.7%

(H) Pro-Rated Impact of HEA 1153 on Indemnity Losses: 1.4%

= Sum of (B) x (F)



## Advisory Rates, Loss Costs, and Assigned Risk Rates Filing – January 1, 2025

#### Part 4 Additional Information

- Definitions
- Key Contacts



## Advisory Rates, Loss Costs, and Assigned Risk Rates Filing – January 1, 2025

#### **Definitions**

**Accident Year (AY):** A loss accounting definition in which experience is summarized by the calendar year in which an accident occurred.

#### Calendar Year (CY):

- 1. The 12-month period beginning January 1 and ending December 31.
- 2. Method of accounting for all financial transactions occurring during a specific year.

Case Reserves: Reserves that an insurance company establishes for specific (known) claims.

**DSR Level Premium:** The standard earned premium that would result if business were written at NCCI state-approved loss costs or rates instead of at the company rates. It is the common benchmark level at which carriers report premium on the Financial Calls.

**Frequency**: The number of lost-time claims per million dollars of on-leveled, wage-adjusted premium.

**Incurred Claim Count**: The total of all claims reported, whether open or closed, as of a given valuation date. An indemnity claim is associated with a payment or case reserve for an indemnity loss (i.e., lost work time-related benefits) and excludes claims closed without an indemnity payment.

**Lost-time Claims:** Claims where an injured employee has received wage replacement benefits due to a compensable workplace injury.

**Limited Losses:** Losses that result after the application of NCCI's large loss procedure—in which individual large claims are limited to jurisdiction and year-specific large loss thresholds.

**On-Level Factor:** Applied to historical premiums and losses to adjust the historical experience to reflect approved loss cost/rate level changes as well as statutory benefit level changes implemented since that time.

Paid+Case Losses: The sum of paid losses and case reserves. Also known as "case incurred losses."

Paid Losses: Losses that an insurance company has paid as a result of claim activity.

#### **Policy Year:**

• The one-year period beginning with the effective date or anniversary of a policy.



## Advisory Rates, Loss Costs, and Assigned Risk Rates Filing – January 1, 2025

#### **Definitions**

• A premium and loss accounting definition in which experience is summarized for all policies with effective dates in a given calendar year period.

**Severity:** The average cost per case (claim) calculated as ultimate losses divided by ultimate lost-time claim counts.

**Ultimate Development Factor:** For an aggregation of data, an estimate of the development that will occur between the data's current valuation date and the time when all claims are closed.

**Unlimited Losses:** Losses that have not been limited to jurisdiction and year-specific large loss thresholds as part of NCCI's large loss procedure.

**Valuation Date:** The date that premiums and losses are evaluated for reporting purposes. Premiums and losses may change over time from initial estimates to final values. Therefore, interim snapshots have associated valuation dates.

**Wage Level Adjustment Factor:** The ratio of the average workers' wages during the most recent time period to the average workers' wages during a historical time period.



# Advisory Rates, Loss Costs, and Assigned Risk Rates Filing – January 1, 2025 Key Contacts

#### **ICRB KEY CONTACTS**

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